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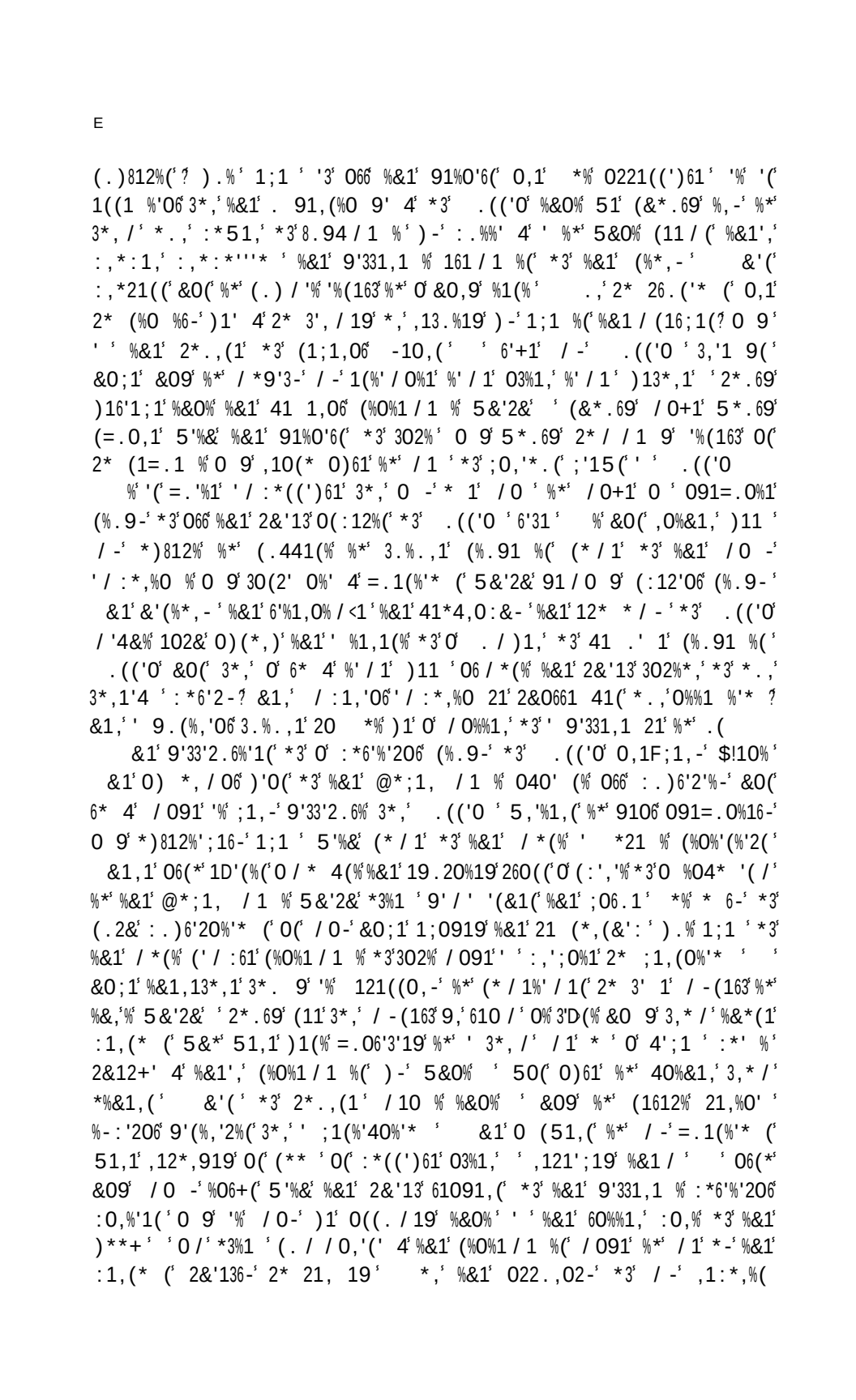

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themselves. Yet in arms, arts, and personal enterprise they were much superior to the Russians, with whom they were almost always at war. There was no natural geographical or racial frontier between them and Russia, for many Finnish tribes were subject to the Russians.

The Lithuanians, in their heathen forests, heard of the German successes, and got rid of their divisions just in time to make a desperate stroke for freedom and even for empire. They held off the Germans by war or intrigue, twice pretending to adopt
1240— Christianity in order to take away from the crusaders
1430. their reason for being there. They had four great rulers[1] (the three last in succession), each of whom was cunning, unscrupulous, untiring, and able. By a counter-stroke of the energy which was originally aroused in them by their struggle with the Germans, they were able to conquer the White Russians and Little Russians, who lay to the south of them, and thus cut their way, not indeed to the Baltic, but to the Black Sea. Their subjects, then, were mostly foreigners, and the White Russian dialect was even their official language.

Meanwhile Russia was still struggling for her existence against the Tartars; and Moscow, without any other recognised claim than that of partial success, was bidding for the headship of Russia. One can imagine to what an extent the rise of Lithuania complicated the difficulties of Moscow. There were now two claimants for the headship, and Lithuania was the stronger of the two; she had also advantages of position, for she was not equally exposed to the violence of the Tartars; she was better placed for learning from the West those arts of organisation which might increase her strength as a State, and she was able to prevent the teachers of these arts from getting through to Russia. The West, then, instead of coming in peace to civilise Russia, appeared to Moscow in the guise of a hostile power armed for conquest. Lithuania tried to split the religious unity of Russia by establishing a new Metropolitan at old Kieff, the former Russian capital, which she had conquered. Yet everything was unreal in the Lithuanian claim; she was not really a Russian power. Kieff was hers, but was not her capital or her centre of life.

Moscow was indeed the new centre of Russia, but she was new,

[1] Mindovg, Gedimin, Olgerd, Vitovt,

as well. The ties of race and language, of common privileges, of a narrow exclusive "society," could unite the Polish nobles for glorious national defence or perhaps for one campaign of attack; but national organisation was impossible. Cut off from its ballast—the infantry of the people—the nation on horseback played with history, much as our own full-blooded nobles did under the Lancastrians and Yorkists.

Thus their civilisation, though much in advance of that of the Russians, had something fictitious about it. There was not that foundation of work and character on which civilisation must be built. The religion came from over the frontier, not once for all, but by regular instalments; its influence was much too militant and political. The alphabet was Latin; the official tongue was Latin. The nobles wore better arms than the Russians, and knew more about war; but there was no middle class except foreigners,—Germans and Jews. The Jews came to manage nearly all the estates of the happy-go-lucky nobles, and that, too, on a system of quick profits for themselves. Thus there was not, in Poland, that back-bone which could sustain a long national struggle.

To a young girl, Hedwig, was left the heritage of the Polish throne. There was instituted the usual search for a political husband. The young lady, who had certainly given her heart already and perhaps her hand too,[1] was anyhow looked upon as officially a spinster. The Polish nobles, and still more their Roman Catholic directors, were fascinated by a scheme that suggests the motto of Austria: "Bella gerant alii; tu, felix Austria, nube." "Lucky Poland" was to annex, without a blow, to herself and to Latin Christendom the whole of Lithuania. Hedwig and the Polish crown were offered to Yagailo (Jagellon), Prince of Lithuania, on condition of the conversion of himself and his country. The bargain was carried out, Hedwig being
1386. persuaded to make a saint of herself by a repulsive marriage. The Lithuanians, the alien conquerors of White Russia, were themselves still in large part heathens. They were officially converted; the majority of their subjects, who were Orthodox Russians, found themselves handed over to a Roman Catholic power.

[1] There is some evidence of a marriage between Hedwig and William of Austria.

of Poland. In Russia, where the great distances and the thinness of population favour ignorance, rumour has always been the most ordinary channel of news; and rumour is always hard to refute. It was never difficult for a Pretender living in one part of Russia to claim to be some one who was personally known only in some other part. It seems that a young monk had fled from Moscow to Lithuania; he entered the service of a Polish noble, and later, during a feigned illness, declared himself to be the rightful heir to Russia. Warlike nobles gathered round him, the Latin priests intrigued with him for the future
1605. conversion of Russia, King Sigismund gave his indirect support, and the false Demetrius marched on Moscow. Borís died at his approach. The Pretender was accepted as Tsar.

But no religious bargain was possible. In Russia the very merits of the Westerniser were counted as faults. Within a year he was surrounded in his palace by an angry crowd, driven to jump from one of the back windows, and dispatched where he fell. His body, we are told, was burnt, and the ashes fired from a cannon in the direction of Poland.

Moscow chose as Tsar an old noble, descended, by a side line, from Rurik. This Tsar Basil was broken and shifty. In more than one part of Russia rose a new false Demetrius, and the number of these Pretenders does not seem to have awakened any sense of humour. On the contrary, even the sane man would have taken the joke seriously; for you cannot laugh, when nearly every one has lost his senses. The real issue was obvious and serious enough. The natural forces of disorder which are in every man's heart had risen in a reaction against the tight hold of the old autocracy. The system seemed to be breaking up, and thousands of men were willing to fish in the troubled waters of chaos. The movement was directed against all government, and it certainly did nothing to recommend such movements to Russia for the future. All the painful efforts of the past to draw the country from its native disorder were now being squandered in a desperate licence, which raised every man's hand against his weaker neighbour. The wild riot centred round one of the Pretenders, a brigand chief who established himself at Túshino, near Moscow. The Moscow nobles

disorder pure and simple, and her nobles closed with the second. But they tried to make their conditions: they chose as
1610. Tsar, not the Polish king, but the Polish crown prince, who had yet to secure his way to the Polish throne by election. Polish troops were now the garrison of Moscow.

But King Sigismund wanted to be Tsar himself; he also meant to use the occasion to conquer what he could of Russia for the absolute possession of Poland. He imprisoned the ambassadors sent to him, and continued to besiege Smolensk.

Russia had no Tsar of her own to save her. Her greater nobles seemed to be all corrupt and self-seeking. If she had wished to abandon the old autocratic system, she had but to sit still and watch it die. And yet she did exactly the opposite; she faced all sacrifices to re-establish the old national and religious dictatorship because she cared for it, because, after all, the sense of solidarity, of standing together, was the first and most valued instinct of the Russian people. And what was it that did this for Russia? Precisely that force which was so conspicuously lacking in Poland when her time of trouble came—the force of popular instinct as pervading the Russian Church and the humbler and steadier of the Russian people.

It is a story of thousands, such as history can hardly write and seldom attempts. There were "men of God," "men moving forwards," who came out of their life-long cells to say that at least they had still a Church and a country. Skopin had sought the blessings of such men before attempting what was apparently impossible. The true wounded of the nation, the robbed or maimed fugitives, driven by stress of violence from their daily work, were gathered and comforted by the simple and holy Dionysius and his monks of the Trinity Monastery. From this fastness of the Church and the nation, which had kept
1608— out the Pole Sapieha during sixteen months of siege,
10. went forth letters to the Russian people, couched in the simplest and straightest language, and calling on all to forget their individual safety and to march on the enemies of Russia. Such letters arrived in distant Nizhny
1611. Novgorod. Minin, a butcher, took the lead there, and a general sacrifice of valuables was made to the holy cause. The instinct of discipline sought a leader among the gentry and

servants or monks, beggars and robbers—were almost a normal source of trouble in Russia. The battle which the Government was fighting was a battle for order, but its success had always been only gradual, especially amongst the sea of peoples in the south and east. We have seen that the Government had found it necessary to compromise with the restless spirits and to sanction their practical independence in frontier districts as in the case of the Cossacks, thus driving this current of militant energy in the direction where it found its desired conditions of life and could even act as a vigorous advance-guard of Russia. But the evil, fed by every increase of severity in the Government, continued to be great in the interior. This evil was particularly ruinous to the smaller gentry. There was plenty of land, but much of it was of poor quality and required many hands to work it. Migration, as we know, was in the blood, the conditions and the habits of the people. We have seen how the boyars passed from one master to another. The same thing was happening in detail with agriculture. The same appeal of wealth and success induced peasants to leave the poor service of the smaller gentry, and to gather in masses around the richer land-owners. This might well frighten the Government, and, in any case, it reduced almost to nothing the value of the land of the poorer gentry. But the Government was organised on the top of the society, and not independently of it; the smaller gentry held their land for service to the Tsars. They were the natural officers in what was almost the only armed force, the national militia, and their peasants were the soldiers whom they were expected to bring to the field. How could these gentry fulfil their obligations if they lost their peasants? They would have neither means nor men.

Official control was only gradually developed in Russia. The struggle for control was, as we have seen, for a long time if not always, an uphill fight against sheer chaos, and it was the task which the Government had been specially set there to attempt. In fact, the Russian peasant's idea of government was always that it was there because man is sinful. He did not wish to himself have the burden of the responsibility of governing, but he strongly desired that order should be maintained. Godunóff, who was the prime minister of Feodor, had been an agent

These men are now called the "Old Believers," and indeed they can claim that the Church changed, and not they. To spell the name of Jesus with the omission of one letter, and to cross oneself with two fingers instead of three, do not seem to be rights worth preserving by martyrdom. Yet the Old Believers did not even wait to be martyred for their cause; they in many cases martyred themselves, burning themselves alive *en masse*. But we should make a great mistake if we only laughed at the whole matter. The Old Believers were standing out for an instinct strong everywhere, but especially strong in Russia. They wanted, not a universal best plan, but their own plan; and it was in this very cause of local instinct, of the differences of time and place, of the careful handling of the prejudices of habit, that Russia was later to champion Europe in 1812 and to wreck the system of Napoleon. The Old Believers, just because they were a minority, a militant Church, are now some of the most moral, energetic and prosperous of all the subjects of the Emperor.

Far greater was the shock which local instinct was to suffer from the impact of the will, the intelligence, and the ability of Peter the Great.

Peter was a third son, the child of a second wife. His mother was not of the highest nobility. His eldest brother died after a short reign, and Russia had to choose between the second, who was hardly sound in mind, and Peter, who was still a little boy. At first Peter was preferred, but later it was decided that both were to reign together, while the real power went to Peter's step-sister, Sophia. Through her intrigues, the child Peter, like the child John, saw his mother's relations butchered in his own palace. He was now left to himself, and it was this neglect that enabled him to give himself that free and quick education which, from the first, his instinct had dictated to him. His earliest playthings were ships, and his earliest friends a regiment
1689. of boys whom he trained. Early, like John, he by a sudden stroke established himself in the real possession of his power. His brother remained a cypher.

We must understand that Peter, taking him all round, was himself the instinct of Russia, enlightened and made conscious. It was impossible for Russia to separate the two issues of her relations with the West; she had to educate herself by the West, but she

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dictator of St. Petersburg, he at least tried the effect of a vigorous repression of disorder accompanied by, an attempt to improve the system of Government administration. At this time several suggestions of reform were considered by the Government, and at last the Emperor so far yielded to the advice of his counsellors as to summon elected representatives from the County and Town Councils, and even from those provinces where such Councils did not exist, to form with members nominated by the Crown a consultative national Commission.[1] After all, when once County Councils existed all over Russia, it was only consequent to summon their representatives to St. Petersburg, and this alone would be an immense step towards the triumph of the principle of representation. The summons was decided upon, then postponed, and finally sent to the Government Press. While it had had not as yet been made public, the Emperor went for his customary drive through the streets of St. Peters- **Mar. 13,** burg. He avoided the Nevsky Prospekt, which, as it **1881.** happened, was undermined at more than one point, and turned down the road which led along the Catherine Canal. Here a man threw a bomb at the carriage. The Emperor, who had escaped injury, got out to look after the wounded. It was while he was thus engaged that a second bomb was thrown at him; he was torn to pieces, and only survived to be carried to the palace. The murderers had put back the clock in Russia for twenty-four years.

The new Emperor Alexander III., as has been said, "mounted to the throne as a soldier mounts the breach." For Russian sovereigns the moment of accession has often been critical. Nicholas I. became Emperor in the midst of the Decembrist rising, and remained reactionary to the end of his days. Alexander III. was a rough, honest man of narrow intelligence, immensely laborious, and devoted to his duty. He could not consider that the murder of his father, the Tsar Liberator, was a proof that Russia had now become ripe for constitutional government. He was advised to issue a summons for an assembly, and to make this his father's legacy to the nation; but while terror induces some men to make concessions and others to stiffen

[1] "The Constitution of Count Loris-Melikoff and his private letter (Berlin) pp. 82-8

eastwards. But all this might have been done without the prohibition of all private initiative, and without the aggressive attitude which the Government thought it necessary to take up against all that suggested Western civilisation. It is unreasonable to excuse the reactionary policy on the plea that Russia had a mission to teach the East; it is only her own education from the West that can ever enable her to do so. But this second reaction, like second reactions in several other countries, was hopelessly doctrinaire. It was when the Italian army was marching on Rome, and when the Papal State was soon to become a thing of the past, that a peculiarly vacillating Pope declared himself to be infallible. In the same way, the men now in power in Russia tried to turn reaction into a formulated political creed. They even wrote books on it; and that no upholder of autocracy would ever do till he felt that the ground was disappearing beneath his feet. The natural instincts have a right to rise and protest against the deductions of modern reasoning; but that man who tries to borrow the weapon of reason from the armoury of his enemies in order to prove that reason itself is to be suspected, though he may interest us by his ingenuity, is only proving to us his own want of conviction. Such is the effect produced by the notable book of Mr. Pobyedonóstseff, which I have analysed in another place. Mr. Pobyedonóstseff saw that the Russian Intelligence had issued a challenge to the religious instincts of Russia. He took up this challenge, and boldly suggested that religion should be used as a weapon to combat intelligence. It would have been nothing if a professor in his study had put forward so curious a programme; but Mr. Pobyedonóstseff was early able to secure the ear of the new Emperor, and continued his hold on the Throne far into the next reign. As a kind of political confessor, he was able to see that his programme was carried out; and he himself, as Lay Procurator of the Holy Synod, established such a tyranny over the whole Church system as to make it one of the most powerful engines for the realisation of his central idea.

This, then, was a period of doctrinaire negation. To be quit of the inconvenience caused by the invasion of Western ideas, a kind of wall was built along the Russian frontier, and the system of passports was now so exacting as to make it difficult for the Russian subject to travel even from one part of the Empire to

to believe and worship in their own way. They were an Orthodox peasant race, who by their tenacity had been able to impose this one-sided bargain on their Polish persecutors. When Poland was swept from the map, it might have been
1595. anticipated that the Uniats would sooner or later return of themselves to the Orthodox Church; but though Polish persecution had failed to drive them into the Roman Catholic communion, the Russian Government succeeded in doing this. In 1839 a petition was presented to Nicholas I. from a certain number of Uniats; they asked re-admission into the Orthodox Church. The Emperor, yielding to their request, by a stroke of the pen made all the Uniats Orthodox. Russian priests were now sent down to the Uniat churches; they found the doors closed against them and the local population collected outside. Now was the time for police and Cossacks. The persecution of the Uniats has continued off and on almost to the present time. While Mr. Pobyedonóstseff has been in power it has been regular and vigorous. In the first Duma there was one Polish peasant whose family had suffered for its faith for three generations.

Poland had for a long time contained an enormous proportion of the Jews of the whole world. It was not likely that this race of wanderers, oppressed by all and armed only with its cunning,
1881—8. should escape persecution at such a time as this. Taxes were imposed upon the Jewish dress, candles, and meat; it was made very difficult for Jews to travel into the interior of the Empire, even for the collection of their just debts; Jews were forbidden to own land; Jews were herded together in the towns of certain areas; they were forbidden to live within a certain distance of the frontier. As it was they who made the best use of educational opportunities, the percentage of Jewish scholars was cut down, even in the schools which were built inside the pale of Jewish settlement and chiefly out of Jewish money. Naturally enough, many Jews saw their only safety in leaving the country; and the Government, which at one time was ready to get rid of them on any terms, encouraged the Zionist movement aiming at the establishment of a Jewish colony somewhere outside Europe.

Almost equally hard was the lot of the Baltic Germans, who

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years, universally respected, died before the sentence could be carried out.

It was only in the next reign that similar measures were applied to the Finns. Here they were even less justifiable. The Finns are one of the oldest constitutional monarchies in Europe; when they were annexed to Russia, their old rights were guaranteed to them. They are a people of higher culture than the Russians, and their one offence was that the Russians might learn from them to ask for a constitution too. To a Government so autocratic as the Russian, the possibility of free speech so near to St. Petersburg might indeed seem to be a danger. Yet in this case it was the Finns who were conservative and the Emperor who was revolutionary. Encroachments were made on all their national rights, the Finnish army was dispersed all over Russia, and Finland was filled with Russian soldiers. Their Customs system and even their constitutional system were attacked, and yet it was only after long provocation and by the isolated murder of General Bobrikoff that they gave Russia any excuse
1904. for employing violence against them. As the Finns were the last to lose their liberties, so they were destined to be the first to recover them; and Finland, which might have remained out of touch with Russian politics, has become a kind of barometer of freedom for the whole Empire.

What is true of Finland is also true of the Poles and the Jews. All being alike aggravated by the weight of a common oppression, have in the last two years united to seek a common salvation. If the Russian reactionaries of 1905–1906 point derisively at the union of Russian Liberals with all the Western aliens, they are only confessing how completely the system for which they stand has failed.

The same policy which penalised the aliens for being aliens also penalised the Russian Intelligents for being intelligent. The Russian Universities had been founded with the object of producing well-informed officials. During the first reaction of Nicholas I. they had been kept under the closest supervision; but the students of all Russia were like a kind of republican corporation which stood solid for the principles of liberty; and, with the rare generosity of Russian character, instead of using

Zemstva. Inhabitants of the towns had to contribute both to the one and to the other. Yet the Zemstva themselves came to be suspect to the Government, and during the Second Reaction they, as the champions of economic progress, had to struggle hard for their very existence. Thus the country itself, which had been looked upon as the natural support of autocracy, took the initiative in the demand for constructive reform. The Government narrowed the franchise of election for the Zemstva and cut down their powers. As it had now come to suspect every non-Russian nationality and nearly every class in Russia itself, it placed its hopes on the willing obedience of the most ignorant of the population, that is, the peasants.

Reverting to the old Slavophil formula of Tsar, Church, and people, the Government counted the peasants as being almost the only trustworthy representatives of the popular tradition. Alexander III. was at least a peasant Tsar. Amongst the Cantonal Elders assembled from all Russia he felt that he and his family could walk without a guard. Several times the Government, which at the emancipation had made all the peasants its debtors, remitted large amounts of dues. A Peasants' Bank was founded to enable the small holder to borrow money at low interest in order to increase his holding, but in the very same building there was established a twin Bank which existed for the purpose of selling the land of the gentry to peasants. This Bank was paid in paper, and, in spite of the difference of value, demanded cash from the peasant buyer, and the whole operation tended to become a means of enabling highly connected gentry to sell their land to advantage; anyhow the price of land went up. Meanwhile there were instituted Land Captains, or official squires, who had a right to interfere in all the peasants' concerns, and seemed to the peasant mind like a partial revival of serfdom. No officials ever came into so close a contact with the peasants, and none were ever so unpopular with them.

Following out the Slavophil programme, Mr. Pobyedonóstseff tried to magnify religion as a bulwark against modern ideas. Undoubtedly there was room for a Church revival in Russia, and to a certain extent a real revival took place, but Mr. Pobyedonóstseff by preference appointed to high posts in the Church

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or his increasingly democratic readers. Mr. Suvórin's work will prove to have had its value in Russian history. Pliable and even changeable, he at least showed from day to day that Russian public opinion had refused to die, and the "Little Letters" which he wrote under his own name bear the stamp of a sufficiently convincing personality. Very different is the case of the *Moscow Gazette*, once the organ of Katkoff. This paper passed into the hands of Mr. Gringmut, who, hedged round by the protection of the Government and speaking boldly as if in the name of all Russia, condemned all nations but the Russian, and all religions but the Orthodox, appealed to racial and religious spites, and urged Russia upon the path of Eastern conquest. There were always a certain number of country gentlemen who held official posts, and took their views from the *Moscow Gazette*. Even newspapers and men of much more ordinary views shared in the propaganda of advance eastwards.

Meanwhile the bureaucracy, now that rigid restrictions made the expression of public opinion impossible, was becoming more and more demoralised. Nicholas II., who acceded to the throne in 1894, was in no way the equal either of his grandfather or of his father. It was already clear that the reaction had exceeded normal limits; and the natural work of this reign would have been to co-ordinate the liberal aspirations of Alexander II. with the restoration of authority which was the desire of Alexander III. Much had been done by the Russian people itself to prepare the way for such a policy. The Zemstva, after they had got over the novelty of their new responsibilities, and had abandoned as impracticable some of their earlier claims, had settled down to constructive economical work. By the opening of schools and hospitals, and by ministering to the agricultural needs of the peasants, they were helping to change the whole face of the country. The landowners, whose high birth and instinct of authority qualified them to be the leaders of country life, had thrown themselves with a remarkable devotion and breadth of purpose into this national work; and at last the existence of this new middle term between despotism and revolution was creating the nucleus of a great Liberal party, which would offer far more hope of a satisfactory solution than either of the extremes could do. On the one side this practical spirit was being gradually

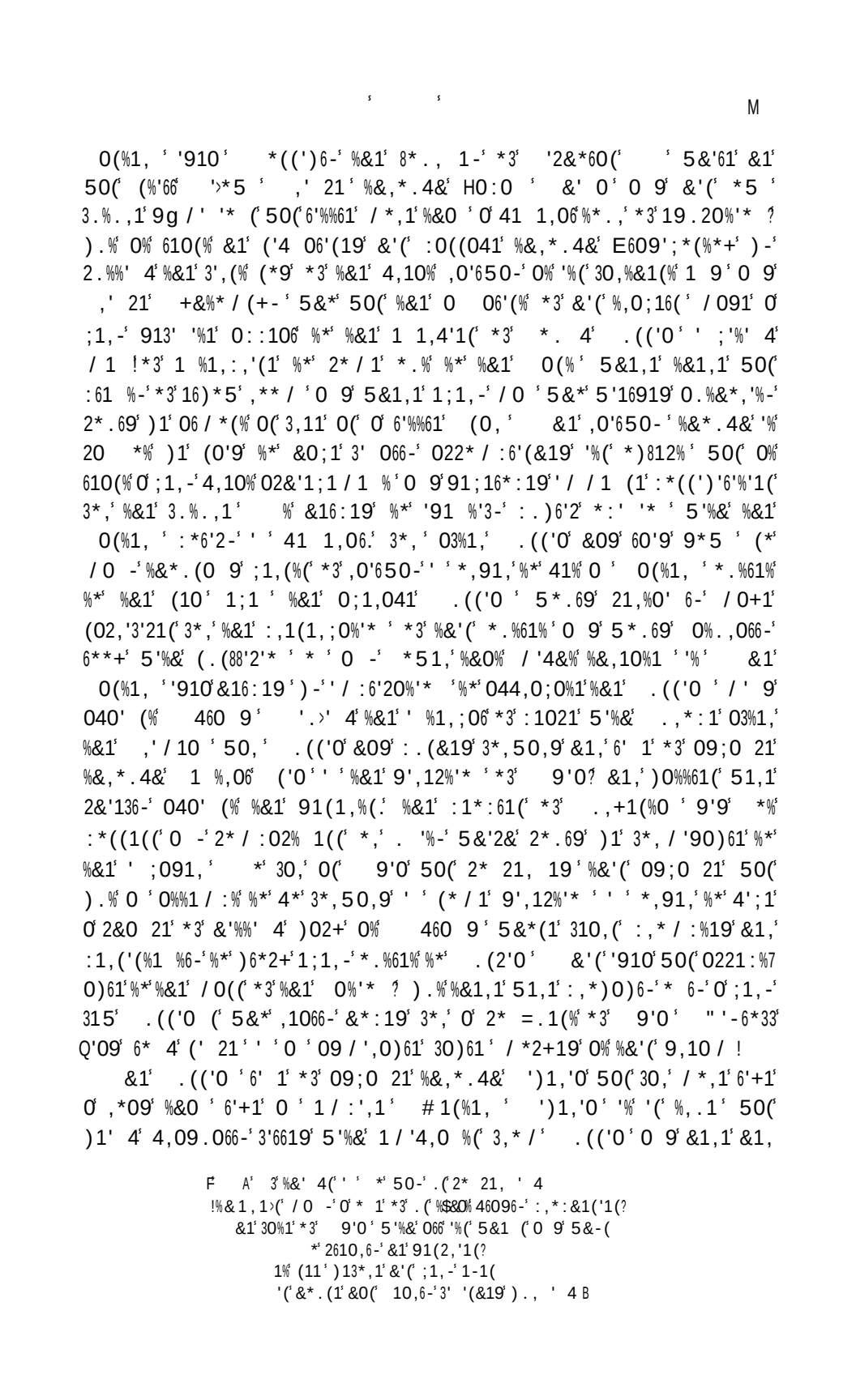
had nothing like his honesty of conviction, now fell away from their faith in his or in any other dogma, and were content simply to exploit an accidental state of things in which they happened to find themselves at the top of society. The Court itself, while being always further and further isolated from all knowledge of the nation, began to split up into a number of warring cliques and tendencies, and there was no supreme will to give any unity of direction. "In the time of Alexander III.," says one who knew both him and his successor, "at least there was a man: the Grand-Dukes had to keep their places; there were intrigues, but at least the game was tolerably open; now the atmosphere has become ignorant and narrow, and each courtier makes his own bid for power." In fact, the autocracy had reached that moment when it of itself cancelled out for sheer want of will in the nominal ruler, and degenerated into a selfish and unrepresentative oligarchy. The Grand Dukes, then, were important factors at Court; and there were men of old family who were equally convinced that the world had been made for them and for their class. In such an atmosphere morality, whether public or private, had but little force; for instance, sailors were seen in the streets beating the carpets of a lady who happened to be mistress of a high-born official at the head of the navy. When during the Japanese war Madame Balletta appeared in magnificent jewellery, one critic whispered, "There goes a good warship," and another suggested, "C'est une toilette à bas l'Etat" ("â Balletta"). Even the more honest of these high-born courtiers were become almost incapable of sustained effort, though they held posts of great honour, and often of great responsibility. The reâl work was done and the State was governed by men of very different origins; these were in no sense representatives of the old nobility, but new men who had risen to the top of the bureaucratic service, whether by docility or by will-power or by a judicious mixture of the two. Mr. Goremýkin, it is true, represented the Conservative[1] landed gentry. Mr. Witte, who ousted him from office, rose from humble beginnings. He was far superior in ability to the mediocre bureaucrats around him, and never took the trouble to school himself to win the good-will of his competitors. His great experience in the administration of railways helped to raise

[1] *I.e.*, as opposed to Reactionary.

the "shuffling of the nerves,"—the tremendous sensation of the Japanese war.

The Eastern policy was complementary of the anti-Western policy. The Westernising school had long since been described as the "Western light," and the Slavophil school as the "Eastern light." Sometimes the Government had put out all the lights together, as when the Slavophil Aksakoff fell under the heavy displeasure of the censorship; but the degenerate Slavophils of the period of reaction could hardly be accused of trying to kindle any light at all; in fact, any illumination of public opinion would be likely to show up their own isolation. Yet, as enemies of the West, they naturally preached expansion eastwards. Apart from this, it seems impossible for a whole generation to be fed on simple negations; if the West was barred off, the East had to be opened, if only as an outlet for superfluous energy, which might otherwise become dangerous. The programme of Eastern advance pleased many classes of Russian society. To the Emperor it not only promised an extension of dominions on apparently easy terms; it even tended to Orientalise the conception of the monarch in Russia itself, and thus to make him more despotic than ever. The Church might naturally accept the mission of extending Christendom, and the weapons by which this would be done had been sufficiently acceptable to devoted Christians in other countries. The peasants, who, in consequence of the increase of population, already began to feel their lack of land, at one time emigrated to Siberia in such numbers that it was necessary for the Government to regulate the operation. Even the Russian Intelligent, seeing no hope of political rights, might throw himself into the task of developing the economy of the new settlements; in the late nineties, many young professional men looked forward with enthusiasm to the hope of interesting work in Siberia. But those who had most to gain from eastward expansion were those who would have the direction of it, that is, the Court favourites. To these was opened up a vast prospect of unlimited speculation. Even the conflicting cliques might find a meeting point in this programme; for to Mr. Witte, the champion of peace and prosperity, fell the initiative of the great scheme of the Trans-Siberian Railway.

The Government decided, then, to give prominence to the



policy of expansion was indeed national; but in Eastern Siberia the government is military, and the Russians are settled only along the main road, branching off in some cases to follow the valley of some river. So far from Russia being concentrated in her might in this far corner of the world, her difficulty was to resist the real invasion of Chinese labour. Having traversed great empty distances, she had reached a point where a huge mass of population, stubborn in adherence to the oldest traditional instincts, blocked her further passage. It was not entirely without reason that Russian politicians talked of the Yellow Danger. Morally, as geographically, Russian expansion in Siberia was a long thin line stretched to the point of bursting. National aspirations associated themselves with the possession of Port Arthur; but in pushing forward their speculations into Corea, the Eastern group lost all touch with the vital interests of the nation.

Meanwhile the sudden transformation of Japan had raised up against Russia an enemy far more formidable at this point than England. How deep this transformation goes we cannot yet say; but at least Japan owed her new strength to her willingness to learn from the West. We cannot picture a Japanese army equipped with bows and arrows attacking Port Arthur. And it was not only a question of arms: the renovated Japanese army was filled with that instinct of personal patriotism which implies that the individual plays a responsible part in the affairs of the State.

It is not every generation that has the privilege of witnessing with its own eyes one of the most momentous changes in the history of civilisation; yet we stand at the crisis of a whole era. The Russian Government had run away from Europe; it had plunged itself into the heart of Asia, and its advocates even maintained that Russia's mission in the East was justified precisely by the fact that Russia was morally, as geographically, a semi-Asiatic power. In this flight from the West she found even her Asiatic outlet blocked; the ambitions which stood in her way were those not merely of a Government, but of a whole nation; and this was precisely the one Asiatic nation which had taken its models of government from the West, and had proved capable of producing as good results. The triumph of Japan over Russia

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holding were therefore far from the village. These parts were equally divided, and then perhaps the whole of the distant land was left without cultivation. The village divides the land into three categories—good, moderate and bad. Each portion has a share in each category of land. This again puts a distance between the different parts of a man's holding. The system of "strips" is in many ways most inconvenient; but a long strip is perhaps easier to plough than a square patch.

There are also the special divisions between father and son, which may take place at any time. Russian peasant custom has attempted to deal with questions whose solution we in England have left more or less to hazard. An English landowner holds his land till he dies; an English wage-earner can claim no part of his son's wages. In Russia, the family system is so developed, that a peasant who goes to work in the town cannot resign membership of the Village Society without buying himself out, and ordinarily continues to send home a considerable part of his wages to assist in the payment of the village taxes and dues. The grown-up son who stays at home will probably continue to live in his father's house and to work for the family until he marries. The marriage of course introduces a new element, that is the daughter-in-law.

After the harvest the more steady young men pass in review the eligible girls; even in Moscow it is still the custom for the marriageable young women to be paraded about the streets for inspection. Marriages are by tradition very largely a matter of arrangement between the parents. Leaving aside the old régime of force at the time of the Tartar yoke and the arbitrary power of the serf-owner, who might match his peasants as he might match his horses, even the peasants themselves have taker this view of marriage. In several parts still lingers the old plan of betrothal by match-makers, and the two families concerned will still visit each other's houses in family deputation "to see the riches." In the old days, when large peasant families lived in large houses, what was wanted before all things was a good strong servant to take her share of house-work, and the worship of physical lustiness survives more in Russia than elsewhere. For such reasons as this, weddings were more often than not sad affairs. The bride would complain "that her brother had sold her to a Tartar."

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It will, then, easily be understood that the son's wife soon stirs him up to claim his independence. By all accounts, it is generally soon after marriage that he demands from his father a division of property. Let us say that he has worked for hire and has been able to build his own house. He will now be an acceptable candidate for membership of the Village Society; he has shown that he is capable of paying his share of the taxes, and the more taxpayers there are, the better it will be for everybody. If he is accepted as a member by the village meeting, the elder will send an order to his father to divide. These divisions cause no end of trouble. After many hard words on both sides, the father may tell his son to be content with a ridiculously small share. In principle, he has to provide him with enough to live upon, and with implements for work; but if he has very little for himself, how can he give? If he yields the cow and keeps the horse, dividing the land into equal portions, neither of them will be able to keep his beast properly; for this very reason cattle are in some districts becoming scarce, and therefore there is little manure for the land. More probably reference has to be made to the peasants' law-court, which, however, has no final power to enforce a fair division. As a rule, the father gets the better of it; often he will even complain to the village meeting that an absent son is not sending him a due share of his town wages, and will get the Society to support him. While rowing me across Lake Nero, a young peasant told me the simple story of his quarrel with his father. There was hardly anything to divide, and the affair ended in a violent scene, at the end of which his father turned him and his wife out of doors. His "document" from the Village Society had done nothing for him, and now his brothers would legally inherit all his father's small property. He had persuaded his aunt, who held land, to migrate with him, but she still refused to will away her "portion." His father and he, though living in the same village, had not spoken to each other for three months.

The Village Society, by all accounts, acts well as a substitute for poor law relief; the peasant continues to his death to be a part owner in the village land, and can retain his share as long as he can induce someone to cultivate it for him. But, on the other hand, the pace of development is that of the whole body, that is, the pace of the slowest. Agriculture is made difficult by quite

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pictures. They, too, favour lilac for feast-day skirts or blouses; the skirts are short and businesslike; they seldom match the blouse. Red is of all the most favoured colour. Peculiarly bright are the costumes of the government of Ryazán; I saw one old lady with a beautiful apron of sage green. Children are often dressed in pink. Town dress is gradually coming in amongst the peasants. Several already wear hats. In the district of Rostóff I met a curious mixture of town and country, a bare-footed woman in an excellent mackintosh. Peasant girls, I am told, will sometimes prefer dress even to food. A peasant servant-maid of the Ryazán government, when asked by her mistress what she would like for a wedding present, declared for a silk shawl and some curtains.

The peasants often carry themselves very well. It is not that they ordinarily would think of challenging comparison with other classes or other peoples; on the contrary, they are something distinctive, which knows what it is and does not try to be anything different; they are very proud of their class name, which really means "Christian" or "man of the cross." Their loose-limbed easiness looks natural and has a grace of its own; their gestures, though often almost barbarously violent, are a very good expression of their thoughts and feelings. Sometimes, even in friendly discussion, their voices and gestures seem almost like blows. On a dirty patch of ground in Ryazhsk I saw several peasants rallying a stout middle-aged woman; she suddenly turned on them with a loud "Boo!" and walked away amidst general laughter. At Novgorod, I saw a young woman keep a whole roomful of peasants spell-bound by a flow of vigorous clever talk, full of inflections, which sometimes suggested the old Saxon "Out on you!" It was the first time that I had seen a peasant woman "hold a *salon*." The peasants are, before all things, kind-hearted, friendly, and sociable; and their simple, homely natures have many curious shadings and quaint fancies which make them very interesting. The heart is the best part of them, and it is sound; it informs the mind. The peasant mind moves freely enough in its simple circle, and is full of kindly shrewdness and wit. Their talk is excellent; it is unconsciously artistic, full of natural poetry, yet never strained. They show their kinship with the classic literature of Russia, by generally saying

to the Intelligents, who are, we must remember, members of one and the same theorising class. They will describe him, for instance, as a man who simply knows how to drink himself silly on feast days and thus spoil the morrow's work; or, again, as "a purely material animal, who works and drinks and lies about like a dog"; as "absolutely indifferent to government and laws and only knowing that he has got to obey, and that the authorities can do what they like"; as "not bothering about politics even when he is a man of substance"; and as "hanging like a dead weight on any national movement, being quite indifferent as to who sits there in St. Petersburg." Another Intelligent, while in some ways greatly admiring the peasants, looks upon their progress as purely economical; this gentleman, when in the government of Perm, "felt as if he were at the bottom of the sea, living under a huge pressure of water amongst strange fishes, who could not live if brought to the surface." The peasant has in general refused to be drawn into the dreams of the student, and has clung to those simple instincts and traditions which have so far made life tolerably intelligible to him; and in doing so he is a true representative of his country, which has, over and over again, refused to accept either Asia or Europe at their own price; for that price is the sacrifice of the individuality of Russia. He is, therefore, stubborn to a degree, and no less so when he appears to be yielding. Some things may be done without him, or in spite of him; but to anyone who tries to force him to act against his instincts, he will oppose an utterly indifferent and regardless inertia, or a calculating shrewdness which knows how to seem the same thing. Yet this very faithfulness to instinct is a guarantee of his soundness, and acts as an invaluable counterpoise to the Slav wit and fancy. It keeps the gaze of the peasant on to the ground; it ties him to his own world, which has indeed been filled by him with a whole wealth of variety and detail.

Peasant life and peasant work are, as we have seen, corporate. Great herds of cattle and horses, interspersed with ducks and geese, wander about the common land of the village. The cutting of hay suggests a great army at work. During the summer the peasants use all the good light of the year. You will see masses of them concentrated on one part of the village land, or you may meet them returning in a great band from their

as we shall see, is one of the chief recreations of the peasant, and plays a very real and important part, at least in his outward life. It is in many cases closely allied to gross superstition. The peasant has peopled the woods and rivers with fairy spirits, usually of a malignant character. The belief in the evil eye still lingers on. A priest told me of a woman who went to a doctor for a certificate to the effect that she was built like other women and did not have a tail. One of my country friends had a sorcerer living on his estate (1905). This man believed that he could exercise a special power, for instance, through the eye. My friend, a very acute person, asked the sorcerer to give him lessons, but the man had a superstitious scruple against instructing one who was older than himself. He professed to be able to whisper, that is, use spells, which, in his case, were always of a beneficent kind. He had certain traditional blisters and tricks, some of which have been adopted by the medical profession. He thought that he could, if he wished, communicate infectious disease without having it. Such men used to live apart in lonely places; now they will live in the villages. The peasants believed in this sorcerer, but thought it safer to have nothing to do with him. "And does he call himself an orthodox Christian?" I asked. "Oh yes! that doesn't hinder."

Another common relaxation is music. The peasant songs are countless; they have grown up out of the soil, and in many cases have never been committed to paper. They are sometimes legends and sometimes romances of ordinary peasant life. They are not rhymed, and go on, verse after verse, in the most irregular scansion, leaving very much to the fancy of the singer. But the melodies, which lend themselves to this variety, are sometimes even beautiful, and their simplicity and their fancy will appeal to one who knows them at all well in such a way as to put him out of conceit with the more regular and less ambitious folk-songs of other countries. It must be remembered that one of the chief subjects of school-teaching is Church singing without an accompaniment; but the peasants, whose voices are harsh and weird, have a natural tendency to flatness. I can remember a night entry into one of the most miserable towns[1] in Russia to this dismal

[1] Novorzheff. Pushkin, who lived near here, says, "Luga would be the worst town in the world if there were not my Novorzheff too."

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wife follows, carrying his top-boots and her own; they will put on the boots when they approach the village, and so will make a clean show at the feast. At last we reach the heart of all this interest, a dirty village street with grey weather-beaten houses, and a white church with a green roof. There are booths with diverse wares of curious fancy, but all bearing the stamp of a common taste. The carts are all put up in a common shed. There is a throng of men of different ages, talking in voices of different pitch, like a great family of fathers and brothers, often quarrelling, but always a family. The stranger who tries to enter the group will see the same look of mutual understanding and reticence on all faces. The crowd stands patient and reverent, waiting for hours till the priest has carried the ikons past in procession. The church is thronged with men standing silent and awestruck, or kneeling before an ikon and beating their heads against the stone floor. When the sacred hour is past, the peasants sit down together, by families, on the grass, and eat. As the afternoon wears on a cry of "Thief!" may be raised, and you will see a whole mass of movement stream in one direction. Later the less steady (the peasant word is the "weaker") will be seen lying anyhow on the ground; and the Russian peasant has a weak head, lives on poor diet, and means business when he starts drinking. In the darkness one may run upon a group of men and women, dancing hand in hand and singing their hoarse weird songs.

The earliest nobility consisted of the bands of "companions" ("druzhiny") who accompanied the Varanger chiefs into Russia. These men, who soon became Russianised, were rather servants of the State than hereditary nobles. The different sovereign princes were all of one family, and the "Boyars," as they came to be called, had the right of migrating from one prince to another. It will be remembered that a prince would often move on to a new principality, in which case his band of companions would accompany him thither or else be disbanded. The grant of land which the Boyar received was very definitely a pledge of State service.

As Moscow became supreme, the descendants of other princely families became ordinary nobles; their importance in the State depended, like that of their fellows, on Government service,

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relations with his peasants have already been indicated. Much of this atmosphere still remains; but the emancipation, so to speak, struck the gentry out of the peasant life. The landowner, instead of being charged with the interests of the peasants, was now an alien or almost hostile power established at their side. He lost his serfs; he lost half of what he considered as his land. From the time that the life of the capitals began to develope the gentry had flocked thither for at least a part of the year. Born travellers, like the rest of the nation, they were the very moths of civilisation, and desired before all things to go and burn their wings at Paris. Their clever minds developed fast under such influences; but autocracy never taught character, and the emancipation in many ways absolved the gentry from responsibility. Many of them, on receiving the compensation payment from the Government, did not know what to do with so large a sum of money and spent it. Many sold the remaining parts of their estates, whether to peasants or to parvenu merchants, and went away to live in the towns, thus identifying themselves even more closely with the Intelligents. The Government of the Reaction meanwhile has tried to restore something of the old authority of the landowner by instituting the post of Land Captain. This man is far more of an official than the old master of serfs, and is much more closely under the control of the Government. The Land Captain is supposed to be chosen from amongst the gentry of the district, but in some cases there is only one gentleman in two cantons who can suitably be nominated to the post. Sometimes the place will be filled by a landowner who is not a member of the gentry at all, and sometimes it is hard to find a suitable candidate even of this kind. A Marshal of the gentry of a District described the exodus to me as a "sauve qui peut"; he has to find five Land Captains, and ten years ago he could easily enough name two for each post; now he has with difficulty filled up four of the posts, and one remains vacant, as there is no one suitable; he has had to write to the Governor of the province and ask him to send a simple official to discharge the duties. This arrangement is most unsatisfactory.

The gentry of the District meet to elect their Marshal; the Marshals of the District meet to elect the Marshal of the gentry of the whole province; the election is almost invariably

uses,—barns, stables, kitchen, and dining-room. The house will be low, spacious, and attractive. The amount of paint on it may give an index of the character and self-respect of the owner. The porch is in the middle of a verandah. The rooms open out one from another; they are spacious, but not too closely adapted to any one use. The drawing-room may be a room of special sacredness and elegance, with mirrors and carefully covered-up sofas, yet I have often slept in it. Each room will, of course, have its ikon, usually in that corner which first catches the eye as one enters. There will be a kitchen garden, tended or weedy, as the case may be.

1. At the distant station a trap is waiting for me in charge of a business-like young driver. Through high and graceful fir trees, we drive over loose sand to the broad desolate Dnyépr. Here, almost exactly at the spot where Ney escaped in 1812, the banks shelve steeply down some twenty-five feet. A rustic rope ferry carries us across. The Zemstvo is, as usual, still busy at road repairs, so we strike out boldly on to a low heath, where a thick mist rises to a height of some ten feet and makes luminous circles round the harvest moon; through well-tilled fields and up a graceful slope we pass to the great courtyard, and an ancient servant in a blue shirt comes out to support my arm as I mount the steps of the porch. I sleep on a sofa in the spacious "study," which is evidently the library of a genuine student. I have no looking-glass with me, but I find that a picture held in a certain way will serve nearly as well. The house, which is of two storeys, is like a white castle with a red roof; its tower dominates a sweep of open country up to the high birch trees which stand sentinels over Napoleon's road. There are an outer and an inner courtyard, surrounded by detached buildings of brick, plaster, or wood. The rooms have but little furniture, and that quite plain. The library contains all the Russian classics, in the edition of the newspaper *Niva*. There were many special books on peasant customs and husbandry, but nearly all, in the course of several years, have gone out on loan and have never been returned. The garden is full of good fruit, and contains beds of curious grasses in brilliant shades of red and yellow. In a far corner is a chapel built in memory of a lady of the family. On the big prosperous estate are rye, oats, and potatoes, some spring wheat, and much wood. Next day two

ourselves. Within a few minutes we are swinging round a "giant's stride," or playing our host and his cousin at lawn-tennis, as "England against Russia." "How badly they play!" says the lady with refreshing frankness. "Yes," says he, "I never expected it." The next day we take our plunge in Volga waters, and then go off with our host to question some of the neighbouring villagers. On rainy days we teach indoor athletics to willing learners. When we go, we feel that the first impression was correct; clearly we must have made friends with them all, without knowing it, years ago.

Life, in a country house, moves slowly and easily: a walk in the woods, a shooting expedition, and probably endless games of cards, which the Russians play with peculiarly quick intuition. The country houses are far apart, and one may have to travel some five or six miles to spend an evening with one's nearest neighbour. Such a visit is an expedition, an event. One may find quite a number of other guests who have come a like distance, and the entertainment will be a long one, with many intervals for refreshment. Or, again, there may be a meeting for hunting purposes; a bear may leave some bones about, and the whole district will turn out with guns or beaters. The beaters will form a wide semicircle, gather in round the bear, and drive him in on to the guns. Some bears are sensible enough to run in the direction of the cries, that is, of the beaters. In this case they will get through, leave the neighbourhood, and give similar notice of their presence in some other part. The Russian gentry are almost as accustomed to hardships as the peasants. While out shooting, they will sleep a whole night in a marsh, as best they can. At times the court of a country house will fill with peasants, who have come in to settle for their hired labour; but, generally speaking, the house will be left to its solitude. I have been astonished at the indifference which some gentry have shown for their neighbours, living near each other for years without caring to visit or to be visited. At a dance in a country house at which I was present many of the guests did not seem to know, or to care to know, each other; two in particular, who had arrived together, walked up and down the middle of the room amongst the dancers, almost as if they were in the general waiting-room at a station. Some of the country gentry can talk

distances, the silence imposed by the Government, and the docile misrepresentations of the Press, have often made it extremely difficult for the Russian to know how many people think one thing and how many another. And without this sense of general perspective the average man cannot be expected to square his convictions with those of others. In consequence, each little circle may be a law unto itself. In one family, the most hopelessly impossible theories will be advocated and received without any likelihood of contradiction; in another, the opposite extreme of view is equally triumphant. In one house, a consistent family training has been given to each son and daughter; there is a single master of opinions, and amongst the rest one sees an even tedious sameness. In another—and this is more common—we stumble on to a republic where different influences are trying to command the dunghill, but as yet the conflicting forces remain in balance. In such a house, there is almost the keenness of war; there will be alliances and counter-alliances, and each combatant, with a peculiar want of reticence, may try to bring in a passing stranger on his own side. Some of the family will not be combatants at all, but will simply go their own way, as if the persons with whom they live were quite indifferent to them. In general, it is the atmosphere of a novel of the Brontës. Yet even these factions are, in a sense, signs of life. They do not necessarily belie the family instinct, which indeed, under the conditions which I have described, is almost compulsory. At least, if you stay, you will probably have to take your part in this small world.

a "servant." At thirty, not before, he will perhaps become a monk, whether on the official list of the establishment or as a supernumerary. He may also become a deacon, then a priest, and later an arch-priest. Bishops, Archbishops, and Metropolitans are all arch-priests, and as such are equal: it is a kind of "army rank," and has nothing to do with administration. Amongst the monks, the Archimandrite is also an arch-priest; he wears a mitre, and can be selected as the head of one of the greater monasteries. The lesser monasteries are ruled by "igúmens" or priors. The heads of the three historic Lavry (or greater monasteries) are the three Metropolitans. The three Lavry are the Cave Monastery at Kieff, the Trinity Monastery near Moscow, and that of St. Alexander Nevsky in St. Petersburg. The Metropolitan rules his monastery through a "namyestnik" (or lieutenant).

A parish priest can win by service certain Government decorations; he can thus become a "personal gentleman," and his sons will then be "hereditary citizens." A clerk is an "honourable citizen," his sons having no special rank. A parish priest must be married; if he cannot find a bride, one can be found for him, almost always from the family of another priest. There thus tends to be a priestly caste, often recognisable by the family names. These marriages, official as they may be, are said to be amongst the happiest in Russia. The children, too, often have a better chance of a good home training in character than others. But the atmosphere of the seminary has latterly been more demoralising than that of lay-schools, and the seminarists sometimes become the most unscrupulous of place-hunters or the most violent of revolutionaries.

Laymen, except the Tsar, may marry twice; the priest may only marry once. If the priest's wife dies, he may continue to work in his parish as a widower, or he may become a monk; and, as all bishops are monks, it is only now that he becomes eligible for a bishopric. If his wife lives, he can rise no higher than rural dean. Thus the closest connection is maintained between the bishops and the monasteries, and the power is in the hands of the black clergy, or monks.

The Church is governed by a Synod, to which is attached a layman, the Tsar's Procurator. This Synod replaced the

inevitable reforms have been accomplished in the State. This applies far less to the monks, who remain very much as they were—except that they show less faith and less self-denial than they used to. But of the many country priests whom I have met, all except the most ignorant have utterly refused to bear out Mr. Pobyedonóstseff in his doctrinaire denunciation of schools, initiative, and progress. On the contrary, I know but few of them who have not at least one worthy interest in the affairs of their parish. Sometimes they are trying to teach the peasants to cultivate their fields better; often by means of public readings they are taking their part in helping forward the general movement of progress; often, again, they are energetically fighting that great enemy both of progress and of religion—drunkenness. Altogether, too many writers have dismissed the priests with a word of all-round condemnation. So far the close compartment system has succeeded in keeping almost every class in Russia ignorant of every other class. Yet there is evidence that the merits of good priests are not unrecognised even amongst the Intelligents. One priest has collected the different portraits of clergymen which have found their way into secular literature,[1] and from his very interesting analysis it is easy to see that the scorn with which it is fashionable for some critics to regard the whole order is forgotten even by the Intelligent, when he wishes to give a true picture of village life.

All this only makes it the more necessary for us to emphasise the mischief which has been done to the Church by the policy of Pobyedonóstseff. When Peter the Great abolished the Patriarchate the higher ecclesiastics, capable as they might be, came to be rather statesmen than ministers of the Gospel. Even from that time the Chief Procurator of the Synod, who in principle was to act as the Tsar's eye, began to usurp an undue authority over the Church. When Pobyedonóstseff came to occupy this post, Russia had just entered upon the Second Reaction, a period when the old vague traditions of autocracy were formulated into a hard and fast dogma. Pobyedonóstseff himself wrote a remarkable book[2] in which he used his acute intelligence to prove that all intelligence is suspect. It begins with a chapter called

[1] N. A. Kolósoff, "Types of the Orthodox Clergy in Russian Secular Literature."

[2] Published in English under the title: "Reflections of a Russian Statesman."

impossible. This force, which the superficial thinkers of the new school confuse with ignorance and stupidity, is absolutely essential to the prosperity of society." In a brilliant chapter on "The Malady of Our Time," the author deals with the general discontent, neurotic disease, abstract science, the search for happiness, hasty reform, the power of wealth, rival schools of thought, and universal vanity. To all these evils he opposes the precept, "That ye love one another." Knowledge he contrasts with work. After stating his conception of "Faith," he makes some very clever criticisms on Darwinism, the new religion, and the new marriage. Considerable space is devoted to "The Spiritual Life" and "The Church." In the course of this study, he says: "How many men, how many institutions, have been perverted in the course of a false development! For these rooted principles in our religious institutions are, of all things, the most precious. May God prevent them from ever being destroyed by the untimely reformation of our Church." There follow some clever but most pessimistic sketches of characters in higher Russian society, and the following apophthegm on power and authority: "Whilst humanity exists it will not cease to suffer, sometimes from power, sometimes from impotence. The violence, the abuse, the folly, the selfishness, of power raise rebellion. Deceived in their ideals of power, men seek to dispense with it and to replace it by the authority of law. This is a vain fancy. In the name of the law arise a multitude of unauthorised factions which struggle for power, and the distribution of power leads to violence worse than that which went before."

This clever and interesting book suggests criticisms at every step. For instance, was Mr. Pobyedonóstseff a member of an enlightened minority? Did stable reforms come from the Throne during the period of his power? Did inertia carry Russia through the crisis of the Japanese war? Were the "feeble deeds" of which he speaks those of the soldiers who defended Port Arthur, or those of the generals whom the oligarchy set over them? But, without here entering into a discussion of the familiar principles of reaction, we may simply assert that they are in the highest degree doctrinaire and one-sided, and we can then pass on to the final defect of this line of argument. Mr.

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more of promotion there than elsewhere; and all local appointments come from the Synod. The Procurator established his secretaries in every diocesan consistory; so that the whole organisation of the Church was a vast machine dependent upon him, and holders of authority had to cower before him. It might be said that two-fifths of the clergy held aloof, and went their own way without hope of place or power; but the majority, though by no means content with the system, were made to accept it. We can imagine how it would break the backbone of the priest's morality, and would cut him off from his proper influence over those of his flock who were able to think. The one hope for the future lay in the admirable instinct by which the peasants distinguished between their priest and the religion which he professed: "All that," they would say, "is only the priests." How very different from the undiscriminating Frenchman of the Revolution, who concludes that, if his own priests are bad, all priests and all religions are worth nothing.

There were, of course, able men amongst the higher clergy; but as time went on nearly all of them succumbed, at least in part, to the general fashion of obedience. The young Arch-priest Nicholas dared to report that the priests, being very ignorant and very busy, should not be entrusted with the control of all village schools; at the next meeting of the Synod, the Procurator's coadjutor suggested that he should be made Bishop of Kamchatka. The priest Petroff, who was once tutor to some of the children of the Grand Dukes, had to send in all his sermons to the religious censor, and after years of persecution found himself practically excluded from religious work; yet this is one of the men who best represent Russian loyalty to religion. Count Leo Tolstoy was, as we know, excommunicated altogether, and the holy man of the Reaction, John of Kronstadt, attacked him in a pamphlet of which I can give the best idea by quoting some of the phrases underlined in the original: "A godless man; . . . he spitefully and unjustly defames; . . . his awful blasphemy; . . . he perverted his moral character to monstrosity and abomination; . . . a second traitor Judas; . . . his self-love as a Count and as a writer; . . . like the dragon of the Apocalypse: . . . his real father is the devil; . . . Leo Tolstoy, child of the viper,

penalties. The Russian Intelligence saw in this affair an intentional slight designed for itself. Kryloff tells us of the cuckoo whom the eagle appointed to be nightingale. The cuckoo complained that no one would listen to his singing. The eagle replied:—

"I may compel the birds to call you Nightingale;
But make you nightingale is more than I can do."

I have dwelt at this length on the work of Pobyedonóstseff for two reasons: I would wish to clear the Russian Church from the taint put upon it by a doctrinaire layman and a group of place-hunters, and I must also point out that if the cause of religion is to suffer grievously in Russia the responsibility lies with them. If I have spoken strongly of these men, it is because they have parodied what is dear to very many of us both in England and Russia.

To confirm the main outlines of this general sketch of the Russian Church, I will now give a few typical examples.

The Trinity Monastery.

This is, in a peculiar sense, the very heart of the Russian Church. The hermit Sergius built his cell on a slight eminence in a dip between some hills. The monastery, protected on three sides by a natural gully and by a ditch, slopes downhill from the north. It is four-square, surrounded with high white walls eighteen feet broad. These walls are crowned with battlements and many towers, red or white, square, octagonal, or round. A gallery runs round the walls inside, and here passes a
1608— procession on the anniversaries of the great siege.
10. Inside are broad spaces and variegated groups of churches and buildings. The small Byzantine cathedral of the Trinity is painted a light pink and crowned with one gilt dome. The entrance looks like a low side door, and brings one straight on to the "ikonostase." Godunóff and Michael Románoff gave jewels for the ikons; the gorgeous canopy of the tomb of Sergius was given by Anne; John the Terrible, who was christened here, offered the pearls. It was hence that Basil the Sightless was dragged by his enemies to be blinded. A faint ikon, executed on a part of Sergius' first

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&1 @*;1, /1 % 9 / ' '(%,0%'* VA :,0;61 '1 BR '(0 (1:0,0%1 ' (%'%.%'* :,' 2':61 '% 2* %,*6(%&1 02%'* *3 %&1 @*;1, *, &0;' 4 0 ,'4&% %* 2,'%'2'(1 0 -%&' 4 5&'2& &1 9*1('3 &1 (11 / (%* 1D2119 %&1 6' / '%(*3 %&1 605 % '(' 302% 91(2,')19 %* / 1 0(0 +' 9 *3 A 91:*% *3 %&1 605 B 5&'2& '% '((.::*(19 %* ' %1,:,1% ,131,,' 4 3*, 121((0,- 1D:60 0%'* (%* %&1 1 0%1 *3 %'61 / :',1?).% ' :,02%'21 *' 26*(1 6' 1 *3 913' '%'* (1:0,0%1('% 3,* / %&1 @*;1, *,>(&0 21661,- 0 9 * 1 *3 %&1 *33'2'06(6**+(:.0619

5&1 0(+19 %* 4';1 0 (. / /0'›- *3 &'(9.%'1(1,1 0,1 ,121';19 260'/(3*, 0%.,O6'(O%'* 0 9 0::6'20%'* (3,*/ H15(5&* 5'(& %*)1)0:%'(19? &1,1 6'1(%&1 2* %,*6 *3 21,%0' *3 %&1 60,41, :,'(* (? %&1,1 0,1 06(* (12%'* (5&'2& 9106 5'%& (0 '%0%'* (/!;1-' 4 0 9).'69' 4 0 5*,9 06/*(% 0 -).(' 1((/0- 2*/1 %* %&1 @*;1, /1 % 9/' '(%,0%'* ((*2'O%19 5'%& '% *, 5'%& %&1 @*;1, *, 0,1 066 (*,%(*3 */ /'((* (&1 (*<20 19 A @*;1, *,›(,1(1 21(B 09/' '(%,O%';1 *, 8.,'9'206 9106 5'%& (.2& =.1(%'* (0(2* (2,':%'* 302%*,'1(%&1 2* %,*6 *3 %&1 :10(0 %(› 605<2*.,%(0 9 %&1 %,-' 4 *3 2*/:60' %(/091 040' (% *33'2'O6(33'2'O6(20 *% &1 022.(19 ' %&1 *,9' 0,-6 05<2*.,%(. %'6 O @*;1, *,›(,1(1 21 &0((.)/ '%%19 %&0% %&1,1 '(0 %,.1)'66 &'(/10 (%&0% %&1 :,16'/' 0,-%,'O6 *3 *33'2'O6('(09/' '(7 %,O%';1 %&0% '% '(2* 9.2%19)-:1,(* (*3 %&1 (0/1 260((' %1,1(%(0(%&1 022.(19 %&0% %&1 2066' 4 *3 1;'91 21 '(*% :,*:1,6- 4.0,0 %119 0 9 %&0% *' 3.,%&1,' 02%'* 20)1 %0+1 '3 %&1 0.%&*,'%'1(2&**(1 %* &.(& /0%%1,(.: &1 E'21<@*;1, *, 5&* '(0650-(' ,1('91 21 5&1 %&1 @*;1, *,'(0)(1 %:,1('91(*;1, (*/1 *3 %&1(1 ,1(1 21(? &1 '(0((('(%19)-%5* 2*. 2'66*,(1'%&1, *3 5&*/ /0- '3&1 5'(&1(:,1(1 %0 /' *,'%-,1:*,% &'(,1:*,% 5'66)1 (1 %% * %&1 ' '(%1, *3 %&1 %1,'*, 5&* '(0)61 %* 2* 3', / '%) .%:,*)0)6- 5'66 *%

1;1,- @*;1, /1 % %*5 %&1,1 '(0 ,10(.,- &0/)1, . 91, %&1 ' '(%1, *3 ' 0 21? ' 1;1,- '(%,'2% %*5 %&1,1 '(0 6*206 %,10(.,1, &1 @*;1, /1 % %*5 &0(06(* 0 &0/)1, *3 * %,*6 5&'2& 50(* 21 . 91, %&1 (0/1 8.,'(9'2%'*).% &0(*5)11 %., 19 ' %* 0 (1:0,0%1 0.9'% *33'21 1,1 0,1 ;1,'3'19 %&1 022*. %(*3 %&1 ,10(.,- &0/)1, *3 %&1 :*(% 0 9 %1614,0:& *3 %&1 /:1,'06 9*/0' (*3 %&1 0, /- *3 %&1 1D2'(1 0 9 *3 %&1 (12* 90,- (2&**6(' ' 0 5*,9 *3 066 8.,'(9'2%'* (1D21:% %&1 &.,2& &1!)**+(*3 %&1 '(%,'2% %,10(.,1,(0,1 (1 % &1,1 3*, 1D0/' 0%'* 0 9 * 21 *, %5'21 0 -10, 0 2*/ /'((* 1, 4*1(%* 6**+ %&,*.4& %&1 022*. %(' 102& '(%,'2% %*5 % * (11 5&1%&1, %&1 /* 1- ' &0 9 2*,,1(:* 9(%* %&1)060 21 ' % %&1)**+(6'1,1 '(06(* 0 2* (2,':%'* * *33'21 . 91, %&1 8.,'(9'2%'* * *3 %&1 #0, 33'21 % &0(0 (.)<*33'21 ' 102& 2* ('91,0)61 %*5 * *3 %&1 4*;1, ' 1 % 66 /1 * *3 %51 %-<* 1 -10,(*3 041 0,1 ' : ,' 2':61 6'0)61 3*, (1,;'21 &1 #0, 33'21 (%0%1(&*5 /0 -0,1[50 %19 ? %&*(1 5&* 91(',1 %* (1,;1 (1 9 ' %&1', 0/1(3',(%

%&1- 41 1,066- ,12, .'% %&1', (/ 066 ' 2* / 1( ) - :1,=. '('%1(0 9 A %': (B *3 ;0,'*. (+' 9(/ 0 - 20(1(%&1- 0,1 6*206 %-,0 %(? 0 9 60%%1,6- (* / 1 *3 %&1 / &0;1)11 ' ;*6;19 ' %&1 *,40 '(07 %'* *3 %&1 ' 30 / *. (H15'(& / 0((02,1(

,* / %&'(:*' % 9*5 50,9(%&1 2*. %,- 09 / ' '(%,O%'* '(9'331,1 % 3,* / %&O% *3 %&1 %*5 (%&1,1 '(O ,0 + 0 9 3'61 *3 :*6'21 / 1 1 40419) - %&1 @*;1, / 1 % 60,416- * :,';O%1 ,12* / / 1 90%'* &1 20 9'90%1(0,1 *% %1(%19) - 0 - :0,%'2.60, (%0 90,9 *3 &1'4&% 0 9 (%,1 4%& 1D21:% ' %&1 / *(% ' / :*,%0 % %*5 (&1- ,121';1 O ;1›- (/ 066 5041 V$k Q (O 8›10,R 0 9 %&1 *5 *. 2'6 &0(%&1 ,1(:* (')'6'%- *3 :,*;'9' 4 %6'1 / 5'%& =.0,%1,(# &1 * 9.%- 102& '(.(.066- 5'%&' 10(- &0 *3 O 2* / ,091 0 9 066 *3 %&1 / 20,,- (5*,9(&1 (1,;'21 '(&'4&6- . :*:.60, (*' %&O% %&1 / 1 *)%0' 19 0,1 .(.066- %&*(1 5&* &0;1 30'619 O% (* / 1%&' 4 16(1

 %&1 2*. %,- .: %* %&1 H0:0 1(1 50, %&1,1 50(* (.2& 2* / 7 :61%1 (1,;'21 *3 :*6'21 &1 *6'21 0:%0' *3 O 2*. %,- (%O%'* O(60,41 O(.%60 9 &09 . 91,'&' / (* / 1 %&,11 *,'3*. , *6'21 *,:*,06(0 9 *4*;1, / 1 %O6 ,0 + 0 9 3'61 O% 066 &1 *6'21 *,:*,O6 '( ) -) ',%& 0 9 19.20%'* (* / 1%&' 4 6'+1 O (.:1,'*, * <2* / / '(7 ('* 19 *33'21, ? *3%1 &1 '(O 20:0)61 1D<(*69'1, 1 &0(4,10% 9'(%0 21(%* %,0;16 0 9 ,121';1( ) .% 6'%%61 &16: 3,* / %&1 1612%19 ;'66041 :*6'21 %'(O :*(% 5&'2& 91 / 0 9(0 9 %,0' (2* / / * (1 (1 0 9 =.'2+ 8.94 / 1 % ? %&1 .((' 0 0 / 1 3*, '% '(%&1 A ,,0 41, B 1 &0(%&1 2&0,41 *3 :,'(* 1,(* %&1', 50- %* %&1 10,1(% %*5 0 9 . 121((0,- 0,,1(%(0,1 *% %* &'(09;0 %041

 / *(% :0,%(*3 .(('0 %&1 . /)1, *3 *6'21 *,:*,06(&0(,121 %6-)11 ' 2,10(19 0 9 %&1,1 &0(06(*)11 2,10%19 O ,0 + 0 9 3'61 *3 :*6'21 / 1 0::*' %19 0 9 / 0' %0' 19)8$%&1 @*;1 / < / 1 % '66 %&'(50(9* 1 %&1 *6'21 *,:*,06 &09 %* 2* %1 % &' / (163 5'%& %&1 &16: *3 . 9,19%& / 1 0 9! 1 %& / 1 1612%19) - %&1 :10(0 %(&1 . 9,19%& / 0 (1,;19 3*, * 1 -10,? &1 ,121';19 9k 3,* / %&1 @*;1, '1 % 0 9 0(/ .2& 0(5@+ 3,* / 311(' 2* 12%'* 5'%& 20(1(1 &09 %* ,1:*,% * 21 O 511+ %* %&1 *6'21 0:%0' * &16: &' / %&1,1 51,1 %5* *, %&,11 1 %& / 1 5&* 51,1 06(* 2&*(1) - %&1 :10(0 %( ) .% 51,1 *% :0'9 0% 066 &1- (1,;19 3*, * 1 -10, 102& 0 9 5*,1 O)0941 *3 *33'21)`.% 1'%&1, %&1- *, %&1 . 9,19%& / 0 &09 0 - *%&1, . '3*, / &1- 51,1 *%)*. 9 0(&1 50(%* %,0;16 *;1, %&1', 9'(%,'2% &1

1 %&' / 1'%51,1' (* / 1' *3'%&1' / *(%' ' 20:0)61' *3'%&1' :10(0 %(' ' * 1'9'(%,'2%' *(%K33'%&1' * 6-'66'%1,O%1'5&* /' ' / 1%&169'%&'(' :*(%' &1' :10(0 %' 5'(&1(' %*')1'O':10(0 %' 0 9'%*'6**+'03%1,'&'(60 9' 0 9'%&1' 1 %&' / 1 ' 51,1'%&*(1'5&*'&09' *%5'%1 *.4&'%*'1(20:1' (1612%'* ' &1-'2* %' .19'%*':*%%1,'O%%&1',':10(0 %>(' 5*,+'5&'61'G :*%%1,' 4'O%%&1','*33'2'O6'9.%'1(? %&1-'5*&69'1;1 '2* %,';1' *%'%*' (11'2,' / 1('2* / / '%%19'. 91,'%&1',' 1-1(' # '%&'%&1' *6'21' *,:*,O6' %&1'*33'2'O6' (-(%1 /' ,1066-'1 919? 0 9'O66'%&0%'%&1' :10(0 %' :*6'21' 9'9' 50(' %*' 6' +'%&O%' (-(%1 /' * ' %*' %&1' ;1,-' 9'331,1 %' *,91,' *3' :10(0 %' 6*2O6' 4*;1, / 1 %' 5&'2&' &0(' O6,109-')11 ' 91(2,')19' ' %&1' *%&1,' &0 9' %&1' :*6'2' 4' *3' %&1' :10(0 %(' 2*.69'. 91,' *,9' 0,-' 2',2. / (%0 21(')1'613%' %*' %&1' :10(0 %(' %&1 / (16;1(' / 0 -'20(1('%&1-'&0;1'%&1 / (16;1(' (1'O19' :,*:040 9'(%(' 0 9'&0 919' %&1 / '*;1,'%*' %&1' :*6'21' ' L Q' ' 50(' 506+' 4'*;1,'%&1') 0%%617 3'169' *3' 06*-0,*(60;1%(' 5&1 ' O' :10(0 %' 5&*' %**+' / 1' 3*,' O' H0:0 1(1' (:8!' 0(+19' / 1' 5&0%') .(' 1((' ' &09'%&1,1'? &1':*' %19'%*' (* / 1' *%&1,(' 56'*' 51,1' 5*,+' 4' ' ' O' 1'4&)*.,' 4' 3'169' 0 9' %*69' / 1' %*' 4*' 5'%&' &' / ' %&'%&1,' ' ' *,91,' %*')1' 0,,1(%19'S' A' >66' 2,-' *.%' %*' %&1 / B' &1' (0'9' A'0 9' 51>66' 4*' ' %*' %&'(B' 1' :0,%' *3' %&1' :,16' / ' 0,-'1D0 / ' 0%'* ' 5*.69':,*)0)6-'&0;1')11 ' %&0%' / -'26*%&1(' 5*.69' &0;1')11 ' (%,':' :19' *33' / -')02+' # &1 ' ' %*69' &' / ' %&O%' ' &09' ' ' / -' :*2+1%'61%%1,(' %*' %&1' :*6'21' &1'3166'050-' ' %*' O',1=.1(%' 3*,' O'315'2*::1,(

%' 50(' O':0,%'*3'%&1' :*6'2-'*3'%&1' 102%'* ' %*'4.0,9'%&1' :10(0 %(' 040' (%'066'19.20%' 4' ' 36.1 21(' 0 9' %*' +11:'%&1 /' '(*60%19'3,* /' *%&1,' 260((1(' 0 9' 3,* /' 102&' *%&1,' # '%&'%&'(' *)812%' 50(' ' (%'7 %.%19'%&1' 15' :*(%'*3' 0 9' 0:%0' ! !' %'%&1'%' / 1'*3'%&1' 1 / 0 2':07 %'* ' %&1'60 9*5 1,(' 51,1!)-'O' (%,*+1'*3'%&1' :1 ' (%,.2+'*.%'3,* /' 066' :0,%'2':0%'* ' ' ' :10(0 %' ' %1,1(%(' &1,1' 51,1' ' (%'%.%19' 8.9'2'O6'0.%&*,'%'1(' . 91,'%&1' 0 / 1'*3' A'H.(%'21(' *3' %&1' 1021'B' %*' 3*, /' 0!' 6' +') 1%511 ' %&1 2*. %,-' 41 %,-' 0 9' %&1' :10(0 %(' &1(1' H.(%'21(' *3' %&1' 1021' &0;1' 06 / *(%' 1;1,8!5&1,1') 11 ' 0)*6'(&19' &1' 0 9' 0:%0' ' 56'*' %0+1(' %&1',' :6021''(')13*,1' 066' %&' 4(' 0 ' 09 / ' '(%,0%';1' *33'2'O6' 0 9' '(' (.)812%' %*' %&1' ' '(%1,' *3' %&1' %1,'*,' 1' '(' 2* ('91,19' %*')1' O' +' 9' *3' 2* %,*661,'0 9'09;*20%1'*3'%&1' :10(0 %(' 2* / / '%%19' %*' 6''(' 2&0,41' 0 9'6'1'&0(' / 0 '3*69'9.%'1(' 61&51' (1 %' *.%' O' 41 1,O6'2',2.60,' %*' %&1' 0 9' 0:%0' (' 0(+' 4'%&1 /' '3' %&1-'2*.69' . 91,%0+1'60'41,' 9'(%,'2%(? * 1' &. / *,*.(' 0 9' 0:%0' ' *3' / -' 02=.0' %0 21

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&1' 3',(%' 4,10%' %1,,.:%'*'' '%&1'(%*,-'*3'%&1' .((‘0 '2* 7 (2'*.(1((' 20/1'*3'2*.,(1'5'%&'%&1' 0,%0,'' ;0('* ' %(' 13312% 50(' %*' '(*60%1' .((‘0'3,*/' #1(%1,' .,*:1'0 9'%&.('%*'60%1,' 4';1'0'/*,1',1;*6.%'* 0,-'2&0,02%1,'%*' .((‘0›(' 0%%1/:%('%*' ,1<19.20%1'&1,(163'' ' .,*:10 '2';'6'(0%'* ' 3'%&1(1'0%%1/:%(' %&1'3',(%'2*/1('5'%&' 1%1,'%&1'@,10%' %' 20 *%'*3'2*.,(1')1' (0'9'%&0%')·%'3*,' 1%1,' .((‘0'5*.69' 1;1,'&0;1'(*.4&%'0' 19.20%'*'3,*/'%&1'#1(%?*'%&1'2* %,0,-'(&1'&09'06,109-')14.' %*'9*'(*' .%'0('0'1/'1 %' .((‘0'5,'%1,':.%('%$'A' 1%1,' 3*/'9'%&'4(',':1 '4'1D%,1/16-'(6*56-?&1'3*. 9'0'1;*6.%'*' 5&'2&'50(' 09;0 2' 4'0(=.'1%6-'0(':*((')61'0 9'(.991 6-'%., 19' '%' '%*'0'(%*,/-'1 %1,:,'(1'' %*'0',1;*6.%'* B' &1'&'(%*,'0' &2&1')0%*33'1(%'/0%1('%&0% 1%1,'2,.(&19'' %*'(*/1'%&',%-'-10,('0'/*;1/1 %' 5&'2&'(&*.69'&0;1'%0+1'%5*'21 %.,'1(' *6*;-133' %&1'0.%&*,'*3'%&1'(%0 90,9'&'(%*,-'*3' .((‘0'5,'%1('A' &1'0)(*6.%1' 121(('%-'*3'(.991 6-'(0%'(3-' 4'066' 119('0%' * 21'50(' '1;'%0)6-')*. 9'%*'4';1'%*'*.,'(*<20661 9'a'%,0 (3*,/0%'*''›'%&1'2&0,02%1,'*3' 0',1;*6.%'* '.,',1;*6.%'*''*3'%&1')14' '4'*3'%&1'1'4&%11 %&' 21 %.,-'20')1'1D:60'19')-'2*/:0,'4'' '%'5'%&' %&1':*6'%'206' ,1;*6.%'*'5&'2&'3*66*519'' ' ,0 21'0%'%&1'1 9'*3'%&0%21 %.,-' ('&1,1'(*'%**'%&1,1'9'(10(1('&09'022./.60%19'''2* (1=.1 21' *3'(%04 0%'* ' '.((‘0'0'(' 461'/0'4'3%19'5'%&. :,12191 %19' (%,1 4%&'%**+'' %*'&'('*5'&0 9('%&1'4.'90 21'*3'%&1'/*;1/1 %' *3',1;*6.%'* '0 9'%&'(' /0'50(')*,' 2&'13'*3'%&1< %0%1' &1' 2&0 41'50(' 022*/:0 '19')-'0'310,3.6'(%,.4461' &1'%,0 (3*,/1,

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Ministers, and contemplated great reforms. The ban which Paul had placed on foreign travel was removed. Ministries on the foreign model replaced the old "Colleges" of Peter the Great. The Empire was divided into six educational circles, of which each was put under the charge of a capable and liberal administrator. The universities of Moscow, Vilna, and Dorpat were reorganised; those of Kazán and Kharkoff, and later that of St. Petersburg were founded. An Institute of Oriental Languages was created, and a great Commercial College was established at Odessa. Fifteen Military Schools and two important Lycées, or public schools, were established, and also a number of Gymnasia (or secondary classical schools), District schools for the less well-to-do, and, finally, parish schools for the country villages. The system of Church schools, seminaries, and religious academies now received, on paper at least, a large measure of development. Speránsky, the chief minister of these liberal times, had strong French sympathies, and enlarged the Council of the Empire in such a way as to make it almost a kind of national representation. He even wished to introduce some such law code as that of Napoleon. He gave to members of the University a degree of precedence over other candidates for Government rank. But in 1812, when war with France was on the point of resumption, he was suddenly banished to Nizhny-Novgorod and then sent to Siberia.

The new European situation created by Napoleon's failure in Russia has already been discussed. The Grand Army had visited Russia at home. It was the ideas of the Revolution that had given the initial push to this vast force, and, even before the eyes of the Russian peasant, it had been demonstrated that the force was great enough to compel one to take the ideas seriously. On the other hand, the Russian Government, which had really been saved by the Russian people, had an interest in putting the whole triumph to the credit of throne and altar. The impressionable Alexander read one thought into every detail of the story—the triumph of authority over lawlessness. He sank into religious mysticism, and there followed a long period of sheer reaction. This reaction had started from Russia itself in 1812; but as Alexander crossed the frontier, was joined by ally after ally, and pushed home his counter-stroke to Paris itself, it was carried all over Europe. Thus, the very reaction brought Russia into far closer

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professors were expelled, one being accused of impiety for teaching the philosophy of Schelling, and another of "Robespierrism," for having criticised serfdom and the excessive issue of paper money. Russian students were forbidden to study beyond the frontier. Professors who had studied abroad were made ineligible for posts in Russia.

Yet this was the time of Zhukóvsky, Kryloff, Griboyédoff, and Pushkin. Clearly the Russian Intelligence was quickened in its development by the very excesses of the reaction. Literary and scientific societies were established in the chief towns[1]: in 1814 the Imperial Library of St. Petersburg was opened to the public. The Press developed apace.

"From the return of the Russian armies to their country," writes N. Turghényeff, "we must date the beginning of the propagation in Russia of what were then called liberal ideas. Apart from the regulars, great masses of the militia had also been abroad; these militiamen of all ranks, as they in turn passed the frontier again, went home to tell of what they had seen in Europe. But events themselves spoke louder than any human voice; that was the real propaganda." Colonel Pestel, who names the Restoration of 1814 as the turning point in his political convictions, writes: "I then saw that most of the essential institutions founded by the Revolution had been preserved at the re-establishment of the Monarchy as beneficent. . . . I was confirmed in my idea when I noticed that the States in which there had been no revolution continued to be deprived of many rights and liberties." Such men would find much to criticise, on their return to Russia, in serfdom, in the Church and administration, and notably in the discipline of the army. French books of political content were far more widely read. Freemasonry, which had been proscribed under Catherine and Paul, now spread all over Russia. Secret societies were formed: in 1816 the "League of Safety"; in 1818 the "League of the Common Weal," an imitation of the German Tugendbund. Such societies were recruited chiefly from the highest families. Liberalism sprang not from the people, but

[1] Such as the Arzamass, the Besyeda, the Friends of Science, Literature and Art (St. Petersburg), the Friends of Russian Literature, the History of Russian Antiquities (Moscow), the Archæological Society (Odessa), the Society of Patriotic Literature (Kazan), and the Friends of Science (Kharkoff).

Europe. He aimed, as Lamartine put it, "at stopping the movement of the world"; but he could do no more than delay the efflorescence of the new life that was growing up underneath him. He was a generous and distinguishing enemy, and thus he was himself the chief patron of the best writers. He established commercial law courts. He created a class of honour amongst the traders, for which one of the qualifications was a certificate of education. He encouraged the private liberation of serfs, and though he never actually attacked the main question, he seriously considered the issues of a general emancipation. The first railways grew up under him, but slowly. He established two corps of teachers for higher and secondary instruction. But even private tutors were required to have a certificate of their character and political "trustworthiness" from one of the universities. Special permission was necessary for study abroad; the passport system was made more rigid, and foreign languages and literature were less taught. A new University was founded at Kieff; but that of Vilna was suppressed. Very typical of the reaction was the treatment of the teaching of philosophy. There were no longer to be separate chairs of philosophy, and the teaching of the subject was handed over to the Church. The military schools were more thoroughly organised, and a law school and a technological institute were founded. In all this, we can see a single idea: the raising of a wall along the frontier, and the direction of study to those subjects which were less likely to make men think, and would train them in the shortest time to be subservient and effective agents of the official system. There was no longer the vague mixture of principles which was to be found in the pronouncements of Catherine and in the mind of Alexander; the issue was frank. The Emperor had the sense to see that he required intelligent officials, and that a great literature would contribute to his own glory; but thought and writings could find favour from him only if they as frankly accepted this position. And indeed, in this reign, the innate patriotism even of the Russian Intelligents made the compromise a far more possible one than we might have imagined. We can quite understand how Glinka came to write his opera, "My Life for the Tsar," under Nicholas I. The relations of Nicholas to his protégés were sometimes more

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the French were, in a way, the exaggerators and the martyrs of their own ideas. But England, like Russia, had never been willing to sacrifice her moral consciousness to foreign ideals, however excellent, and, like Russia, she had met the French Revolution with arms in her hands. The lessons which she was to learn from France were, as in Russia, to come later. But from 1832, the year of the great Reform Bill, these lessons were beginning to be learned. The first French Revolution had forced Pitt and England into an unnatural reaction, and now we began to take our place again amongst the leaders of the thought of Europe. England never joined the "Holy Alliance"; and Canning set up his own corner against it when he took an independent line in Portugal and in South America, and claimed "to have called into existence the New World in order to redress the balance of the Old." From 1832 onwards, France and England stood together as the champions of constitutional rule.

They were an unequal pair. France, during this period, twice altered her manner of government. She was the incarnation of the restless spirit of change. England, on the other hand, was now slowly working out her transformation in detail, and, as Mazzini has said of her, "every idea accepted by the intellect was certain to soon pass into the sphere of action, and every improvement once made was secured for ever." In 1848—1850, while Nicholas was the patron of all thrones (for instance of the Austrian domination in Hungary), Palmerston was, at least, the friend and abettor of all peoples; and from 1850 we may date the comparative eclipsing of the French influence all over Europe by the English. Manin, Cavour, Garibaldi, and Victor Emmanuel were practically Italian Englishmen.[1] Even Bismarck, pessimist and absolutist though he was, represents an innovation carried through by common sense. From 1850 the great achievements of reform in Europe were such as to give to the whole period rather the character of composition (not to say compromise) than that of revolution.

The revolutionary period of 1848 and 1849 was signalised in Russia by a special awakening of public interest, by the appearance of a breed of reformers who are one in spirit and in nature all over Europe, and who did not care against what odds

[1] This statement is based on the criticisms of several Italian writers.

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one newspaper, "which, except for abnormal periods, has always existed between the Government and the people is quite re-established. The absence of all feeling of caste, the instinct of a common origin and of a brotherhood which unites all classes in Russia into a single homogeneous people, will allow her to accomplish peaceably, and without effort, not only those great reforms which have cost Europe centuries of bloody strife, but also other reforms which the nations of the West, enchained by feudal traditions and their caste prejudices, are still incapable of achieving." And large as this claim is, the emancipation at least was a great-hearted settlement, only possible because of the generosity of those who made it.

But too many vested interests had been disturbed for the new Russia to be at once contented. Some grudged what had been given; others claimed more. The newly emancipated were, naturally, at first unused to their liberty, and even mistook it for licence. The Polish rising of 1863 frightened some minds and excited others. At this time the students of St. Petersburg demonstrated their sympathy with the Polish insurgents, and those of Kazán with the peasant Petróff, who raised a revolution on the plea that the emancipation was incomplete. The Government by raising the cost of university study, and forbidding demonstrations and even private meetings, raised a storm which resulted in the closing of the universities of St. Petersburg and Moscow.

There were now eight universities in the Empire, that of Odessa having been founded in 1864, and that of Warsaw having been Russified in 1869. Amongst some 6,000 students two-fifths received Government scholarships. There were nearly 200 girl students of medicine and surgery at St. Petersburg. The 198 classical secondary schools contained 50,000 pupils. There were 246 schools of the same type for girls. Modern schools had recently been founded to train boys for the less liberal professions. The number of primary schools in Russia had, at least, been greatly increased.[1] We notice, however, that, as in other countries, higher education preceded primary, and instruction in general remained more or less the monopoly of the upper and middle classes. Of these, the middle class now

[1] Rambaud, "History of Russia," pp. 697, 698.

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young in heart and brain, and as yet unhampered by the practical concerns of life. They did not represent any ruling class; naturally, their interests were quite as much social as political; and students or ex-students, especially those who had crossed the frontier, might be expected to carry on a scheme of social propagandism as whole-hearted and as all-embracing as any other of the enthusiasms of the Russian nature. The universities were by their merits, as by their defects, a very focus of revolution.

The origins of what is called Nihilism are still obscure. Some say that its ideas are first to be found in Buchner's book, "Force and Matter." The Nihilists are not men of great political content. All sorts of ideas jostle together in their minds; they have no really constructive plan to offer in the place of that which they propose to destroy. They were never a considerable section of the nation, and, personally, I should deny to them the importance which is claimed for them on the strength of so many acts of violence. Certainly they were never likely to do anything but harm to Russia, but they are interesting as a mixture of many psychological elements. Here we find the simple want of discipline of the lawless savage, and there the most absolute abnegation of self in the presence of an impossible task. Here we find great undigested fragments of the views of French or German Socialist writers, there the old Russian pride showing itself not by praise of Russia but by a cynical contempt of everything Western. What can be said definitely is that the Nihilists were intellectually a product of hysteria. The melodramatic fears of the autocracy have successfully called forth a spirit of melodrama in its enemies. A man of surprising mental power and possibly of surprising devotion and perseverance may be found preaching a creed which can only be explained by pathology. The listener will have his choice of either disregarding such talk as meaningless, or of deserting all his own standards to sink himself in a new world where everything will always remain inexplicable; this is precisely what his teacher has done before him. Pathologically, the Nihilist is a product of the mistakes of the autocracy; he could so easily have been made impossible. We can, however, well understand how in a time of general apathy he might be allowed to conduct a single-handed duel with officialdom, or even how in a time of great agitation his violence

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On April 17, dictatorial powers were confided to six Governors-General. At St. Petersburg the house-porters became simply agents of the police. On December 1, 1879, the Imperial train was thrown off the rails by the explosion of a mine. On December 4, the executive committee of the Nihilists published the death sentence of the Emperor. It also published an ultimatum, in which it demanded the satisfaction at once of the most reasonable claims and of the most ignorant theories. On February 17, 1880, the dining-room of the Winter Palace was blown up just as the Imperial family was about to enter it. Loris Melikoff was now practically made dictator of Russia. On March 3, an attempt was made to murder him. He restored to freedom some two thousand students who had been expelled from the universities, but this only increased the active army of his enemies. He endeavoured to persuade the Emperor to grant some kind of a national representation, and on March 13, 1881, Alexander actually sent to the *Official Messenger* the announcement that the elective bodies of the Empire would be asked to send deputies to the Council of State in St. Petersburg. But on the same day, as he drove along the Catherine Canal, a bomb was thrown at his carriage and wounded some of his escort. He jumped out with the words, "Let me see the wounded," and a second bomb, thrown at his legs, exploded beneath him. Hopelessly mutilated, he was carried back to the palace, where he died without being able to utter a word.

The Emperor Alexander III., not being a coward, refused to concede the demands which, amidst the general apathy, the Nihilists still urged upon him; he also withdrew the summons to elect representatives which his father had been on the eve of publishing. Loris Melikoff retired, and Russia plunged into a period of reaction, which lasted till 1904. Like Nicholas, destined at his accession to struggle with revolution, Alexander attempted to replace the voice of his people by his own assiduous attention to its needs; this effort, the story of which has been told elsewhere, could not be finally successful, and Russia is again face to face with the questions which were adjourned in 1881. Meanwhile, many inevitable changes have taken place in the data for their settlement. Here I will only mention those general modifications which have passed into the

scholastic work, the boy, while still almost a child, has had to learn that he is under special police supervision precisely because he is a scholar; and, in the universities, repression has been so rigorous that all the best professors have had to protest against its methods. In 1882 there were students' troubles in the universities of Kazán and St. Petersburg, and in 1887 in the same universities, and also in those of Moscow, Odessa, and Kharkoff. There followed the use of the troops, expulsions, arrests, and punishments, all of which made so many more enemies of the Government.

In 1887 inspectors, who were practically police officials, were attached to each university. Entrance to schools and universities was more strictly limited to certain classes. On the other hand, the programme was made more practical, and a number of industrial schools were created; there were also established manual schools for young girls. One new university was established at Tomsk; in the course of its short life it has been as energetic as many of the others. The Government was always more willing to do something for technical studies; and a Technological Institute was established at Kharkoff, and an Institute of Experimental Medicine at St. Petersburg; a Women's Institute of Medicine was founded in St. Petersburg in 1895, the first Electro-technical School in St. Petersburg in 1896, the Polytechnic of Kieff in 1898, the Higher School of Mines of Ekaterinoslav in 1899, the new Commercial Schools in 1900, the Technological Institute of Tomsk in 1900, and courses for Technicians and Handicraftsmen in 1902. At least education continued to increase in volume. In 1886 there were 35,500 registered schools in the Empire, excluding those set apart for persons of alien religions or for special studies.

The Minister of Public Instruction has not a jurisdiction over all the schools in Russia.[1] The Minister of Finance has technical schools of his own. Some schools of engineers and of railway employés are under the Minister of Ways and Communications. The Departments of War and Marine have the control of military and naval schools. Many girls' schools, both for the rich and for the poor, are still under the jurisdiction of the administrator of the institutions of the Empress Maria

[1] For the details of the present system which follow, I am indebted to an official of this Ministry.

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&' / (163' ' 1;1,-%&' 4 B %'%&1' ('4&%*3' 0 / * +'&1' (0'9'A' 9' '%**'5'66')1'0 / * +'6'+1'%&0%B' '%&1' / * 0(%1,-'&1'6';19'A (.331,7 ' 4',' 9'2.61'3,*/' (*/1'4 *,0 %'1;'6<5'(&1,(' 0 9' *%'%&' +' 4' *3'0 -%&' 4'/0%1,'06'*,'%&0%2* 21, 19'%&1')*9-B' 1'90-'5&'61' 1(2*,%' 4'0'3,'1 9'*' &'(' 50-'&1' 50(' *;1,2*/1'0(' 50(' 0%.,06' 3*,' * 1'5&*',0,16-':0((19' %&1' / * 0(%1,-' 5066')-'06' %&1'6'%%617 1((1(' *3'%&1':6021'0 9'6* 419' %*' 4*' %*' * 1'*3'%&1'60,41,'0 9' /*,1'0.(%1,1'&*.(1(' .%' 0' ;*'21' (0'9' %*' &'/'A * >%'4*' %*' "','66*33'*,' *6*;+'7-*.'(&066'(0;1'-*.,(163'1;1 '&1,1B' 1'51:%' (*,16-'0 9'2*. %19'*;1,'066'%&1'9'33'2.6%'1(' *3'&'(':,1(1 %':*('%'* ' 1'1;1 '6**+19'%*' (11'3'%&1';*'21'20/1'3,*/'0' :0((1,<)-7).%&1' 2*.69' (11' *' *=1'0 9'%&1';*'21' (0'9'%&1' (0/1'5*,9('%&,11'%'/1(7 (*'&1',1('4 19'&'/(163'%*')19'1 21

A' *,'(611:'&1'5*.69'6'1'('/:6-'* '%&1'10,%&'0 9'%&0%' *%'3*,' 6* 4B' &1' 15'9.%'1('*3')166<,' 41,'&1'0221:%19'A *%'* 6-'5'%&' *)19'1 21')..%'5'%&'8*-B' 1'40;1'&'(')**%('%*' 0')1440,':,0-'4' A'@';1'/1' *,9'50,/%&'3*,'/-'311%B'0 9'&1 213*,%&'51 %')0,17 3**%' &1':,'*,'0'60D'/0'5&*'&0%19'&'(' 0.(%1,'%-'5*.69'+11:' &'/''' &'(' 21 '3*,'%5*'&*.,('0%'0'%'/1'*,' 11961((6-'(1 9'&'/'%*' ,' 4'%&1')166(' ' '%&1'&0,91(%3,*(%'*,'3*,21'&'/'%*' 510,'0'2*6*.,19' ,*)1'*,'+11:'&'/'3**961((' 3*,' 908$('A' .%'-*.'20' &./)61'0')10(%7 0'/0'-*.'20 *%'&./)61B

1' *5'316%'2066190'%*'2* 3' 1'&'/(163' '&'(' 2166'5&1,1'&1'6';19' 3*,' %&,11'0 9'0'&063'-10,(' * ' 1 9' A' &1'(.331,' 4(' *3'%&1' 2,.2'3'19' 0;'*.,')120/1'/*,1'0 9'/*,1'%&1' *)812%'*3'&'(' 6*;1B' 1'50(' A,'9'2.619'0 9'9'(&* *.,19')-'%&1'),*%&1,&**9B').%'0' -*. 4' *;'21'20/1'%*' (&0,1'&'(' (126.('* ' 1'/091'0 9'5*,1' &10;-'2&0' (

%&1,'0(21%'2' 5'%&'5&,'"'&1'%06+19':,*:&1('19'%*'&'/'%&0% A'3*,'%&1','6056 1((' 9,. +1 1((' %&1' *,9'@*9'5'66'),' 4'' %*' %&1' 2*. %,-'(%,0 41,(')..%'%&1' *(%' *6-' ,' '%-'5'66')-''%(' (%,1 4%&' 9,';1'066'*3'%&1/'*.%B' ,1 0,2&')120/1'/*,1'2* (%0 %'' '60)*.,' 0 9'' ':,0-1,' '60,41'),* 01'2,*((' 50(' 4'%1 '%*'&'/'0 9'3,*/' '%' &1' /091'* 1'&. 9,19' (/066'* 1(' &1'/* +' 1* %''"5*,1' 2&0' (' 5'%&'%&',%-'2,*((1(' 7 &1'50(' +'6619')-',*))1,(' 0 9'613%'&'(' 2,*((1('%*' ,1 0,2&' %&1,(' (1 %'%*'&'/':,1(1 %(' *3'2,*((1(' %' %6''(' %'/1'&1' (169*/'(61:%'3*,'/*,1'%&0 '%5*'&*.,('0 9'4,15' (*' '66' %&0%'&1'2*.69' *%',12*4 '(1':1*:61' '&'(',12*;1,-'%&1'&*(%'6'%-' 040' (%'&'/',1;';19'0 9'&1'50('%., 19'*.%*3'%&1'/* 0(%1'›-

1 &09 %&1 4'3% *3 (12* 9 ('4&% 0 9 * 21 ' Ø6'4&% (611: A &1 (05 %&1 (0,›(2'%-*3 *(2*5,0;0419)-%&1 '%&.0 '0 (066%&1 +' 49*/ *3 .(('0 (1'019 0 9 1 90 41,19)-%&1/ 0 9 &*.(1(0 9 2&/›2&1(1;1,-5&1,1)., % 9*5 B ? &1 A (*))19 0 9 51:% 5'%&*.% 2*/3*,% B 1 51 % %* *(2*5 0 9 +'((19 %&1 ,16'2(%&1,1 &1 21 &1 ,1%., 19 %* &'(/* 0(%1,-

&1 '/1 *3 ,*.)61(&09)14. ? /'%,*33 0 9 *(%K33 51,1 %0+1 0 9 (02+19)-%&1 '%&.0 '0 (V K LR? 2&.,2& ,16'2(0 9 %,10(.,1(51,1 1;1,-5&1,1 91(:*'619 '+.6' (+- 0::10,19)13*,1 %&1 40%1(*3 *,'(<0 9<@6-1) ,1 0,2& 5&1 (1 %3*,) - &'/ 0 9 022.(19 *3 :,0-' 4 3*,Ø .((('0 (0,'(0'9)*696-A '6';1 ' .((('0 0 9 (1,;1Ø .((('0 (0, *%%&1 '%&.0 '0 +' 4 *, %&1 "&0 *3 "','/10 *, %&1 (19.21,' *3 %&1 5*,69 *.,2*,7 ,.:%')61 (5*,9 310,' *% * 1 5&'%? */! 30'%& 0 9 *.,' .((('0 (0,51 5'66 *%4';1 .: 3 -*.5'662.%/1 9*5 3*,%&0% 5'66 (.331,'% 1;1 5'%&8*- *.5'66 *%3' 9 /.2&)6**9 ' /1).%/ -" ' 4 %&1 6';' 4 @*9 &0(0 (5*,9 *3 %&0% +' 9 %&0% 1 5'66 2.% -*.9*5 5'%&*.% -*., (11' 4 '% *% 5*. 9' 4 -*.,) *9- *,' (&199' 4 -*.,)6**9? 3*,' 1 5'66 91(%,*-*.,' (*.6 3*,' 1;1,' ' %*,/1 % B '+.6' (+- (:0,19 %&1 /* 0(%1,- 0 9 ,1%',19

&1 .((('0 :,' 21 +*:' *5)10% %&1 *61(0% ;1, 0 9 0% "*6-90' ? 0 9%&1'30/*.(0::'1&0 '(%'66 3,1(&3,*/ %&1)'%%1, 1((*3 91310% 0::10,19)13*,1 %&1 /* 0(%1,- ,1 0,2& 2*/3*,%19 %&1),1%&,1 $ A 3 %&1-+' .(51 (&066)1 15 /0,%-,('6'+1 %&1 &*6- 30%&1,(0 9 (&066)1 3*,' 1;1,' 2,*5 19)- &,'(% *.,' @*9 5'%& &10;1 6- 2,*5 (B .% (.2& 50(&'(2*. %1 0 21)13*,1 0:'K&Ø %&0% %&1 *61 40;1 :,1(1 %(%* %&1 *.(1 0 9 51 % 050- (0-' 4 A 1;1,' (05 (.2& Ø 0%&1,' 1'%&1,'&1,1 *,' ' *%&1,'60 9(? &1 '(*% 03,0'9 *3 *.,' (5*,9 B +*:' ,121';19 Ø 2,*((3,*/ ,1 0,2& 50( )-&'/ ' (:','%19 %* 3'4&% 040' 0 9 (1 % Ø (:12'06 /1((041 %* 0 *. 21 &'(;'2%*,- 0::'1&Ø 50(9,';1 '3,*/ %&1 5066(*3 %&1 4,10% ,' '%- * 0(%1,-%* 9'1 0(,1 0,2& &09 :,17 9'2%19 %* &'/ ' ' "06.40 # &0% %&1 ,' '%- * 0(%1,- *5'9'9 3*,' .((('0 51 06,109-+ *5 %&1,' *61(0::10,19)13*,1 *'›'(< 0 9<@6-$)).% 50, 19)- ,1 0,2& ,1%., 19 =.'2+6-%* %&1','*5 2*. %,- 1D% 20/1 *0&0,(+- 0 9 ' ' 5'%& %&1','4,10% ,16'1;' 4 0,/- * %&1','50-%* *(2*5 ,1 0,2&)61((19 %&1/ 3*,' %&1','1 %1,:,'(1 0 9 40;1 %&1/ 2,*((1(*(2*5 50(5*

)02+' %&1' 3',(%' *3' %&1' * / 9 *33(' 50(' 1612%19' (0,' 0 9' ,1 0,2&' 9'19' &0;' 4' (11 ' %&1' 916';1,0 21

3%1,' %&1' 0,%0,(' 0 9' . 91,' *(2*5 ' .(('0 ' 6'%1,0%.,1' ' ' 41 1,06' &09' %*' 4,*5' .:' . 91,' 15' 2* 9'%'* (' %' &09' 6*(%' '%(' :*:.60,' *,'4' ' 0 9' %1 919' / *,1' 0 9' / *,1' %*')12* / 1' * 1' *3' %&1' ' (%,. / 1 %(' *3' %&1' 0.%&*,'%-' 0 9' %&1' 46*,-' *3' %&1' :,' 21' A' &1' ,91,' ' ' %&1' *.(1 B' 19'%19')-' %&1' :,'1(%' -6;1(%1,' '(' * 1' *3' %&1' 315' *%0)61' 5*,+(' *3' %&'(' 90,+' %' / 1' -6;1(%1,' 5&*' &09')11 ' %&1' 4.'91' *3' %&1' -*.%&' *3' H*& ' %&1' 1,,')61' 50(' %&1' 2&'13' *3' &'(' ' '(%1,(' 9.,' 4' %&1' &0::-' :0,%' *3' &'(' ,1'4 ' %' / 0-')1' 0((./ 19' %&0%' -6;1(%1,' 5,*%1' %&1' 60(%' 2&0:%1,' *3' A' &1' ,91,' ' ' %&1' *.(1 B' 5&'2&' ,1206 6(' %&1' 5 '66' *3' E609' / ',' * * / 02&' 0 9' '(' 0' :,02%'206' (./ / 0,-' *3' / *,06' 9.%'1(' &1')**+' '(' 0' :'2%.,1' *3' %&1' / 0 1,(' *3' %&1' %' / 1' :.%' ' %*' %&1' 3*, / ' *3' 0' :,121:%' H*& ' &' / (163' 50(' 30,' 0)*;1' %&1' 61;16' *3' &'(' (.)812%(' ' ' ,109' 4' ' 3*, / 0%'* ' 0 9' 6'%1,0,-' 0)'6'%-' '(' 61%%1,(' %*' %&1' ,1)16' :,' 21' " .,)(+-' 0,1' 6* 4' :*61 / '206' (%0%1 / 1 %(' 3.66' *3' 2.,'*.(' 0 9' ' 41 '*.(' 91%0'6' H*& ' 50(' 06(*' 0' 261;1,' 0 9' ' %1,1(%' 4' (:10+1,' ' 0' 5*,9' &1' 911:6-' 20,19' 3*,' 610, ' 4' 0 9' 50(' 0' %-:'206' 3*,1,. 1,' *3' %&0%' %,0' ' 4' *3' %&1' ' %16612%' 5&'2&' %&1' (0,(' 51,1' %*' ' ;'%1' ' %*' %&1',' 2*. %,-'3,* / ' .,*:1' 3%1,' %&1' ' / 1' *3' ,*.)61(' .((('0>(' 91(',1' %*' 610, ' 40%&1,19' ' 2,10(' 4' ;*6./ 1' ' %&1',1'4 ' *3' %&1' / '69' 0 9' 6')1,06< / ' 919' 61D'(' %&1' 30%&1,' *3' 1%1,' %&1' @,10%

9' &1,1' %&1' 91;16*:/ 1 %'=.'2+1 (' %*' (.2&' 0' :021' 0(' 50' 0 %(' *.,' ,140,9' 4' %&'(' :1,'*9' 0(' 0' 3,1(&' (%0,%' *' 1%1,' '(' 0(2,')19' %&1' 2,10%'* ' *3' %&1' / *91, ' .(('0 ' 06:&0)1%' 0(' 9'(%' 4.'(&19' 3,* / ' %&1' *69' 06:&0)1%' *3' 12261'0(%'206' *,'4' ' &1' .((('0 ' 2&0,02%1,(' 51,1' (' / :6'3'19?' %&1-' (%' ' 6**+' ;1,-' 060,/ ' 4' %*' %&1' (%,0 41,').%' %&1-' 0,1' *%&' 4' '3' *%' :,02%'206' &* 1%'2066-' %&'(' 06:&0)1%' '(' :,*)0)6-' %&1' / *(%' 2* / :61%1' ' ' .,*:1?' 0 9' '%' '(' %&1,13*,1' 0' :12.6'0,6-' 5166<2* (%'%.%19' ' (%,./ 1 %' 3*,' %&1' %,0 (2,')' 4' *3' 3*,1'4 ' (*. 9(' %' 50(' %C,'(.2&' 0' .(1' %&0%' 1%1,' *5' :.%'%?' 0 9' %&1' =.'2+' ' %166'41 21' *3' %&1' .((('0 (' / 091' %&1' ' %,*9.2%'* ' *3' #1(%1,' 610, ' 4' '3' 0 -%&' 4' %**' 10(-' 1%1,' 5'(&19' %*' ' %,*9.21' 0' &*(%' *3' ,109-<3*,/ 19' #1(%1,' '910(' 0 9' &1' %&1,13*,1' 3*,219' * ' %&1' .((('0 ' 60 4.041' 0' :61%&*,0' *3' (%,0 41' 5*,9(' 5&'2&' 40;1' '%' 0' 60(%' 4' ' 9'41(%'* ' -' #1(%1,' 5*,9' 50(' 4';1 ' 0' .((('0 ' %0'6' 0 9' 2*. %19' 3*,' 4**9' .((('0

-10,(' *69' &1'),*.4&%' *.%' &'(' 2*/19-'A' &1' ,'409'1,B'0'(0%',1' *' *33'2'06'2*,,.:%'*' 0 9' '4 *,0 21' 0 9' 06(*' *' %&1' 0:'(&' '/'%0%'*' *'3' ,1 2&' /0 1,(' 5&'2&' %&1' :,1;0'619' 1' 50(' ';'%19' %*' ,109' '%' 06*.9' %*' %&1' /:,1((' 0%&1,' 1' *. %' 0 ' '(0'9' %*'&'/'A' */' ,'409'1,'('(' ,160%19' %*' 066' *3' .(B' %' 50(' * 6-' ' M U'%&0%'&1' :.)6'(&19' &'(' (12* 9' 4,10%' K*/19-'A &1' ' *,B' E*' #'(' 1;1,'2*/:61%19' 0 -'*%&1,'4,10%' 5*,+'0 9' &'(':610(0 %' 0 9' 2*/16-'6'31' 1 919' 0%' %&1' 041' *3' 3*,%-<1'4&%

1,O&9;'V MQ < KR'%&1' 2*.,%':*1%'*3' O%&1,' 1'20/1'*3'%&1' (/0661,'41 %E-' 1' &09' (*/1' 0,%0,')6**9'0 9' &'(' 2&'69&**9' 50(':0((19' ' ,1).,4'0 9' "000 ' '(' 3',(%' (2&**6</0(%1,'50(' 0':,'1(%'&'(' (12* 9' 0' 9,. +1'@1,/0 '5&*'/091' &'(' (2&*60,(' ,1:10%' @1,/0' (1 %1 21(' 5'%&*.%' . 91,(%0 9' 4' %&1/' '(' 1D%' %102&1,(' 51,1' /'6'%0,-'0 9' %&1-' 51,1' *' /*,1' ' %166'41 %' A %' %&0%' %'/1B' &1' 5,'%1(' A %&1-' %0.4&%' .(' ,16'4'*' 5'%&*.%' 1D:60 0%'* (' 60 4.041(' 5'%&*.%' 4,0/ /0,' 41*/1%,-' 5'%&*.%' :,**3(' /.('2' 5'%&*.%' *%1(' 0 9' 0(' %*')**+(' 1D21:%' 3*,',16'4'* (' * 1(' %&1-' &0,96-' 40;1'.(' 0 - B' ,*/' %&1' "009' @-/ 0('./' &1' 50(' (./ /* 19' %*' (1,;'21' ' %&1' 0,/-' %&1')0,,02+(' &1' ,109')**+(' 0%' '4&%' 0 9' 5,*%1' *91(' * %&1' /*916' *3' */* *(*3%!?).%'3*,'%1'-10,(' &1' &09' %*' (:1 9' &'(' 90-(' 0/* 4(%' '4 *,0 %' 0 9' 9'((*6.%1' 2*/:0 '* (' 1' %&1')120/1' 0' *33'21,' 0 9' 3*.4&%' 040' (%' .402&133' 121';' 4' 0' (/066' 1(%0%1' 3,*/' %&1' @*;1, 7 /1 %' &1':0((19' ' %*' %&1' 2';'6' (1,;'21' ,*/' %&'(':*' %' &1' 6';19' ' %' 1%1,().,4' 0/* 4(%' %&1' /*,1' 19.20%19' /1' *3' &'(' %'/1' *91' ' ':,0'(1' *3' 0%&1,' 1' M U' 5*' &1,' 60(%' 4' 30;*.,' &* 1(%').%')-' *' /10 (' 0' 20:0)61' *33'2'06'&1' (1,;19' 0(' @*;1, *,' ' %5*':,*;' 21(' 0 9' 60%1,')120/1' 12,1%0,-' *3' %0%1' 1' 50(' 30,' /*,1' *3' 0':*1%' %&0' */* *(*33?).%' &1' 5,*%1' 5'%&*.%' 9'(2':6' 1' 0 9' 5'%&*.%' 3*,1%&*.4&%? 0 9' &'(' (%-61' 50(' *3%1' 6* 4< 9,05' 0 9' 36*,'9' *1%,-' &1':,02%'(19' 0(' 0' /10 (' *3':610(' 4' 1(:12'066-' *3' :610(' 4' &'(' +' 96-' (.:1,'*,($).%' &'(' ,16'4'*.(' :*1/(' 0,1' /*,1' 41 .' 1' 0 9' *3' /.2&' &'4&1,' /1,'%' 1''(')1(%' ,1/1/)1,19')-' %&1' 6*3%-'%&*.4&%' 0 9' 60 4.041' *3' &'(' *91' 1 %'%619' A'@*9 B

"0,0/0'' V MKK< UKR' 4,15' %*' /0 &**9' . 91,' 0%&1,' 1').%' &;19' * ' ' %*' %&1',1'4' *3' &1,' 4,0 9(* ' '2&*60(' 1' %**

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/*;19'%*' *(2*5' 5&1,1'&1'3166'. 91,'%&1'' 36.1 21'*3'%&1' *%0)61'
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0 9'/0-')1'2* ('91,19'0('%&1'3',(% .((('0' *;16' '%&1'*%&1,'
&0 9'%&1'4,10%' 5*,+'%*' 5&'2&' "0,0/0' '91;*%19'%&1'60(%-10,('
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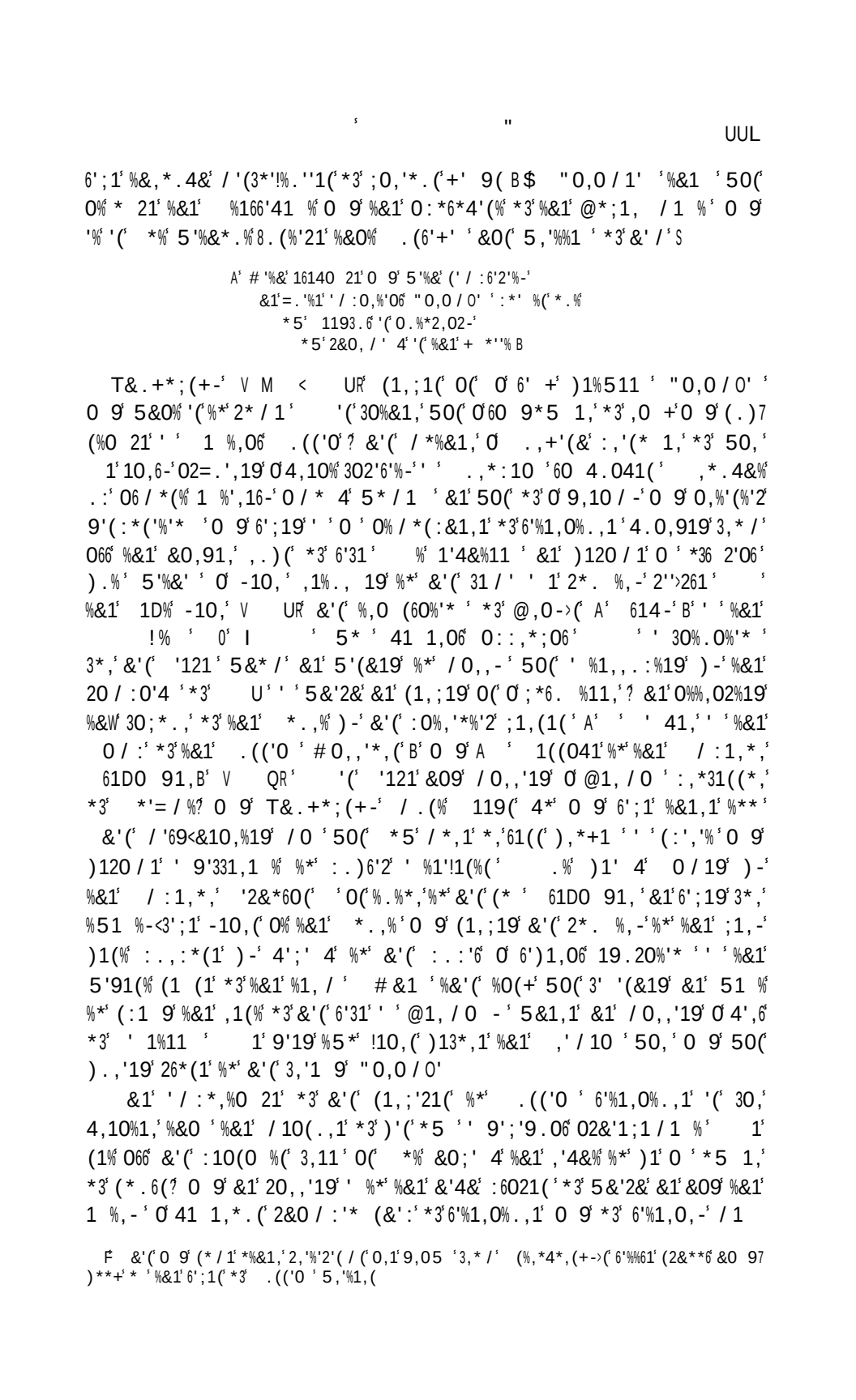

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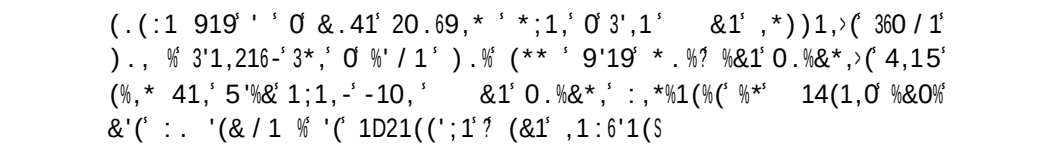

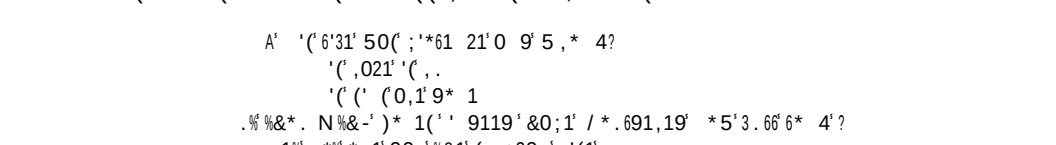

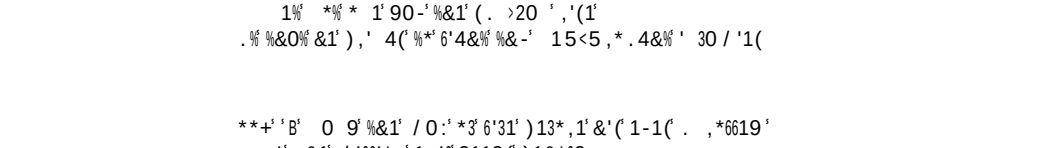

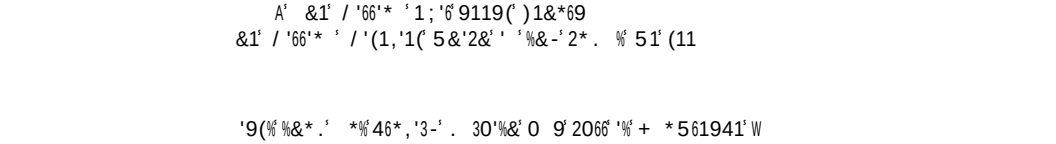

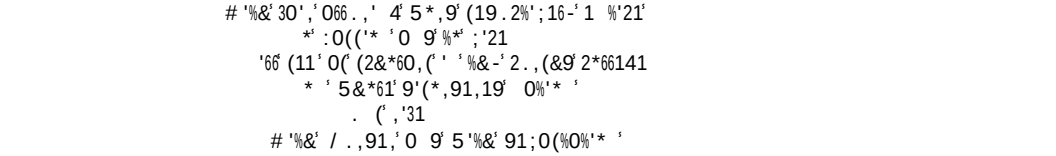

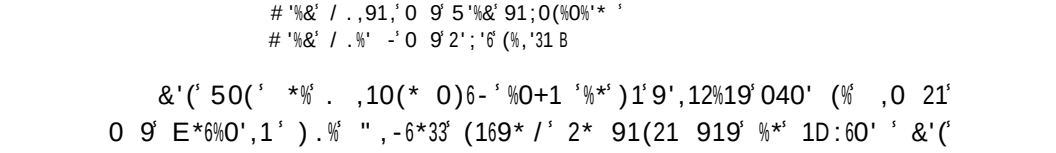

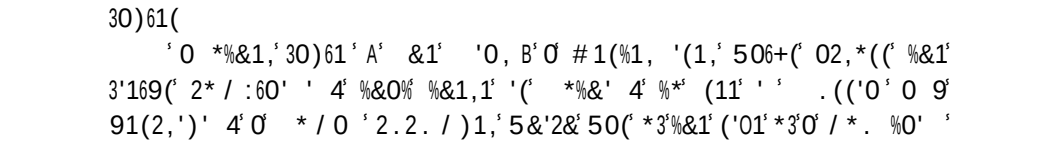

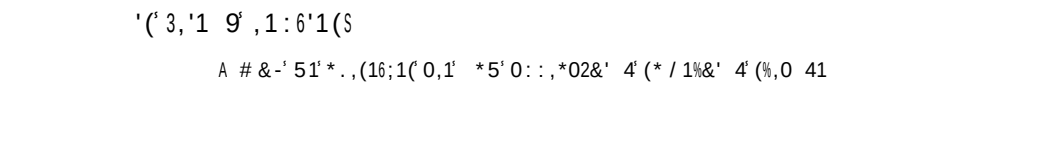

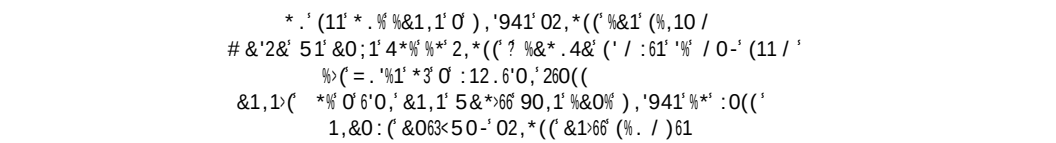

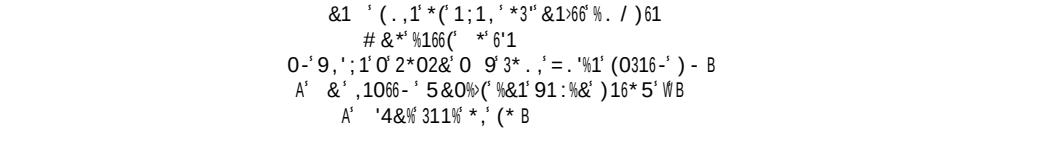

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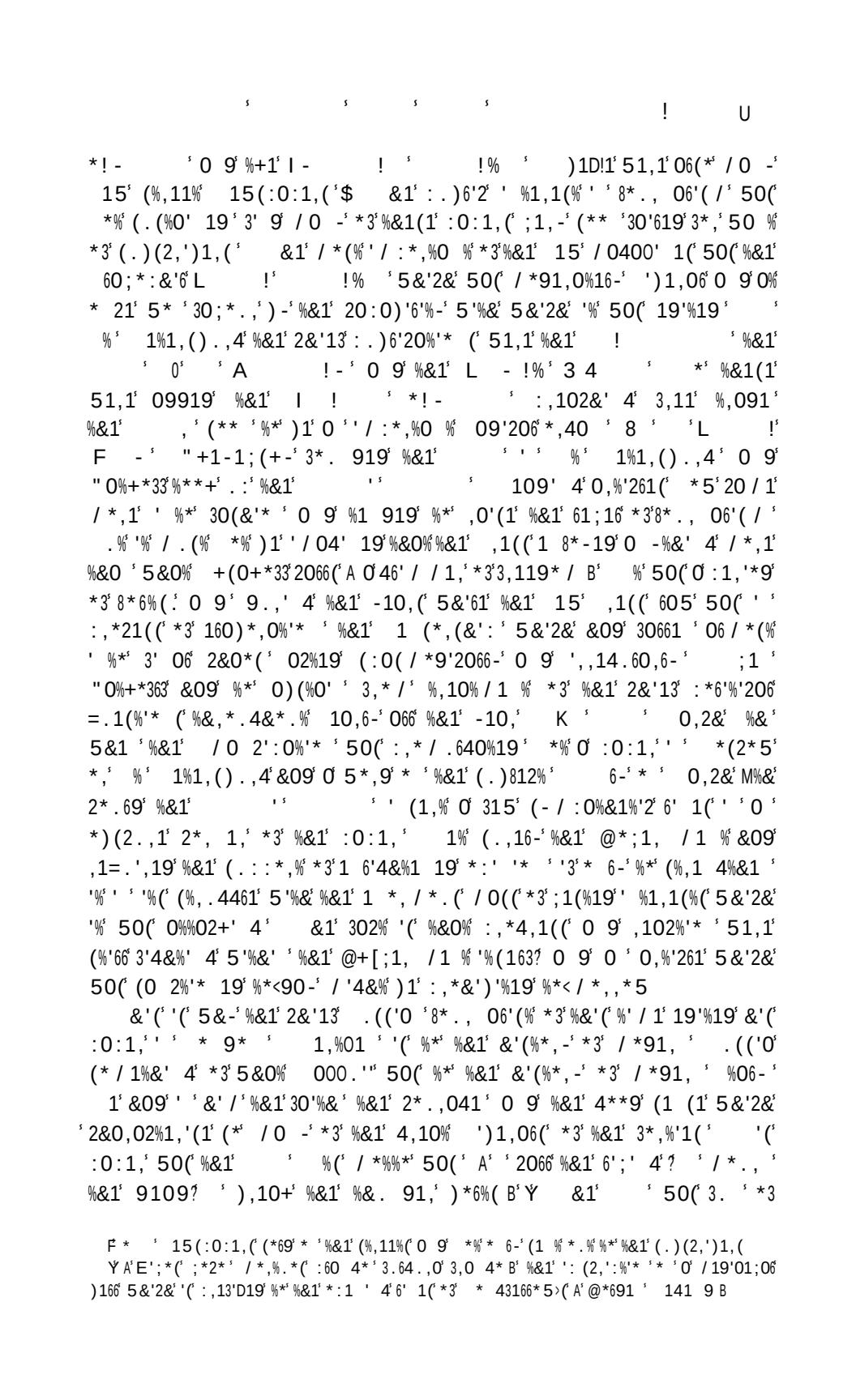

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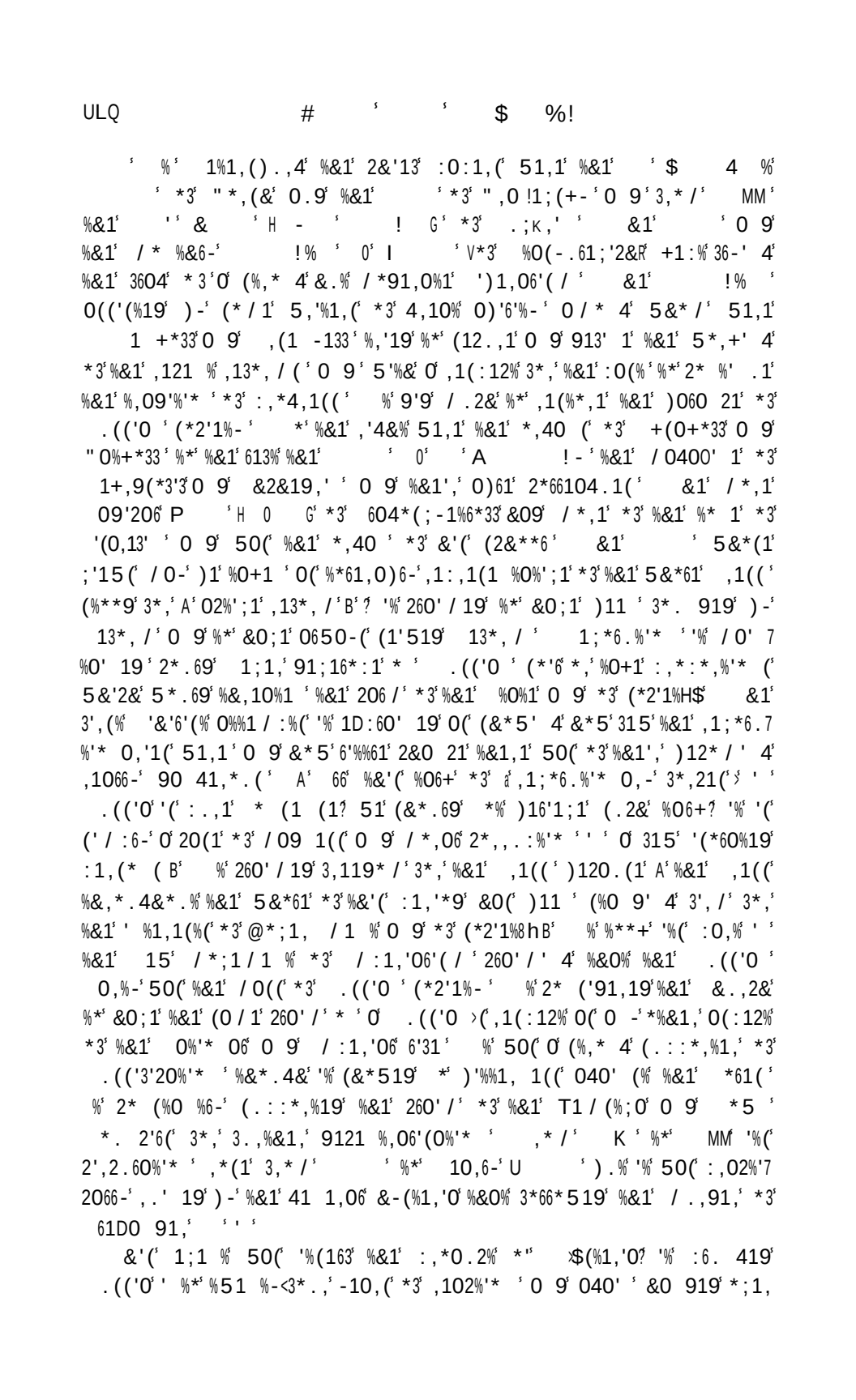

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'% &0,9 3*, % &1 %,09'%'* (*3 %&1 4,10% ,13*, / (%* 1D1,2'(1 %&1', 9.1 ' 36.1 21 *;1, %&1 : .)6'2 *3 %&1 3.%.,1 ,* / L * 50,9(%&1 %5* (%,* 41(% %1 91 2'1(*3 .((0 6'%1,0%.,1 &0;1)11 91207 91 21 0 9 0,D'(/ 1'%&1, *3 %&1 / 20)1 91(2,')19 0(0 *,9' 0,- *, *, / 06 91;16*: / 1 % &1 %1 91 2- %* 912091 21 3*. 9!1D:,1((* ' ' %&1 ! !% *3 E*6- (+- 5&'2& &09).% 0 (&*,% 6'31 0 9 ' %&1 ! ?' '% '(&*51;1, ;'(')61 066 *;1, %&1 / *91, 6'%1,0% / <1 0 9 6'31 *3 .((0 &1 %1 91 2-%* 0,D'(/ 50(30,'(%,* 41, %(*,40 (%&1 ' F - %&1 % ! ! !% 0 9 3 (51,1 1D%,1 / 16- :*:.60,).% 51,1 066 26*(/ >19 ? '% '(*3%1 (%0%19 %&0% 10,6- 066 %&1 -*. 4 %166'41 21 *3 .((0 '(0,D'(% 1 *3 '%(/ *(% 4'3%19 61091,(50(1%1, %,.;1 5&* 60%1,)120 / 1 0 ')1,06 / * 4(% %&1 :,* / ' 1 % 5,'%1,(*3 %&1 (2&**6 '(0D' / @*,+- #1 (&066 ,1 / 1 /)1, %&0% %&1 :10(0 %(51,1 6* 4 2.% 00 3,* / 066 :0,%'2':0%'* ' ' %&1 6'31 *3 %&1 .((0 %166'41 21).% (' 21 %&1 1 / 0 2':0%'* % %&1- &0;1 %&1 / (16;1( )11 4*' 4 &063<50- %* / 11% '%)- %&1', 5&*61(061 / '4,0%'* ' ' %* %&1 302%*, - 6'31 *3 %&1 %*5 (610,6- 0 %&*,*.4& (%.9- *3 12* * / '2 =.1(%'* (5*.69),' 4 10,1, %&0% / * / 1 % 5&1 % %&1 %166'41 21 2*.69 8*' &0 9(5'%& %&1 5*,+' 4 260((1(0 9 2*.69 %&1,13*,1 3' 9 0 ,1066- 13312%';1 (.::*,% 3*, %&1 ,106'(07 %'* * *3 '%((*2'06 0 9 :*6'%'2006 '9106(.% '% 50(0 2&0,02%1,'(%'2 *3 %&'(/ *;1 / 1 % %&0% (*2'06 '9106(:,121919 %&1 :*6'%'206? 0 9 * 1 *3 '%(,1(.6%('(%&0% %&1 (1%%61 / 1 % *3 :*6'%'206 =.1(%'* (&0( )11 2* / :6'20%19)- %&1 260' / %&0% 09;0 219 (*2'06 %&1*,'1((&*.69)1 ,106'(19 066 0% * 21 L %&1 ')1,06 61091, ,*31((*, '6-.+*33 2* 3', / 19 / -310,(* %&1 (.)812%? 0 9 ' L K *5' 4 %* 5&0% (11 / 19 %* / 1 %&1 / '(%0+1 %02%'2(*3&'(0,%- %&'(260' / 9'9 / .2& %* 5,12+ %&1 3',(% .((0 0,6'0 / 1 % 13*,1 L %&1,1 50(0 (1,'*.(9' / ' .%'* ' ' %&1 ./)1, *3 ' / :*,%0 % :.)6'20%'* (&1 L ! L ' %&1 L ! !% % &1 ! !% % &1 ' F - 0 9 %&1 F ,' 066 9'(0::10,19 0 9 5'%& %&1 / 06(* %&1 ! 0 A C ! - 0 9 '%(022* / :0 - 4 / * %&6- %&1 3 4 . /)1, *3 15 1 %1,:,'(1(20 / 1 %* *%&' 4 (.2& 0(%&1 % !N ! !% 3 0 I 0 F - %&1 $ L %&1 ! 0 9 L %&* .4& %&1 60(% %&,11 1 8*-19 3*, 0 %' / 1 4,10% :*:.60,'%- &1 / 02&' 1,- *3 %&1 1 (*,(&':1 160)*,0%1 0('% '('(*%

10,6-' 160)*,0%1' 1 *.4&' 3*,' %&1' 5*,+' 5&'2&' '%' &0(' %*' 9*' ,*7 ;' 2'06' :0:1,(' (%'66' &0;1' %*' (.) / '%' %&1',' 2*: -' ' ' 09;0 21? 0 9' %&*.4&'%&'(' (.221((3.66-' :,1;1 %(' %&1 / ' 3,* / ')12* / ' 4' ' %1,1(%' 4' %&1' :,*;' 2'06' 5*,+' *3' %&1' 1 (*,(&':' 3066(' * ' *33'2'06(' 5&*' &0;1' 1;1,')11 ' %,0' 19' 3*,' '%' 0 9' (* / 1%' / 1(' &0;1' *%&1,' / *,1' ' / :*,7 %0 %' 9.%'1(' %*' :1,3*, / ' ' L ' %&1',102%'* 0,-' ' ' 09;1,%'(19' 0(' * 1' *3' %&1' / *(%' :,1((' 4',1=. .,1 / 1 %(' *3'%&1'%' / 1 ' %&1' 119' 3*,' / *,1' 21 (*,(' *(%' 15(:0:1,(' *3' %&1' 20:'%06(' :,' %' 5&0%' %&1-' 6'+1' 0%' %&1',' *5 ' ,'(+?).%' %&1' %&',9' 50, ' 4' '(' 3*66*519') -' (.(:1 ('* ' 0%1,' * ' %&1'(0 / 1'4,*.:' *3'2*660)*,0%*,(' / 0-' 0::10,' 040' ' . 91,' 0 *%&1,' %'%61' &1' =.'2+' 2&0 41(' *3' " ! ! ' ' ' %&1' ' '(%,'1(' 1(:12'066-' ' ' L ' 0 9' %&1' &06%' 4' *3' %&1'(.:,1 / 1':*51,')1%511 ' %*%066-' 0 %04* '(%'2' 2*. (16(' / 091' '%' / *,1' 121((0,-' %&0 ' 1;1,' 3*,' %&1'8* / ›.06'(%' %*' + *5' 1D02%6-' &*5' / .2&' &1' 2*.69' (0-' 0%' 0' 4';1 ' / * / 1 %' H*., 06'(/ ' 50(' / *,1' %&0 ' 1;1,' 0' 40 / 1' *3' &'91<0 9<(11+' &1' %&,10%1 19' (&':' &09' %*' (%11,' 5'%&' %&1' &16:' *3' %' '2&*60(' %&1' # * 91,<5*,+1,$' %&,*.4&' 2*. %61((' (&*06(' &1' 3'%3.6' 2&0 41(' *3' *.,%' 30;*.,' &09' %*')1' 26*(16-' 3*66*519' &1' 2&0 21' *3' 0' / * / 1 %' &09' %*')1')*696-' (1'019' 0 9' %&1' 5,'%1,' &09' %*' + *5') -' ' (%' 2%' 0 9' 5'%&*.%' 9160-' 5&1 ' '%' 50(' 040' ' 121((0,-' %*')*5' 5'%&' (.) / '((' * ')1 10%&' %&1' ,*9' / :*((')61' %&' 4(')120 / 1':*(0)61' . 91,' ,' 21' ',(+-' ' ' L Q' 0 9' 03%1,' %&1')0%%61' *3' (.(&' / 0' ' ' L ' &1':*6'2-' *3' %&1' 1 (*,(&':' 20 *%')1' 0(2,')19' %*' %&1' / :1,*,' *,' %*' %&1' ' '(%1,(' 0(' 0' 5&*61' %' / 0-')1' 0' 510:* ' .(19') -' * 1' ' '(%1,' 040' (%' *%&1,(' ' L ' 2*:'1(' *3' %&1' / :1,*,›(' (:112&' %*' %&1' 916140%1(' *3' %&1' T1 / (%;0' 51,1' 2* 3'(20%19' 0 ' *;1,' %&1' 2*. %,-' 40' ' '%' / .(%' *%')1' 0((. / 19' %&0%' 066' 21 (*,(' 0,1' %-,0 %(' 3' '+'%-1 +*' 0 9' .2&(' ' &0;1' 0&109-' / 091' / 1 %'* ' -.%2&133' 0 *%&1,' 21 (*,' *3' %&1' (0 / 1' (*,%' 5,*%1' ' %&1' 06). / ' *3' 0' 2*66104.1' 0 ' 04,110)61' ' / :,* / :%.' 91(2,')' 4' &'(' ;1,-' 6')1,06' . 91,(%0 97 ' 4' *3' &'(' 9.%'1($' &1' (-(%1 / ' *3' (:12'06' 2',2.60,(' &0(')11 '

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F 11‘%&1‘%5*‘30)61(‘*3‘‘‘,-6*3 ‘A &1‘ 5*‘ *. %,-/1‘ !VA ;‘‘ .O&‘+ ‘BR‘0 9‘ A‘ &1‘ 06./ -‘B‘VA‘ 0:, (6‘ 0‘ ‘%&1‘60%%1,‘0‘ ,0&/‘‘5&*‘&0(‘)11‘2**+‘ 4 144(‘*;1,‘0‘20 961‘* ‘0‘30(%<90-‘‘(‘(.,:,‘(19‘)-‘&‘(‘(.:1,‘*,‘0 9‘:.%(‘066‘%&1‘)60/1‘ * ‘ ‘(*/1‘2.,(19‘3‘1 9‘B‘SN

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&1 / 0 5&* &0( )12* / 1 0).,10.2,0% '(050,1 %&0% :,*7 / *%'* 2* / 1( )- 30;*.,*,0(%&1 :,'O1 *3 *)19'1 21 (* 30, 0(&1 %0+1(0 ' %1,1(% ' &'(5*,+ &1 :1,&0:( )12* / 1(0 (' / :61 C 0 0 *:*,%. '(% 5&* '(%,-' 4 %* 6**+ 03%1, &' / 7 (163 %' 5*.69)1 ,'9'2.6*.(%* (0- %&0% %&1,1 '(* (1 (1 *3 9.%- *,*,1(:* (')'6'%- 0 / * 4(% .((' 0 *33'2'06(? !%&1 / 0%1,'06 '(%** 4**9 3*,' %&0% %*)1 :*((')61 .%' 5&0% ,'4&% &0(* 1 %* 1D:12% %&'((1 (1 0(0 / 0%%1,' *3 2*.,(1 3,* / 0 / 0 %* 5&* / 9.%- / 10 (3*66*5' 4 %&1 ;0,'*.(5&' / (*3 ;0,'*.(' '(%1,(0 9 3*,' 5&* / %&1,1 '(6'%%61 ,1(:* (')'6'%- 1D21:% %&0% *3 *)19'1 21W % &0( )11 (0'9 A . ((' 0 9* >%)1)*, 261;1,) .%)1)*, 0 2,' 41,B VA :*961%(B R .2& / 1 / 0- 10('6- 2* / 1 %* %&1 %*: &1 &* 1(% / 0 /0-$%&' + %&1 5&*61 40 / 1 *% 5*,%& :60-' 4 0% 066? 0 9 &1 5'66 :1,&0:(('% 91(:0',' 4 0 / * 4(% ,10 / (*3 *33'2'06 ,1:*,%(9,' +' 4 1 961((2.:(*3 %10 (/ *+' 4 1 961((2'40,1%%1(0 9 41 1,066- 9*' 4 &'(9.%- '. %&0% (%0%1 *3 6'31 %* 5&'2& &1 &0(6' / '%19 &' / (163 # 1 20 =.'%1. 91,(%0 9 %&0% %&1 0%'* 0(0 5&*61 / '4&% ,13.(1 '%(2* 3'91 21 %* 0 - ' '(%1, 5&* &0(!)11 %,0' 19 '. %&'(26*(1 0% / *(:&1,1 . (('0 %&1,1 0,1 06(* . 3*,%. 0%16- 0 60,41 . /)1, *3 :0,0('%1(5&* (:* 41 * %&1 *: :*,%. '%'1(*3 %&1 *33'2'06 (-(%1 / &1 21 (*, ,1'40 4 &0(%*69 .(%&0% %&1 21 (*,(51,1 :,02%'2066- 066 (:-' 4 .:* 102& *%&1, $

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'(' %1,1(%(51,1 5'91 0 9 &1 (%0,%19 * 0 8*., 06'(%'2 %*.,' %&,*.4& .((' 0 5' %1,' &1 5*.69 8*6% 5'%& :10(0 %(' %&1 / '9(% *3 0 5044* <%,0' *,' / 0,2& 5'%&:'64,' / (? ' (./ / 1,' &1 5*.69 36*0% 9*5 %&1 -1:,' * 0 :10(0 %>(,03% %0+' 4 &'(/ *, ' 4 &1091,' 102& 90- ' &'(2&0' 0 9 2,*((* ,' %&1 :10(0 %(&1 2* 21';19 0 4,10% 6*;1 0 9 &1 50(21,%0' 6- %&1 ,'4&% :1,(* %* %06+ 5'%& %&1 / 3*,' 0 / *,1 ('/ :61 0%.,06 / 0 &0;1 1;1,+ K5 1 06(* 4% %* + *5 (* / 1> *3 %&1)1(% *3 .((' 0 %&' +1,(/ 0 - *3 5&* / %&1 6';19 '(*60%19 ' %&1',' 2*. %,- &* / 1(

1 20 / 1 0(0 2*,,1(:* 91 % %* 460 9 0 9 (:1 % (* / 1 / * %&(%,0;166' 4 0)*.% 5'%& / 1 1 1;1,'610, % %&1 60 4.041 5166 0 9 91:1 919 .:* / - ' %1,:,1%' 4?).% &1 (* %&*,*.4&6- 3'%%19 ' %* *.,' &* / 1 6'31 %&0% 1;1,-* 1 (11 / 19 %* 3*,41% %&0% &1 50(0 3*,1'4 1,' 0 9 6**+19 .:* &' / ,0%&1,' 0(0 46'(& / 0 5&* &0::1 19 %*)1 0 .((' 0 1 %06+19 *;1,' %&1 *1,' 50,' 5'%& 2* / :61%1 ' %166'41 21 0 9 (- / :0%&- %&*.4& %,0219 ' &'(3',(% 0,%'261 %&1,1* 066 ,0- *5 * :' '* (066*%%19 *5 %* 0 2* / 16- 609- 5&* 2,*((19 &1,'614(*5 %* 0 1691,6- 46'(& / 0 5'%& 5&'(+1,(1' 4 ,13.(19 610;1 %* (11 *,%(/ *.%& 0,)*., &1 40019 (%109'6- *.% %* (10 5&'61 51 51,1 :0((' 4 %&1 / *.%& *3 '% / ., / .,' 4 A / 0- *% 6**+$ 0 / 0 .((' 0 (:- B # &1 51)'2-2619 :0(% 0 .46- 21 / 1%1,- & (0'9 A 5*.69 ,0%&1,' *% 9'1 %&0 6'1 ' %&0% 21 / 1%1,- B 0('3 ,1 *. 2' 4 &'(/ *(% %,10(.,19 :,';'6141 &1 ;'15 5&'2& / *(% 0::10619 %* &' / 50(%&0% 3,* / %&1 # 10,' ,'941 ' . 91,60 9? &1 (0'9 %& '% % A / 10 % 6'31 B &'(46'(& 5*,69 50((%,0 41 %* &' / ? %&1 4,10% (&':-0,9(40;1

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50 %* (0- %&0% A &1 &09 (.331,19 / .2& 3*, &1, B . (19 %* ,1 / ' 9 &' / %&0% 0 .((0 4',6 V. + *5 R 50 50'%' 4 3*, &' / 1 ,1%., 19 %* .((0 0 9 :60 19 %* 19'% 0 / 0400' 1 5&'2& 50 %*)1)*%& :0%,'*%'2 0 9 ' %166'41 % . % / :&'%19%,*33 (0.902'*.((+'% * % &1 / :1,'06 30 / '6- &09 8.(% 0::10,19 0 9 %&1 .((0 1 (*,(&':9'9 *% 50 % 0 - 15 / 0400' 1(3*, %&1 :,1(1 % - 3,'1 9 %&1,13*,1 51 % %* (1,;1 &'(2*. %,- * %&1 34&0 3,* %'1, 5&1,1 &1 / 091 (1;1,06 8*., 1-(* &*,(1)02+ :'2+' 4 .: ;06.0)61 + *561941 0 9 ,1%., ' 4 5'%& 0 (1612%'* *3 34&0 (* 4(:,1(1 %(3,* / 0%';1 ,.61,(0 9 0 3021)602+ 5'%& %&1 &10% 3%1, %&1 30'6.,1 *3 0 :60 3*, 0 %,0 / :%&,*.4& %&1 06+&0 :1 ' (.60 &1 %**+ (1,;'21 0(0 2*,,1(:* 91 % ' %&1 H0:0 1(1!50, &1 21 &1 91(:0%2&19 %* / 1 0 6* 4 %1614,0 / 0 *. 2' 4 %&0% &1 50(/ 0,,'19 0 9 &09 3*. 9 0 (.'%0)61 :6021 3*, %&1 &* 1- / ** A * %&1 / ., ';1, B

&1 0.%*2,02- &0(0650-(6**+19 / *,1 *, 61((0(+0 21 0% :,*7 31(('* 06 5*,+ ,*31(('* 06 / 1 51,1%&1,1 (' / :6- %*) 1 .(13.6 9*2%*, 3*, ' (%0 21 50((' / :6- 0 ' (%,./1 % 3*, &106' 4? '% 50(*% 91(',19 %&0% &1 (&*.69 %&' + &'((0 / 1 (.(:'2'* 0 9 310, 0(51 06,109- + *5 , .(%&,*.4& 066 %&1 ,160%'* (*3 %&1 @*;1, / 1 % %* :.)6'2 ' (%,.2%'* % 50(* 6- ' ,121 % 41 1,07 %'* (%&0% %&1 :,*31(('* 06)*9'1(20 / 1 %*) 1 ' / :*,%0 % 3*, %&1 @*;1, / 1 % &09 0650-(30'619 %* (0%'(3- %&1 :,*31(('* 06 119(*3 %&1 0%'* &1 *69 (-(%1 / *3 260((2*/:0,%/1 %(50(0::6'19 %* %&1 15 :,*31(('* (? 0 9 ' (* / 1 20(1(1;1 0 21,%0' / 10(.,1 *3 260(((163<4*;1, / 1 % 50(4';1 0(' %&1 20(1 *3 * <*33'2'06 605-1,(? 9*2%*,(%** / '4&% / 11% 102& *%&1,0(9*2%*,(%* 9'(2.((/ 19'206 =.1(%'* (63 L %&1 :,*31(('* (51,1 0)61 %* %., %&1 26*(1<2* / :0,%/1 % (-(%1 / ' %* 0 ' (%,./1 % 3*, 3'4&%' 4 %&1 @*;1, / 1 % 5&'2& 2,10%19 '% 3 9*2%*,(2*.69 * 6- / 11% 0(9*2%*,(%&1 2610,6- '% 50(0% / 19'206 2* 4,1((1(%&0% %&1-5*.69 1D:,1((%&1',((- / :0%&- 5'%& %&1 20.(1 *3 ,13*, / ? 0 9 %&'((- / :0%&- 20 / 1 5'%& ' 3' '%16- 4,10%1, 3*,21 5&1 '%)120 / 1 2610, %&0% 066 %&1 ,1:,1(1 %0%';1(*3 0 4';1 :,*31(('* &09 06 / *(% '91 %'206 :*6'%'206 *:' '* (# &1 605-1,(9*2%*,((2&**67 / 0(%1,(1 4' 11,(:,*31((*,(0 9 *%&1, :,*31(('* 06 . '%(102& ' %., :.% 3*, 50,9 %&1 (0 / 1 / *91,0%1 :*6'%'206 91 / 0 9('% 50(1;'91 % %&0% %&1(1 91 / 0 9(51,1 %&1 / ' / . / :,*4,0 / / 1 *3 %&1

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5&*61‘ :,*31((‘* 06‘ 26O((‘ &1(1‘ 91/0 9(‘ 51,1‘ 3*,‘ 3,119*/‘ *3‘ 2* (2‘1 21‘3,119*/‘*3‘ /11%‘ 4‘3,119*/‘ *3‘0((*2‘0%‘* ‘3,119*/‘ *3‘%&1‘ ,1((‘0 9‘3,119*/‘*3‘ :1,(* ‘0 9‘:,*:1,%-‘0 9‘06(*‘ 3*,‘0‘ 0%‘* 06‘ ,1:,1(1 %0%‘;1‘ 0((1/)6-‘ */1‘ .((‘0 (‘ &0;1‘ 0(+19‘ #&0‘ 0,1‘ %&1‘ 4,‘1;0 21(‘ *3‘%&1‘ %166‘41 %(‘W &1(1‘ 91/0 9(‘ (.::6-‘ %&1‘ 0 (51,‘ &1‘ ‘ %166‘41 ‘ /0‘ /.(‘ 119(‘ :,*%1(‘ 040‘ (‘ O‘ (-(%1/‘5&‘2&‘ :.%(‘ &‘/‘. 91,‘%&1‘%.%*,(&‘:‘*3‘%&1‘ /*(‘ ‘4 *,0 ‘ (%,11‘ :*6‘21/0

&1‘;1,-‘91312%(‘*3‘%&1‘ %166‘41 %(‘(*‘30,‘3,*/‘)1‘ 4‘O‘:,**3‘ %&O‘ %&1‘ 0%‘* ‘‘(‘‘ 20:0)61‘*3‘,1(:* (‘)‘6‘%-‘0,1‘(*‘ /0 -‘(‘4 (‘ %&O‘ ,1(:* (‘)‘6‘%-‘(&*.69‘)1‘2* 21919‘0(‘(** ‘0(‘:*((‘)61‘ ‘ ‘(‘ %&1‘ 0%.,06‘2.,1‘ 1‘ %&*(1‘5&*‘&0;1‘90,19‘ %*‘260‘/‘‘ ‘%‘0%‘;1‘ &0;1‘)11‘6**+19‘.:* ‘0(‘ %,0‘%*,(‘3*,‘ %&O‘ ;1,-‘,10(* ‘ #&0‘ :*6‘%‘2O6‘ (1 (1‘50(‘ %*‘)1‘1D:12%19‘3,*/‘%&1‘ -*. 4‘ %&1*,‘(%(‘5&*‘ &09‘4,*5 ‘.:‘. 91,‘%&1‘2* 9‘%‘* (‘5&‘2&‘ ‘ &0;1‘91(2,‘)19‘? .‘%‘ ‘%‘ /0%%1,19‘6‘%%61‘5&1%&1,‘%&1‘,‘91/0 9(‘51,1‘1D%,1/1‘*,‘ /*91,O%1? %&1‘@*;1, /1 %‘6./:‘4‘%*41%&1,‘,13*,/1,(‘0 9‘ ,1;*6.%‘* 0,‘1(‘9,*;1‘*.%‘*3‘(*2‘1%-‘066‘%&*(1‘5&*‘5*.69‘ *%‘ 0221:%‘%&1‘9*2%,‘ 1‘*3‘‘ 3066)‘6‘%-‘0)*;1‘0 9‘(.)/‘((‘;1 1((‘)16*5‘ 220(‘* 066-‘* 1‘ /0-‘/11%‘(*/1‘(%.91 %‘5&*‘&0(‘,1%., 19‘03%1,‘ -10,(‘‘ ‘ ‘)1,‘O‘%*‘6‘;1‘0(‘O‘:10(0 %‘*,‘0(‘O‘5*,+‘ 4‘/0 ‘‘ ‘ .((‘0‘ :1,/0 1 %6-‘91260((19‘ # 0(‘%&‘(‘%&1‘50-‘%*‘‘(*60%1‘%&1‘5*,+‘ 4‘ 260((1(‘3,*/‘066‘2* %02%‘5‘%&‘ %&1‘ %166‘41 %(‘W # 0(‘‘%‘ O‘4**9‘ (.)(%‘%.%1‘3*,‘ %&O%‘ 0%.,06‘‘36.1 21‘5&‘2&‘O‘5‘(1‘ %1 ‘41 21‘ . 91,‘O‘5‘(1‘@*;1, /1 %‘/‘4&%‘&0;1‘1D1,2‘(19‘%*‘%&1‘:,*3‘%‘*3‘ %&1‘5&*61‘ 0%‘* ‘W &1‘ ./)1,‘*3‘6‘;1(‘5&‘2&‘&0;1‘)11‘),*+1‘ ‘ ‘%&‘(‘50-‘%&1‘)‘%%1, 1((1(‘5&‘2&‘&0;1‘)11‘(:,109‘),*0920(‘ %&,*.4&*.%‘%&1‘ 0%‘* ‘21,%0‘ 6-‘:0((‘*.,‘:*51,(‘*3‘1(%‘/0%‘* ? 0 9‘%&1‘,1/19-‘3*,‘5&‘2&‘%&1‘‘%166‘41 21‘*3‘%&1‘5&*61‘ 0%‘* ‘ &0(‘0(+19‘‘(‘:,12‘(16-‘,1(:* (‘)‘6‘%-NA‘%,0‘‘4‘%,0‘‘4‘%,0‘7 ‘4‘¢B‘ ,‘ *)-19* K(%(133›(‘,1/19-‘50(‘%*‘5,‘%1‘O‘)**+‘ 1/:&0(‘(‘4‘%&1‘‘/ /*,06‘%-‘*3‘%&1‘5& 361‘ 0%‘* ‘0 9‘ /*,1‘ 1(:12‘066-‘*3‘%&1‘ (*2‘1%-‘‘‘5&‘2&‘&1‘&‘/(163‘6‘;19‘ .‘%‘%&1‘)1(%‘*3‘%&1‘,13*,/1,(‘&0;1‘0(+19‘3*,‘,1(:* (‘)‘6‘%-‘ *%‘)120.(1‘ ‘%‘ ‘(‘O‘ :610(.,1‘0‘ ‘‘9.641 21‘).%‘)120.(1‘ ‘%‘ ‘(‘O‘9.%-‘0‘ 0%.,06‘3. 2%‘* ‘0 9‘)120.(1‘5‘%&*.%‘ ‘%‘ .((‘0‘ ‘(‘91:,‘;19‘ *3‘&1,‘ *,/06‘19.20%‘* ‘*3‘%&1‘/10 (‘*3‘09;0 2‘4‘:10210)6-‘ 06* 4‘%&1‘:0%&‘*3‘:,*4,1((‘‘‘6*-06%-‘%*‘%&1‘)1(%‘%,09‘%‘* (‘*3‘ %&1‘:0(%

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%' '(* 6-0(0 260' / 3*,' '%'0%';1 %&0% 51 20 . 91,(%0 9 0 9 9*8.(%'21 %* %&1 91;16*: / 1 % *3 %&1 ,1;*6.%'* 0,- / *;17 / 1 % ' . (('0 &'(/ *;1 / 1 % *3 2*.,(1 20 / 1 *.% *3 %&1 %166'41 %(0 9)10,(%&1 / 0'>+(* *3 %&1',' 30'6' 4(.).% 0(5'66 &1 (11 3,* / %&1 3*66*5' 4 2&0:%1,('% &0((%109'6- :,*4'!1((19 %*50,9(0)1%%1,' 0 9 / *,1 :,02%'206 2* 21:%'* * *3%&1**)812%%*)1! 0' / 19 0% 0 9 *3 %&1 (%1:( )-5&'2&'% 20)1 0%%0' 19 %' '(3*,' %&0% ,10(* %&0% %&1 :,1(1 % (+1%2&*3 %&1 ,1;*6.%'* 0,-02%';'%'1(*22.:'1(%&'(:6021' *.,' (%.9-

&1 '910(*3 #1(%1, *2'06'(/ 51,1 ' %,*9.219 ' %* .((' 0)- (1;1,06 310,61((/ 1 *3 5&*/ %&1 / *(% *%0)61 50('2&016 0+. ' % 3',(% '% 50(2&'136- -*. 4 (%.91 %(0 9 (2&**6)*R> 5&*/ %&1- 20:%';0%19 ,*/ K 5&1 %&1 @*;1, / 1 % (11 / 19 %*)1 3066' 4 ' %* 0 *%&1,' ,102%'* 4,*.:(51,1 3*, / 19 ' (1;1,06 %*5 (%* :,*:040%1 (.2&'910(0 / * 4(% %&1 60)*.,' 4 260((1(0 9 / *,1 :0,%'2.60,6- 0 / * 4(% %&1 :10(0 %(66 %&1 4,*.:(51,1 04,119 %&0% '3 0 (*2'06 ,1;*6.%'* 51,1 %*)1 20,,'19 %&,:.4&' '% 50(121((0,- A %* 4* %* %&1 :1*:61 B 0 - *3%&1 :,*:040 9'(%(610, 19 %,091(' ' *,91,'%*)1 ' 91:1 7 91 % *,')120 / 1 %102&1,(' :,' / 0,-(2&**6(&1- 0' / 19 0% 20,,-' 4 %&,*.4& 0 (*2'06 ,1;*6.%'* 5'%&*.% 0 -)6**9(&19 0 9)-(&11,'%102&' 4? %&1-2',2.60%19(12,1%6'%1,0%.,1 &1-1 8*-19).% 6'%%61 (.221((' %&1 ;'6041(&1 @*;1, / 1 % 50(;1,- =.'2+%* (1'01 %&1 / 0 9 (1;1,06 &. 9,19(*3 %&1 / 51,1 :.% ' :,'(* S (* / 1 ,1 / 0' 19 %&1,1 3*,' %&,11 -10,( )13*,1 %&1- 51,1 %,'19? / 0 -*3 %&*(1 5&* 1(20:19 (:1 % %&1 ,1(% *3 %&1',' 6';1(0),*09 % %&'(:*' % 0 2&0 41 ' % &1 2&0,02%1,' *3 %&1 / *;17 / 1 % %**+:6021 &1 :,*:040 9'(%(51,1 3*,219 %*)1 :*6'%'206? %&1- (0b3 %&0% %&1- 5*.69 &0;1 %* (12.,1 3,119* / *3 %&1 ,1((0 9 %&1 ,'4&% *3 / 11%' 4? %&1- 06,109- 0' / 19 0% (* / 1 +' 9 *3 0 * (%'%.%'* % :0,%- 50(3*, / 19 . 91,' %&1 0 / 1 *3 A 0 9 0 9 ')1,%- B 5&'2& 50(06(* %&1 %'%61 *3 0 (12,1% 15(:0:1,? '% 50(,1;*6.7 %'* 0,-).% *% 1,,*,'(% % 50(*5 %&0% 1,,*,'(/)140 &1,1 51,1 %5* %1 91 2'1(S (* / 1 2* %' .19 %&1 3*, / 1,' :,*:07 40 90? *%&1,(913' '%16- 50419 50,' .:* %&1 @*;1, / 1 % % 0 2* 4,1((0% ':1%(+ %&1 :0,%- (:6'% .:' %* %&1 1,,*,'(%(*3 %&1 A 0%'* 06 # '66B 0 9 %&1 :,*:040 9'(%(*3%&1 A 602+ 0,%'%'* B

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3,* / %&1 30 / ' 1 *3 LU +11 2* %,*;1,(- 0,*(1)1%511 %&*(1 *2'06'(%(5&* (%'66 09&1,19 %* %&1 A 0%'* 06 # '66B 0 9 %&1 A 0,D'(%(B &1 / *(% :,* / ' 1 % *3 %&1 6O%%1, 50(1%1, %,.;1 5&* :.% 3*,50,9 &'(;'15(' 0),'66'0 % 0 9 6';16- 5*,+ 1 %'%619 A @60 21 O% %&1 2* * / '2 .%.,1 '& ".((' 0 B &1 9'(2.((' * 5&'2&)120 / 1 ;1,- 02.%1 0,*.(19 41 1,06 ' %1,1(% &1 0%'* 06(%,'19 %* 9,05 %&1 :10(0 %(' %* 6*206 . '* (*3 O *2'06'(% 2&0,02%1,? 5&1,10(%&1 0,D'(%(/0,2&19 (%,0'4&% %* %&1 2* =.1(% *3 20:'%06 ' 41 1,06 &1 2* %,*;1,(- 60(%19 3,* / LU %'66 26*(1 * L ? '% /0-)1 (0'9 %* &0;1 206619 %&1 0%%1 %'* * *3 %&1 @*;1, /1 % %* %&1 119 *3 12* * / '2 ,13*, / 0 9 %&.(%* &0;1 619 %* %&*(1 * / / '((' * * %&1 119(*3 %&1 :10(0 %(5&'2& :60-19 (.2& O 60,41 :0,% ' %&1 (%*,- *3 %&1 T1 / (%;0 %,.;1 &' / (163 50(1;1,3.66- '91 %'3'19 5'%& %&1 *2'06'(%(%&*.4& &1 (%'66 &09 2* 12%'* (5'%& %&1 / ' LL? 5'%&' %&,11 -10,(3,* / %&O% %' / 1 &1 50(%&1 19'%*,' *3%&1 3',(% 913' '%16- ')1,06 *,40 A 3 4 !2

&1,1 *5 0::10,19 3*,' %&1 3',(% %' / 1 ' % 1%1,().,4 O ,1066- (%,* 4 4,*.: *3 *2'06 1 / *2,0%(% 50((** 0,,1(%19).% '% &09 06,109- :,10%19 / 0 - (/ 0661,'4,*.:(1(:12'066- 0 / * 4(% %&1 H15(*3 %&1 *,%&<51(% ,*;' 21(? ' % 1%1,().,4 %&1,1 51,1 2* (%0 % 0,,1(%(*2'06'(/ 50(,0:'96- 91;16*:' 4 '%(163' @1,/0 - 0 9 / *(% *3 %&1 5*,+(*3 0,D 51,1 %,0 (60%19 ' %* .((' 0 ? &1 / 1%&*9(*3 1,,*,'(/ 3166 3.,%&1,' %* 9'(,1:.%1 0 9 / *,1 0 9 / *,1 50(9* 1 %* :,*:040%1 %&1 '910(*3 *2'06 1 / *2,02- 0 / * 4(% 5*,+' 4 / 1 &'(5*,+ :,*211919 ;1,- ,0:'96- ? %&1 3',(% *3 0- 50(2161),0%19 ' % 1%1,().,4 0(O 310(% *3 60) *.,?)**+(:0 / :&61%(0 9 610361%(51,1 2',2.60%19 * / 1 *3 %&1 / *,1 ,1(:* (';1 5*,+' 4 / 1 51,1 3*, / 19 ' %* 4,*.:( )- %&1 %166'41 %(? %&1- 51,1 0,,1(%19).% 15 4,*.:((:,0 4 .: &1 (%.91 %( )120 / 1 ' 2,10(' 46- (*2'06'(%'2 0 9 %&.(%&1 . /)1,(*3 %&1 *2'06 1 / *2,0%(51 % .: LU 50(3*, / 19 %&1 % 1%1,().,4 4,*.:* 3 %&1 104.1 3*,'%&1 ')1,0%'* * *3 %&1 # *,+' 4 60((1(5&'2& . '%19 (1;1,06 4,*.:(%*41%&1,? %&'( )*9- &09 / *,1 :10210)61 %1 91 2'1(%&0 (* / 1 *3 %&1 *%&1,(* / 1 ;1,- ;'4*,*.(5*,+1,(8*' 19 %&1 / *;1 / 1 % (.2& 0(1 ' V 6-9 *33R 0 9 0,%*33 V 191,)0. 'R ,*:040 90 50(1 1,41%'2066- 2* 9.2%19 ' % %&1 (.).,)(*3 % 1%1,().,4 ' * *,91, %* ,1 / 19- (:12'06 4,'1;0 21(' 21,%0' 302%*,'1(:12'06

*% ;1,- 9'((' / '60, 0,2&'(% * / / . '(%(0,1 (%,* 4 * 6- ' '%%61 .((''0 0 9 ' ' 0 315 *%&1, :6021((.2& 0(-16*(%*+? '% 50(%&1', 02%';'%I! 5&'2& 619 .: %* %&1 A:*4,*/B ' %&1 60(%< 0/19 %*5 ' 91((0)0 9(*3 (.2& /1 1(%0)6'(&19 0 +' 9 *3 %-,0 - ' %&1 10,6'1, /* %&(' *3 L K? %&1- 5*.69 1 %1, ,1(%0.,0 %(0 9 A &*69 .:B 066 5&* 51,1 :,1(1 % &1- 0,1 06/*(% /*,1)'%%1, 040' (% %&1 /'9961 260((%&0 %&1- 0,1 040' (% %&1 @*;1, /1 %? %&1', ;'*61 21 + *5(* (2,.:61 0 9 %&1,1 '(6'%%61 %* 9'(%' 4.'(& %&1/ 3,*/ *,40 '(19),'40 9(

  2* 12%'* 5'%& %&1 ,1;*6.%'* 0,-)*9'1('%'(' %1,1(%' 4 %* *%'21 %&1 ,0:'9 91;16*:/1 % *3 (%,'+1(&1 3',(%,1066- *,40 '(19 (%,'+1 %**+ :6021 ' M 0% %&1 0,;0 302%*,- L <M ' 3*.,%11 :,*;' 21(/*,1 %&0 U :1,(* ((%,.2+ 5*,+ L 06* 1 %&1,1 51,1 UU (%,'+1,(% 50(3,*/ LK %&0% %&1 =.1(%'* *3 (&*,%1 ' 4 %&1 5*'!+' 4 90-)120/1 02.%1 * 30, (%,'+1(&09 .(.066-)11 '(*60%19) .% ' %&'(-10, ' 1%11 302%*,'1(*3 %&1 (0/1 %,091 (%,.2+ 5*,+ ('/.6%0 1*.(6- ' % 1%1,().,4 '3%11 %&*.(0 9 5*,+/1 8*' 19 ''b %&1 (%,'+1).% 0% %&1 1 9 *3 0 3*,% '4&% 10,6- 066 &09 ,1%., 19 %* 5*,+ 0,2& L %&1,1 50(0 *%&1, 4,10%).% .(.221((3.6 (%,'+1 0% %&1 302%*,'1(*3 12&98>133< 06%(133 * 30, %&1 (%,'+1(&09 *% 619 %* 0 -;'*61 21).%3,*/ LM %* LL (.2& /*;1/1 %(51,1 *3%1 022*/:0 '19)-:'66041 0 9 (*/1%'/1()-/.,91, 0,41 /0 .302%.,' 4 0,10((.2& 0(%&*(1 *3 '40 0 9 +0%1,' *(60; ,*(1 5'%& /*,1 0::10,0 21 *3 0 2*/ /* :.,:*(1 L %&1 @*;1, /1 %%,'19 %* 2*. %1,02% %&1 :,*:040 90 *3 %&1 1;*6.7 %'* 0,'1( )- %&1 1=.';*206 (2&1/1 *3 T.)9%*33 $ *;1/)1, L U %&1 *2'06 1/*2,0%(*3 *(%K3'3<* <%&1< * *,40 '(19 0 (%,'+1 5&'2& %&*.4& *3 %&1 60,41(9'/1 ('* (50(82* 9.2%19 5'%& 3.66 :.)6'2'%- 0 9 5'%&*.% 0 - 9'(*,91, *51;1, 5&'6(%&1 260'/(*3 %&1 5*,+/1 51,1 (%'66 1D26.(';16- 12* */'2 %&1 :0,%- :,*31((19 %*)1 ' '%'0%' 4 0 ,1;*6.%'* H.6- L %&1,1 50(0 4,10% (%,'+1 0% %&1 0:&%&0 5*,+(' %&1 0.20(.(? %&1 /0(%1,(206619 %&1 %,**:(0 9 (*/1 *3 %&1 /1 60%1, (1% 3',1 %* %&1 5*,+(.,' 4 %&'((%,'+1 %&1 302%*,- (:12%*,(5&* &09 3*,' 1,6-)11 6**+19 .:*)- %&1 5*,+/1 0(:,*%12%*,(51,1 2* 91/ 19)- %&1/ 0( )1' 4 A 0).,10.2,0%'2 2&0 21661,- B %&1 /'9961 *3 L Q %&1,1 50(*,40 '(19 ' %&1(1 :0,%(0 /*(%

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:*51,3.6)*9-*3 5*,+' 4 /1 5&'2&*:1 6-0((*2'0%19 :*6'%'206 119(5'%& 12* */'2?)-%&1 1 9 *3%&1 -10,'%(%0,%19 0 4,10% (%,'+1 5&'2&619%*%&1 .(1*3%,**:(%&1 910%&*3(*/1 5*,+/1 0 9%&1 3',' 4 *3%&1 5*,+(A &1,1 B (0'9%&1 5*,+/1 a!-*. (11%&1 20 961(3*,*.,9109 B &'( ),' 4(.(%*%&1 4,10% (%,'+1 ' %'›1%1,().,4 5&'2&)140 . 91,%&1 4.'90 21*3@0:K 0 9 * %&1 ' '%'0%';1 *3%&1 .%'6*33 302%*,-0 9 619%*%&1 *%0)61 1;1 %(*3H0 .0,-UU 9 L

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) . % %&1- 51,1 :,02%'2066- 0 :0,% *3 %&1 09 / ' '(%,0%';1 (-(%1 / &1 :*6'21 &09 %&1 :,1:0,0%'* *3 06 20(1(&1 8.941 50(0 +' 9 *3 261,+ 5&* 6'+1 0 - *%&1,) .,10.2,0% :,*211919)- /10 (*3 6* 4<5' 919 ,1:*,%(5,'%%1 0 / * 4(% /0((1(*3 :0:1, 3*,06 1D0 / ' 0%'* / %&1,1 50(6'%%61 0 9 *3 *,06 :6109' 4 *%&' 4 0% 066 &1,1 50(* 8.,- &1 8.941) 1' 4 91:1 91 % * %&1 09 / ' '(%,0%';1 (-(%1 / &09 0) *.%%&1 (0 / 1 /10(.,1 *3 %166'41 21 !0 9 / *,06'%- 0(*%&1,) .,10.2,0%(- %&1 912,11(*3 KU 0 9 K %&1,1 50(' %,*9.219 ' %* .((0 0 5&*61 (-(%1 / 3*, / 19 * %&1 #1(%1, / *916? '%&0 919 *;1, %&1 :,16' / ' 0,-' ;1(%'407 %'* (%*8.941(*3 ' (%,.2%'* (:12'066- 0::*' %19 3*,%&1 :.,:*(1? '% 1(%0)6'(&19 *,06 :6109' 4 *3 0 :.)6'2 2&0,02%1,? '% ' %,*9.219 0 8.,- H.(%'21(*3 %&1 1021 5'%& / .2& *3 %&1 2&0,02%1, *3 46'(& / 04'(%,0%1(51,1 0::*' %19 %* 9106 5'%& / ' *, 20(1(1(:12'066- (.2& 0(2* 21, 19 %&1 :10(0 %(? %&1', (1 %1 21(2*.69)1 (1 % 3*, ,1;'('* %* 1((* (*3 %&1 1021 5&'2& 51,1 (* / 17 %&' 4 6'+1 *., =.0,%1, (1((* (? 3*, 066 %&1 / *,1 ' / :*,%0 % 20(1(50(' %,*9.219 0 2* / :61%1 (-(%1 / *3 605 2*.,%(5&'2& 5'66 91(2,')1 60%1,

&1 8.941 (*30,3,* /)1' 4 (.)*,9' 0%1 %* %&1 :*6'21 (-(%1 /)120 / 1 ' / 0 - >1(:12%('%(2&'13,';06 *,1 %&0 0 - *%&1, :0,% *3 %&1 (-(%1 / *3 ,13*, / (%&1 605 2*.,%(/ '4&%)1 (0'9 %* (:12'066- ,1:,1(1 %%&1)1(%'9106(*3 %&1 ',,1(:* (')61 %166'41 21 % 50(3,* / %&1 %166'41 21 %&0% %&1 605-1,(0 9 8.941(51,1 9,05 &1- / '4&% 0%.,066- :0,%0+1 *3 %&1 30.6%(*3 %&1', 260((0 - *3 %&1 / 1 5&* 51,1 3',(% (1% %* 3'66 %&1(1 :*(%(51,1 / *,1 %&0 *,9' 0,'6- (1 (')61 *3 %&1 6*3%' 1((*3 %&1 '9106 5&'2& %&1-,1:,1(1 %19?) .%'% 2*.69 &0,96-) 1 1D:12%19 %&0% %&1 3' 1 ' (%' 2%(0 9 %6'1 ' %166'41 %%,09'%'* (*3 605 5&'2& 0,1 ' 460 9 %&1 :,*9.2%*3 21 %.,'1(*3%,0' ' 4 (&*.69)1 91;16*:19 ' .((0 066 0% * 21

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&1(1' (%0 21(/0-(1,;1 0(1D0/:61(*3 %&1 2* 36'2%)1%%,$1 %&1 %5* 0.%&*,'%'1(1% '% /0-)1 (0'9 %&0% %&1 (:','% *3 %&1 %166'41 21 &0(3*,' 0 6* 4 %'/1)11 :0(('4 /*,1 0 9 /*,1 *% * 6-' %* %&1 *33'2'06(%&1/(16;1( ).% 1;1 ' %* %&1 (-(%1/'5&'2& %&1-0,1 206619 .:* % %* 09/' '(%1, &.(' '/0 -20(1(%&1 @*;1, /1 %&0(1;1 . 9.6-9131,,19 %* 0 /*,)'9 0 9' %,*(:127 %';1 (%0 90,9 *3 %&1 :,12'*.(1((':3 %&1 ./0':1,(* 0 9 *3 %&1 :0(('* (5&'2& 0,1 2* ('91,19 0%.,06 %* '% /0 4.'6%-*3

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him; rather he himself, by breaking the general rules, compels them to do so, in order to force him to fulfil exactly the claim which the law makes for the discipline and good order necessary in places of confinement." He is given the choice of "availing himself of all lawful rights and privileges," or of being punished "with every possible privation which the law admits."

Those who wish may learn in the prison-school religion, reading, writing, reckoning, and the Russian language.

It is clear that exceptionally wise officials, in Russia as elsewhere, are required for administering the prison regulations; but here there is an air of more than military fear. The salute of the lesser official is sheepish, cowed and bending: a throng of officials, arranged in exact order of procedure, followed me through the prisons; men who were called came running up, a good deal quicker than a Russian would ordinarily run. I was usually ushered into each ward at the head of the procession; as the heavy padlocked doors swung open, the inmates would rise all together and, in a loud hard voice, shout to me, "We wish you health, sir!" The wards were high, spacious and clean; some were almost empty, very few were full (say fifteen as a maximum in one large room). The men did not look uncomfortable; sometimes we found them drinking tea off their little tables much as if they were in a peasants' restaurant; they were a very ordinary looking lot, most of them seeming appropriate to their surroundings,—in fact they were rather genial specimens of the ordinary criminal class. One complaint was made, and got a kindly hearing. The sanitary arrangements are, of course, altogether better than anything which the peasant has been accustomed to outside. The hospital is visited weekly, or more often if necessary, by a doctor attached to the prison but living outside; it was here that I saw the most hopeless faces. The steam-bath was full of prisoners, one of whom had ominously tattooed a double-headed eagle on his arm. In the chapel, on the wall of the chancel, a painter was busy painting a dove, from which rays melted away into the dark air on every side. I was told that most of the prisoners have a sense of religion—"in fact, a man will pray on his way to a murder."

In the workshops it seemed to me that the moral atmosphere associated with prisons was hardly perceptible. The workers were

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#&1‘ 61D0 91,‘ ‘' (%'%.%19‘%&1‘T1/(%;0‘' ‘ K ‘&1‘50(‘ 1(%0)6'(&' 4‘0‘ 15‘:'› 2':61‘*3‘4*;1, /1 %‘)-‘%&1‘('91‘*3‘%&1‘*69? '%‘ 50(‘3,*/‘%&0%‘%'/1‘21,%0'‘%&0%‘(** 1,‘*,‘60%1,‘* 1‘/.(% (.22./)‘%*‘%&1‘*%&1,‘ */1‘%&' +‘%&0%‘%&1‘ /:1,*,‘' %1 919‘ 4'›09.066-‘%*‘' 2,10(1‘%&1‘:*51,(‘*3‘%&1‘T1/(%;0‘. %'6‘%&1-‘)120/1‘ %&1‘3*. 90%'* ‘*3‘0‘ 15‘0 9‘,13*,/19‘ /$›'!$06‘@*;1, /1 %‘ &1‘T1/(%;0‘51,1‘3,*/‘%&1‘3',(%:12.6'0,6-‘0‘ .(('0 ‘' (%'%.%'* ‘ 1(%0)6'(&19‘V *%‘/1,16-‘0221:%19R‘)-‘%&1‘&109‘*3‘%&1‘ /:',1‘? %&1-‘ 51,1‘0%‘! !,(%‘' (%'%.%19‘* 6-‘' ‘%&1‘:.,16-‘ .(('0 ‘:,*;' 21(? 3.,%&1,‘%&1‘ /:1,*,‘5&1‘&1‘ /091‘%&1‘9';'('* ‘*3‘3. 2%'* (‘)1%511 ‘%&1‘T1/(%;0‘0 9‘%&1‘21 %,06‘09/' '(%,0%'* ‘40;1‘ *;1,‘%*‘%&1/‘066‘%&1‘/*,1‘)1 13'21 %‘3. 2%'* (‘*3‘4*;1',8 1 %‘ ,1(1,;' 4‘3*,‘%&1‘).,10.2,02-‘%&1‘5*,+‘*3‘:*6'21‘' ‘'%(‘/*,1‘ 1D%1 919‘(1 (1‘?%&.(‘%*‘%&1‘T1/(%;0‘50(‘(12.,19‘:*:.60,'%-‘0 9‘ %*‘%&1‘).,10.2,02-‘. :*:.60,'%-‘ &1‘T1/(%;*‘50(‘ *%‘0‘%*5‘ . '%‘).%‘0‘2*. %,-‘. '%?'%‘50(‘%&1,13*,1‘,1:,1(1 %0%';1‘*3‘%&1

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‘ M‘ 50(‘1(%0)6'(&19‘%&1‘('/'60,‘ ' (%'%.%'* ‘ *3‘ *5 ‘ *. 2'6(‘ 1,1‘%&1‘:,*)61/'*3‘%&1‘@*;1, /1 %‘50(‘/*,1‘9'3''2.6%‘ 3*,‘%&1,1‘06,109-‘1D'(%19‘0‘,0:'96-‘91;16*:' 4‘/'9961‘260((‘5&'2&‘ 913'19‘%&1‘*69‘260((‘3'20%'* (‘ &1‘,14.60%'* (‘51,1‘('/'60,‘%*‘ %&*(1‘5&'2&‘4*;1, 19‘%&1‘T1/(%;0?).%‘%&1‘/1,2&0 %(‘V".:%(-R‘ 5&*‘0,1‘,12*4 '(19‘' ‘ .((‘0‘0(‘%&1‘' %1,;1 ' 4‘260((‘)1%511 ‘%&1‘ 2*. %,-‘41 %,-‘0 9‘%&1‘:10(0 %(‘51,1‘%0+1 ‘0(‘%&1‘2&'13‘. '%'3*,‘ %&1‘)0('(‘*3‘%&1‘ *5 ‘ *. 2'6(‘ &1‘/1,2&0 %(‘0,1‘).%‘:**,6-‘ 91;16*:19‘' ‘ :*6'%'2066‘ ' %1,1(%‘0 9‘%&1‘5*,+‘*3‘%&1(1‘ *. 2'6(‘ 50(‘20,,'19‘* ‘ ' ‘0 ‘06%*41%&1,‘ 0,,*51,‘(:','%‘%&0 ‘%&0%‘*3‘%&1‘ T1/(%;0‘ &1‘:,*31(('* 06‘/0 ‘0(‘(.2&‘&09‘0 9‘&0(‘:,02%'2066-‘ *‘ ,1:,1(1 %0%'* ‘ * ‘%&1‘ *5 ‘ *. 2'6(‘0%‘066?0 9‘'%'('* 6-‘*3‘ 60%1‘%&0%‘%&1‘ /*(%'/:*,%0 %‘*3‘%&1‘ *5 ‘ *. 2'6(‘&0;1‘0;0'619‘ %&1/(16;1(‘*3‘%&1',‘09;0 %041‘*3‘9106' 4‘5'%&‘0‘ /*,1‘2*/:02%‘ 0,10‘0 9‘&0;1‘%0+1 ‘0 -%&' 4‘6'+1‘%&1‘),*09' '%'0%';1‘5&'2&‘&0(‘ %&,*.4&*.%‘2&0,02%1,'(19‘%&1‘T1/(%;0

.,' 4‘%&1‘:1,'*9‘*3‘ ,102%'* ‘ 5&'2&‘3*66*519‘%&1‘),.%0‘6 /.,91,‘*3‘ 61D0 91,‘ ‘%&1‘T1/(%;0‘0 9‘%*‘0‘61((‘914,11‘%&1‘ *5 ‘ *. 2'6(‘&0;1‘&09‘%*‘3'4&%‘&0,9‘1;1 ‘3*,‘%&1',‘;1,-‘1D'(%7 1 21‘ %‘'(‘2610,‘%&0%‘0(‘%&1-‘:*6'%'2066-‘19.20%19‘%&1/(16;1(‘ 3.,%&1,‘0 9‘3.,%&1,‘)-‘%&1‘:,02%'21‘0 9‘91;16*:/1 %*3‘,1(:* (')61‘ 5*,+‘%&1-‘9'331,1 %'0%19‘%&1/(16;1(‘/*,1‘0 9‘/*,1‘3,*/‘%&0% ('/:61‘2,.91‘:,*%1(%‘040' (%)/F10.2,02-‘' ‘41 1,06‘5&'2&‘%&1-‘ *,'4' 066-‘(&0,19‘5'%&‘%&1‘ 09'206(?0 9‘%&1,1‘('(‘ *‘9*.)%‘%&0%‘0(‘ %&1-‘)120/1‘/*,1‘0 9‘/*,1‘,1:,1(1 %0%';1‘*3‘:.)6'2‘*:' '* ‘%&1-‘ 1D1,2'(19‘.:* ‘'%‘0‘/*91,0%' 4‘' 36.1 21‘%&.(‘(&*5' 4‘%'61‘:*(('7)'6'%-‘*3‘%&1‘2,10%'* ‘ *3‘0‘/'9961‘%1,/‘)1%511 ‘A).,10.2,02-B‘ 0 9‘A‘,1;*6.%'* B‘ &1‘36'4&%-‘%&1*,'1(‘5&'2&‘%&1‘T1/(%;0‘0%‘ 3',(%‘(&0,19‘5'%&‘*%&1,(‘0 9‘5&'2&‘(*/1‘*3‘%&1/‘1;1 ‘91(',19‘%*

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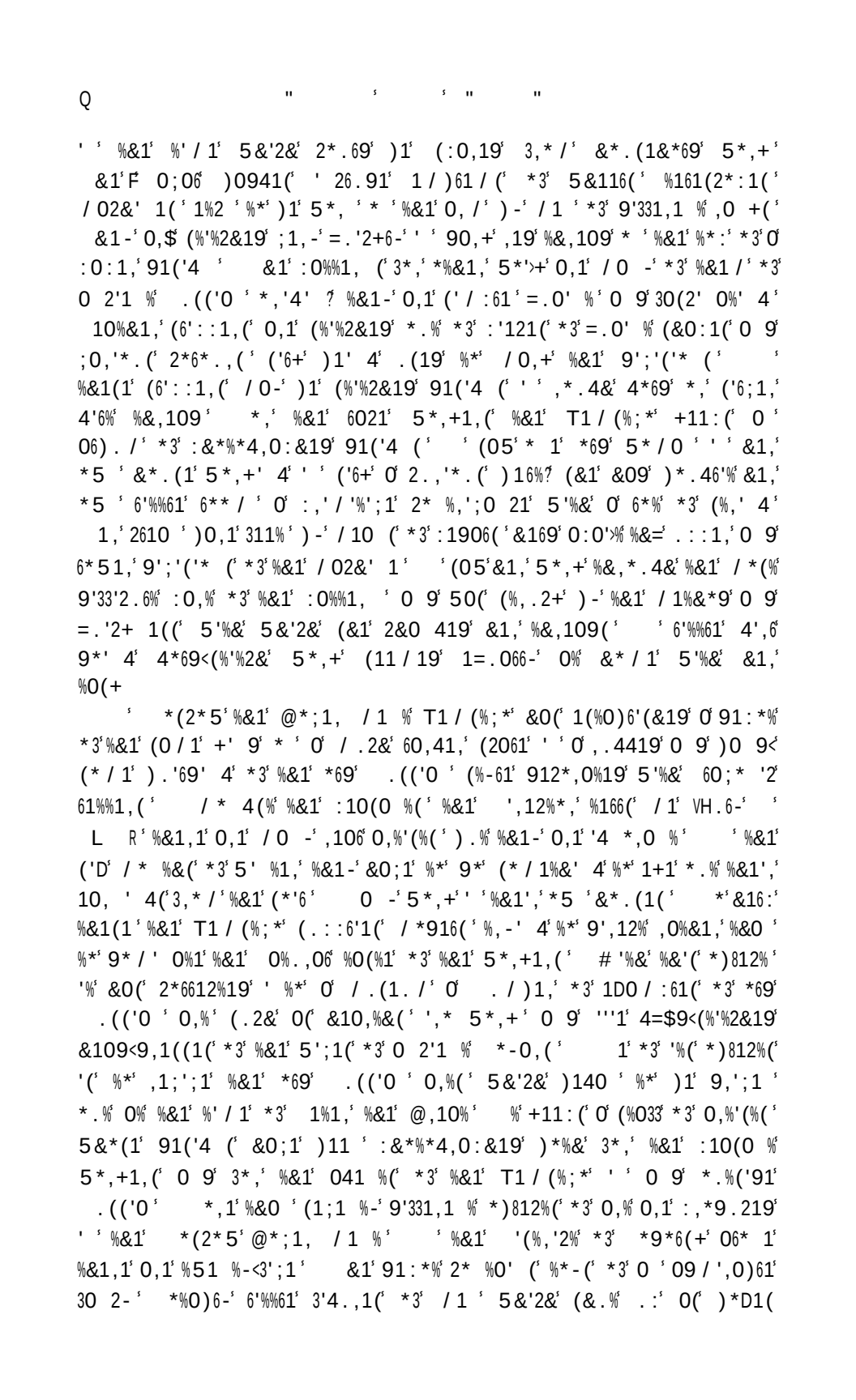

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' ,121';1' ('/'60,' ' 3*,/O%'* ' VH.6-' L QR' 3,*/' %&1' &109' *3' %&1' (12* 90,-'%*5 '(2&**6' ' " 9(&' ?&'('%'%61' '(' A' 102&1,< (:12%*,B' &'(' (2&**6' (1,;1(' O' 9'(%,'2%' ' 5&'2&' 3*,%-' :,'/O,-' (2&**6('&0;1')11 ' 1(%0)6'(&19')-' %&1' T1/(%;*' &1,1' 0,1' O6(*' %5*' :,';0%1' (2&**6(' 5&'2&' :*((1((' %&1' * 6-' %5*' %102&1,(' 5&*' 0,1' (:12'06'(%(

&1')16%1,' %102&1,(' 0,1' 2* (%0 %6-' 4*' 4' *33' %*' %&1' 1'4&)*.,' 4' 9'(%,'2%(' 5&1,1' %&1' :0-' '(' &'4&1,' '%102&1,'' 'O'%*5 '(2&**6'('0 ' *33'2'O6'0 9' '('3,11' *3'%&1' :10(0 %>('9.1('0 9',1(:* (')'6'%'1(' &1' (2&**6' &0(' ('D' 26O((1(' 2*;1,' 4' %&1' 041(')1%511 '161;1 '0 9'('D%11 ' &1' :,*4,0/ /1' ' 26.91(' :,02%'2O66-' %&1' (0/1'(.)812%('0('0% ;1,').% O% %&1' %'/1' *3' /-' ;'('% *' 3*,1'4 ' 60 4.041(' 51,1' %0.4&%' 1!<%&',9' *3' %&1' :..'6('0,1' %&1' 2&'69,1 ' *3' 5166<%*<9*' :10(0 %(' ? %&1(1'0,1' %&1')1(%' 5*,+1,(' '315' 2*/1'3,*/' %&1'30/'6'1(' *3' %&1' *33'2'O6(').%' /*(%'0,1' *3' %&1' (&*:/1 '26O((' */1'4*' * ' %*' %&1' 6*51,' %12& '2O6' (2&**6(' 5&1,1' %&1' %102&' 4' '(' 0,›,*5' 0 9' :,02%'2O6'0 9' %&1 ' *)%0' ' :*(%(' E1,-' 315' /0+1' %&1' %,0 ('%'* ' %*' %&1' @<-/ 0('./

' %&1' /0%%1,' *3' (2&**6(' %&1' T1/(%;O' &0;1' O' &0,91,'%0(+' %&0 ' %&1' *5 ' *. 2'6(' &1' T1/(%;*' *3' *;*%*,0&9+' +11:('0';1,-' ' %1,1(%' 4' 91:*%' *3' (2&**6' 121((0,'1(' &1,1' 0,1' /0 -' 2*:'1(' *3' %&1' .((' 0 ' 26O(('2(' (.2&' 0(' @K4*6' 0 9' 1;1 ' O' 2*/:61%1' 19'%'* ' *3' (%,9;(+-' 5&'2&' '&09' 9'33'2.6%-' ' '3' 9' 4' ' 'O' 4**9' *(2*5')**+' (&*:' &1' 91:*%' &0(';1,-' /.2&' *3' O' :*6'%'2O6' 2&0,02%1,' &1,1' 0,1' (:12'O6' (%.9'1('*3').,' 4' =.1(%'* ('(.2&' 0(' 0 ' 1D%1 (';1' 5*,+' * ' %&1' 1:*2&' *3' %&1' 4,10%',13*,/(' -+*33›(' A' 460 9' 0 9' %&1' 46'(& B' 5'%&':'2%.,1(' *3':*6'%'2O6' 91/*(%,07 %'* ('1%2 ' %&1' %1D%' *3' 04 O' &0'!%0' 5'%&' O' 2*/ /1 %0,-' 5,'%%1 ' ' 'O' (%-61' *%' 10('6-' 0221(('')61' 3*,' %&1':10(0 %(N 0 9' :0/:&61%('(.2&' 0(' 0 2&1 +*›(' A' 0,' *33' ,*%&1,(' B' A' ,*/' 4 *,0 21' %*' " *561941 B' 0 9' *%&1,('* ' 1612%*,O6','4&%(' 0%'* O6',1:,1(1 %O%'* ' 0 9' %&1' (-(%1/' *3').941%(' ' ':0,6'0/1 %0,-' %O%1(' &1'(1661,'' ' 2&0,41' 4*1('*.%' *3' &'(' 50-' %*' (0-' %*' /1' A' * ›%' %0+1' %&O%' * 1' ? %&'(' 5'66' ' %1,1(%' -*.' /*,1 B' ' 3' 9' O6(*' O'),'13' (+1%2&' *3' %&1' 164'0 ' * (%'%.%'* '0 9' 0,D'* 'A' *.,41*'('1' ,*61%0,'0%'0 9' */ /. '('B' ! /* 4(%' %&1' 6'4&%1,' %O61('0,1' A' 11%' 4' 5'%&' O' 10,B' A' 1D:12%19' 16:B' 0 9' A' &1' *;1' %*,-'*3' O' .,91,1,B' V *'%'('2*/' 4' %&1,1' %**' '(' '%WR' 6(*' %&1,1' O'›1':*(%20,9':*,%,0'%('*3' %&1' &1,*1('*3' %&1' %166'41 21' @*,+-' &O6-0:' '0 9' &1+&*33' 0 9':'2%.,1('*3')0,16-' 9,1((19'02%,1((1('5&'2&' /.(%&0;1'O'2.,'*.('13312%' * ' %&1':10(0 %' /' 9 F' ,*/' %&1(1' * 1' %.,('5'%&',16'13' %*' O''&'',0)61',1:,*9.2%'* ('*3' 30/*.(';'15(' (21 1('*3' 3*,1'4 ' 6'31' ' 'O66' :0,%('*3' %&1' 5*,69' 0 9' '66.(%,0%'* ('*3' %&1' 2&'13

F' 1;1,O6' :10(0 %' /1/)1,('*3' %&1' /:1,'O6' ./O' %&*.4&%' %&1' 1;1 ' 4' 9,1(('*3 2*.,%'609'1(' ' 9121 %

1;1 %(‘ *3‘ .((‘0 ‘ H‘‘(%*‘-‘ 1‘ *3‘ %&1‘)1(%‘ (1,‘1(‘ *3‘ (2&**6‘ :‘2%. ,1(‘ 9106(‘ 5‘%&‘ ‘)61‘ &‘(%*,-‘ &1,1‘ ‘(‘ 0)*. %‘ %&1(1‘ ,16‘4‘*. (‘ :‘2%. ,1(‘ 0‘),*09‘ &. / 0 ‘%-‘ 5&‘2&‘ *. 4&%‘ *%‘ %*‘)1‘ 0(‘ ,0,1‘ 0(‘ ‘%‘ ‘(‘ .‘ 0 9‘ ‘ + *5‘ *3‘ *‘ / *,1‘ › / :0%&1%‘2‘ 912*,0%‘* ‘ 3*,‘ %&1‘ 5066(‘ *3‘0‘ . ,(1,-

‘ @*;1, / 1 %‘ %,0‘ ‘ 4‘ 2*66141‘ 3*,‘ %102&1,(‘ &0(‘ 06,109-‘)11 ‘ 91(2,‘)19‘ %‘ ;1,‘ %&1‘ T1 / (%;*‘ &0(‘ * 1‘ *3‘ ‘%(‘ *5 ? 0 9‘ %&1‘ 9‘331,1 21‘ *3‘ 0% / *(:&1,1‘ ‘ ‘ %&1‘ %5*‘ ‘ (%‘%. %‘* (‘ ‘(‘ ‘ %1,1(%‘ 4‘ &1‘ (%*,-‘ *3‘%&1‘ ;1,‘ %,0‘ ‘ 4‘ 2*66141‘ 50(‘ %*69‘ %*‘ / 1‘ V .4. (%‘ L‘ L R‘) -‘ %&1‘ ,‘ 2‘:06‘ 0 ‘ 1691,6-‘ 609-‘ *3‘ 2&0, / ‘ 4‘ / 0 1,(‘ 5&*‘ &0(‘ %,0;16619‘ ‘ ‘ 066‘ %&1‘ 2&‘13‘ 2*. %,‘1(‘ *3‘ . ,*:1‘ 0 9‘ &0(‘ &169‘ &1,‘ :*(%‘ &1,1‘ 3*,‘ (1;1 %11 ‘ -10,(‘ &1‘ 40;1‘ / 1‘ 0‘ 2610,‘). (‘ 1((6‘+1‘ 0 <0%‘;1‘ 5&‘2&‘ 0 (51,19‘ ‘ ‘09;0 21‘ 1;1,-‘* 1‘ *3‘ / -‘ =.1(%‘* (

&1‘ T1 / (%;0‘ &0;1‘ 3‘;1‘ %,0‘ ‘ 4‘ 2*66141(‘ ‘ ‘ . ((‘0‘? 102&‘ &0(‘ &09‘ 0‘ 9‘331,1 %‘ *,‘4‘ ‘ 0 9‘ 0‘ 9‘331,1 %‘ &‘(%*,-‘ 10,‘ ;1,‘ %&1,1‘ 6‘;19‘ 0‘ *%0)61‘ / 1 /)1,‘ *3‘ %&1‘ T1 / (%;*‘ , ‘ 0D‘ / *;‘2&‘ 0‘ / 0 ‘ *3‘ +11 ‘ 1 1,4-‘ 0 9‘ 2* (‘91,0)61‘ 0 /)‘%‘* ‘ ‘ KL‘ &1‘ :,*:*(19‘ %*‘ %&1‘ @*;1, / 1 %‘ T1 / (%;*‘ %&0%‘ 0‘ %,0‘ ‘ 4‘ 2*66141‘ (&*.69‘)1‘ 3*. 919‘? %&1‘ ‘910‘ / 1% 5‘%&‘ 0::,*;06‘) .%‘ %&1‘3. 9(‘ 51,1‘ *%‘ ;*%19‘ 0D‘ / *;‘2&‘ %&1,13*,1‘ 5‘%&‘ %&1‘ &16:‘ *3‘ 0‘315‘ (.::*,%1,(‘ (1%‘0)*.%‘41%%‘ 4‘%&1 / ‘ 1‘ :*((1((19‘ 0‘ (/ 066‘1(%0%1‘ 0 9‘ 50(‘ 0)61‘%*‘ (:1 9‘ 0‘ 6‘%%61‘ / * 1-‘ ‘ &. /)61‘). ‘69‘ 4‘ 5&‘2&‘ *‘ * 1‘ 50 %19‘ 50(‘ 1 40419‘? 609‘1(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ T1 / (%;*‘ 30 / ‘6‘1(‘ &16:19‘ ‘ ‘%&1‘ 5*,+‘ 1D%‘ -10,‘ %&1‘ / 1 /)1,(‘ 20 / 1‘ %*‘ ;‘(‘%‘ %&1‘ ‘ (%‘%. %‘* ‘ (05‘%&0%‘ ‘%‘ 50(‘ .(13.6‘ 0 9‘ ;*%19‘ 0‘ (.)(‘9-‘*3‘ ‘ 0D‘ / *;‘2&‘2* %‘ .19‘%*‘2*6612%‘3. 9(‘ %*‘ (12.,1‘ %&1‘ 0::,*;06‘ *3‘ ‘ ‘(%1,(‘ ‘ ‘ %‘ 1%1,() .,4‘ 0 9‘ %*‘ (.)(2,‘)1‘ &‘ / (163‘ 5&1 1;1,‘ %&1,1‘ 50(‘ 0‘ :‘ 2&‘ ,‘ *)1,%‘ 4,10%68!$ %*‘ &‘(‘ :12. ‘0,-‘ 9‘(7 09;0 %041‘ ,1(‘4 19‘%&1‘ &109 / 0(%1,(&‘:‘*3‘%&1‘ *-(› @- / 0(‘. / ‘ ‘ ;1,‘ 0 9‘ 5*,+19‘ &1,1‘ 0(‘ ‘,12%*,‘ *3‘ %. 9‘1(‘? 0 9‘ 0‘ / *(% %061 %19<609-‘(1,;19‘ 0(‘ %&1‘ 3‘,(% ,‘ 2‘:06‘ , ‘ *)1,%‘ 50(‘ 60%1,‘ (.2211919‘)-‘ , ‘ 691) .,4‘ 5&*‘ ‘(‘ 5166‘ 02=.0‘ %19‘ 5‘%&‘ (‘ / ‘60,‘ 5*,+‘ ‘ ‘ *%&1,‘ 2*. %,‘1(‘ &1‘ 4*;1, ‘ 4‘)*0,9‘ 2* (‘(%(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ ,‘ 2‘:06‘ %&1‘ ‘,12%*,‘ *3‘ %. 9‘1(‘ 0 9‘ ,1:,1(1 %0%‘;1(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ T1 / (%;0‘ &1‘ ‘ ‘(%,-‘ *3‘ .)6‘2‘ (%,.2%‘* ‘ &0(‘ 0‘ (‘ 461‘ ,1:,1(1 %0%‘;1‘ &1‘ (.::*,%‘ *3‘%&1‘ @*;1, / 1 %‘ ‘(‘ %&.(‘ %*‘ 0‘ 21,%0‘ ‘ 1D%1 %‘ 4.0,0 %119‘? ‘3‘ ‘%(‘ ,1:,1(1 %0%‘;1‘ 5‘(&1(‘ %* *)812%‘ %*‘ 0 -%&‘ 4‘ &1‘ ‘(‘ 6‘(%1 19‘ %*‘? ‘3‘ (0-‘ &1‘ 5‘(&1(‘ %*

2* 9.2%' *3' %&0%' &' 9' 5'66' *%' 9*' &1' 4',6(' 5&*' 066' 6';1' ;1,-' 3,116-'%*41%&1,'&0;1' 04,10%' 9'(%0(%1' 3*,'0 -%&' 4'6'+1'A (10+' 4 B' 0 -' *3' %&1' 4',6(' 2*/1' 3,*/')09' &*/1(' 0 9' &0;1' %*' 610,' 2&0,02%1,'&1,1' 1' 5&*' &09'0'9,. +1 '30%&1,'0 9'0')09' /*%&1,' 0 9' ('(%1,('2*/ /'%%19' (1;1,06' (/066'%&13%(.'%&' 4('51,1'3*. 9'%*' &1'/'((' 4' 1'4',6'5&*'+ 15'5&*' 50('%&1'2.6:,'%'(0'9'%*' &1,' A 3'-*.'50 %0 -%&' 4'*3'/' 1'0(+'/1'0 9'5&0%1;1,' '&0;1'4*%' '5'66'4';1'-*.':0,%'*3''%'* 6-'9* >%' %0+1 B' &1'%&13%('51 %'* ?' (*' ' '%&1'1 9'%&1' :.:'6(')-'2*/ /*' 04,11/1 %' ';'%19' %&1' %102&1,'%*' &16:'%&1/'%*' :1,(.091'%&1'4',6'%&0%' (&1'50(' 9*' 4' 5,* 4

&1,1'0,1'3';1'260((1('5'%&'%&',%-<%&,11'0('%&1'0;1,041' ./)1,' ' '102&'260((' &1':,*4'>0/ /1'' 26.91('0'41 1,06'(2&1/1'*3'19.207 %'* '%&*,*.4&' (%,.2%'* '' '%&*(1'(.)812%('5&'2&'%&1':.:'6('5!'66' 60%1,'* ' &0;1'%*'%102&'0 9'(:12'06'%,0' ' 4'' '%102&' 4'*'%(163' ' 0/'(&*5 ' 0'(+1%2&'61((* ' * ' %&1'(.)812%'A' *5'%*'1D:60' '%&1' (&0,+ B' &1':.:'6'5,'%1(' *.%'&1,''910'*3'5&0%'%&1'61((* '(&*.69')1? 1D%'/*, ' 4'(&1'4';1('%&1'61((* '%*'(2&**6'2&'69,1 '5&'61' *%&1,'.:'6('0 9'%&1'260((' %102&1,'6'(%1 ? ' '%&1'1;1 ' 4'%&1' %102&1,'1D:60' ('5&0%'/'(%0+1('&0;1'%*')1'0;*'919' &1':.:'6(' 1 %1,'3*,'%&1'*,9' 0,-'1D0/' 0%'* '*3'%&1'@*;1, /1 %'0 9'%0+1' %&1'*,9' 0,-'21,%'3'20%1'5&'2&'('*3'0';1,-'6*5'(%0 90,9'0 9'' '(*/1' *%&1,'' (%'%.%'* (' 20,,'1(' *' 4.0,0 %11'*3':,02%'206'1D:1,'1 21' %.91 %('3,*/'%&'(' ' (%'%.%'* ' 0,1' %&1,13*,1' 1;1,-5&1,1' :,17 31,,19'0(' 20 9'90%1(' 3*,'':*(%(' 'D'&. 9,19' %102&1,('&0;1'613%' %&1' 2*66141' 3' %&1(1' ' 0,1' /0,,'19'0 9' ' 0,1' %102&' 4' ' '%&1' @*;1, /1 %' *3' ;1,' ;'%0%'* ('3,*/'*%&1,':,*;' 21(' &0;1'%*')1',13.(19'0('066'%&1'%102&1,('0,1' 50 %19'&1,1' &1' 2*66141'20 *%',121';1'/*,1'%&0' *1<&063'*3'%&1':0-' 4'20 9'90%1(' 5&*' 0::6-'0 9',13.(1('0::6'20%'* ('3*,' 1 %,0 21' 3,*/'*%&1,' :,*;' 21(?*%&1,5'(1'%&1' ./)1,'*3':.:'6('2*.69'10('6-')1'/*,1' %&0 '26*;)619

'&0;1'.(.066-'/091'/-'2*. %,-'8*.,1-(' ' .((0'9.,' 4'%&1' 6* 4'(./ /1,'&*6'90-(' '2*.69' *%'&*5F1;1,'1(20:1'%&1'1;'91 21' *3'%&1'5*,+'*3'%&1'T1/(%;0'5&'2&'20/1'%*' /1'%&,*.4&';'('%(' %*' /0 -'(2&**6').'69'4('%06+('5'%&'/0 -'(2&**6/0(%1,('0&9'%&1' %1(%'/* -'4';1'06'+1')-'41 %,-'*33'2'06('::,'1(%('0 9':10(0 %(' &1'1&12%(' * '%&1':<10(0 %'6'31'0,1'9106%'5'%&'16(15&1,1' &1' (2&**6/0(%1,('0,1''' '/0 -':6021('%&1/(16;1('::,02%'2066-':10(0 %(

) . % %&1-' &0;1' 0 ' '9106' 0 9' %&1-' 0,1' &*69' 4' . :' 6'4&%' ' ' 0' 90,+' :6021

' %0+1' * 1' *3' %&1' &. /)61(%' 0(' 0 ' 1D0 / :61' ' 0' ;'66041' *3' %&1' "0(&' ' 9'(%,'2% VH.6-' L QR' %&1' T1 / (%;*' (2&**6 / 0(%1,' '(' 0 ' *69' :10(0 %' 5'%&' 0' 6* 4' (*61 / ' 3021') . % (&,159' 3'1'-' 1-1(' '(' -*. 4' 0 9'),'4&% 5'31' &0(' 0 / '0)61'%*5 ' / 0 1,(' 1' 50(' %&1' (* ' *3' 0' A:0,'(&' 261,+' 51 % %*' 0' (2&**6') . % *% %*' 0' . ';1,('%-' 0 9' ' ' %&1' *69' 90-(' %**+' (* / 1' %102&' 4' 5*,+' ' ' %&1' &*. $1' *3' %&1' 6*20 (=. ',1' (' 0' (2&**6 / 0(%1,' &1' 0% 3',(% 4*% * 6-' 9k6K' 0' -10,? *5' &1' &0(' 3,* / ' %&1' T1 / (%;0' kU ' &. % :,'21(' 0,1' ;1,-' / .2&' &'4&1,' %&0 ' %&1-' 51,1' 1' '(' =.'%1' 2* %1 % %*' 6';1' ,'4&% 050-' ' ' %&1' 2*. %,-? &1' 20 ' A' 506+' ' ' %&1' 5**9(' 0 9' (11' 0%. ,1 B' 0 9' &1' &0(' 6* 4' &*6'90-(' 1' &' / (163',109(' =.'%1' ,1(:12%0)61' %1D%<)**+(' 3*,' ' (%0 21' *3' &'(%*,-? 0 9' &1' %06+(' 30,' / *,1' ' %166'41 %6-' *3' 47 60 9' %&0 ' / *(% 46'(& / 1 ' 9*' *3' " .((' 0' &'(' '(' 0' :**,' 9'(%,'2%? %&1' :1*:61' 0,1' ;1,-',*.4&' 0 9' %&1')*8!(' ;1,-' 9.66' 0 9')6. % B' 1' &0(' * 1' *3' *)-19* 9(%(133>(' 9*.)% 0(' %*' %&1' :,*3'% *3' 610, 7 ' 4' &1' 2&'69,1 ' 9*' *% 50 % '% ') .% %&1' :0,1 %(' 50 % '% 3*,' %&1',' 2&'69,1 F' % 1 0)61(' %&1 / ' %*' 10, ' / *,1' / * 1-' 0 9' / 0 -' *3'%&1 / ' 4*' %*' (1%%61' ' '%&1' %*5 (' 6'+1' / *(%;'66041' %102&1,(' &1' 2* ('91,(' %&1' %102&' 4' *3' ',16'4'*. (1((' B' %*')1' %&1' / *(%' ' / :*,%0 % :0,% *3' &'(' 5*,+' '%&'(' ,1(:12% %&1' :1*:61' &1,1' 0,1' 4**9' * 6-' %&1-' 0,1' ;1,-'600-' . :1,(%'%'* ' 0(' -1% 9*1(' *% (11 / ' %*' 9' / ' '(&? %&1' 2&'69,1 ' 4,*5' . :' ' ' %&1' 0% / *(:&1,1' *3' %&1',' :0,1 %(' '(' 5'31' 5'(&1(' / 1' ' 1;1,-%&' 4' 4**9' 03%1,' %&1' 30(&'* ' *3' *. ,' ('0 B' -' &*(% :0%(' &'(')6.1<)6*.(19' 2&1H6' 0 9' (0-(' :,*.96-' A' ' 0 / ' 0' .,*:10 B

' (* / 1' *%&1,' '(%,'2%(' %&1' (2&**6' (%0%'('%'2(' (&*5' %&0%' '66'%1,0%17 1((' 1;1 ' 0 / * 4(%'4',6(' ' '(' :,02%'2066-' 9'(0::10,' 4' &1' 2&0 41' &0(')11 ' 5* 90(3. -' ,0:'9' 0 9' 2* / :61%1

&1' ' '(%,-' *3' .)6'2' (%,.2%'* ' &0(' 1(%0)6'(&19' 0' (/ 066' . /)1,' *3' 12* 90,-' 2&**6(' 3*,' :10(0 %(' ' ' (* / 1' *3' %&1' 60,41,' ;'66041(' &1' (2&**6 / 0(%1,(' &0;1' (* / 15&0% (' / '60,' (*2'06',1(:* 7 (')'6'%'1(' %*' %&*(1' *3' %&1' (1,;0 %(' *3' %&1' T1 / (%;0' 0 9' 0,1' *% . 6'+1' %&1 / ' ' ' / 0 1,' 0 9' ' %166'41 21

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peasant drinks less, but he now drinks it all at one time; and as he lives on poor food, has a very weak head, and starts drinking with the deliberate intention of getting drunk, he is very soon able to do his business even under the present system. Also there have sprung up all over the country illicit dram-shops, which are able to satisfy his thirst at a somewhat increased price. The Government must be credited with the best intentions; but it would seem that we have not yet the right to say that drunkenness is diminishing in Russia.

Crime, too, if it is diminishing at all, is doing so very slowly. The authority of the police has not gained by the antagonism between it and the new institutions. The police, as we know, complain bitterly of the respect with which they have to treat even habitual criminals. When I ask a small farmer what the peasants think of the police, he replies, "They think that the law prevents the police from touching them." Meanwhile a better public opinion is undoubtedly growing up. It has, of course, long ago condemned those crimes which are a danger to society; but peasant opinion is very lenient when it is a matter of drunkenness or brawling in the streets. Morality was another of the chief subjects of my investigations, and I shall have to report some conflicting opinions. Piety, according to all accounts, remains practically the same in the country districts, even amongst those who have returned from a "go-away" life in the towns.[1] These seem to sink back easily into the old groove of country instincts, which are still in the main far more powerful than the new instincts of town life. But those peasants who permanently transplant themselves into factories, and join the new race of working men, are rapidly losing their respect for religion. The hold which religion, in general, still has over Russia seems to the visitor from the West very remarkable. Peasant life, then, still presents a many-sided picture; but if we have taken due notice of the conditions of the past, we shall not underrate the importance and rapidity of the present progress.

I will take first the worst districts of Central Russia with which I am acquainted.[2] There we shall, at least, see some

[1] In this respect there was a noticeable change for the worse in 1905 and 1906.

[2] This chapter deals exclusively with Central Russia.

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the wrong road, not because it is literateness, but because it is so often taught in a wrong way (literally "against the rules"). The monopoly has done no good; neither drunkenness nor crime has decreased. The other, a keen, thin man, says that instruction has done much good, that it leads to enterprise, and that there must be profit in it; altogether too many people are folding their hands and doing nothing, and they must be roused to a more energetic life. Both men have a good manner of talking; they are simple, intelligent, and respectful.

A cantonal peasant clerk (Pikovaya Ryasa), whose Court-house is very small and dark:

The peasants, before all things, want to buy land; several of them have been to Moscow, and now wear better clothes, which are imitated by the "stay-at-homes." Some of the "go-aways" do well and get rich, but others become spendthrifts and exercise a bad influence on the "stay-at-homes" when they return. The number of literates in this village has gone up by leaps and bounds; it has more than doubled in the last ten years. It is generally what is called "little literateness," but the war has in very many cases turned it into something better. The peasants of course read newspapers; many will also read any book that they can get hold of. This official doubted if it had done any good to their characters, but his information was given in the presence of the Police Captain, who made his own view pretty clear.

Several of the heads of houses of a prosperous village (Babyno) have a talk with me alone. There has been no division of property here for forty years, that is, since the emancipation. One-third of the village land still remains, in principle, divided into communal lots, and the Village Society still exists. The other two-thirds are, in law, recognised as private property, which can be inherited. This security of tenure means that the peasant need not fear to lose the work and the money which he has put into the land, and as a result there is here (as I can see for myself) a much better cultivation and a far more self-respecting spirit than in the neighbouring villages, planted on just the same kind of soil. These peasants are very conscious of their superiority; in other places, as one of them says to me, capital, advanced by the Government for making improvements in the

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them think that they are now too good to work in the fields, and seek for paid posts. They read newspapers and religious books; they are as God-fearing as they were: peasants do not go out of the groove of their elders. Possibly there is a little less superstition, and probably there is less drunkenness, but in neither case is the difference great. The monopoly works well on the whole, but it has its disadvantages. Morality is worse than it was; many are now "unbridled." The peasants keep their houses cleaner, but in other matters show too little enterprise. The population has increased, and land has been much subdivided. It is impossible to persuade the Village Society as a whole to adopt any improvements in agriculture, and if the Society fails to move, the individual cannot.

The son of a small farmer, formerly of the townsmen class (Krasny):

He has a good wooden house, of which he places the two reception rooms at my disposal; they are very close, and the windows will hardly open; there are lamps, ornaments, plants, and ikons; the floors are bare but well polished.

He has the fresh mind of a clever child; but he is also shrewd of wit, and pauses to weigh his words carefully. He thinks little of the peasants of this part. Most of them are very poor, but some save money and buy land. The chief trade is in timber. Property is much subdivided, but not much has been done to improve its value, and nothing can be expected of a Village Society. The peasants have become quite accustomed to their freedom. One-third of them are literates, but of these many are "unbridled" and less moral than the rest. In morality few have fought their way through the transition stage. Drunkenness and crime are on the whole decreasing. He follows, with the greatest keenness, my explanations of the battle of Krasny, and asks me to show him over the ground. He will not accept any return for his hospitality.

A large landowner:

The peasants here are not enterprising, but are gradually developing in character; they are fairly honest, but are still addicted to small thefts. Their homes are noticeably cleaner; that of course depends mainly upon the wife: one interior, which he knows, is as clean as if it were all polished. Sometimes one

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the case of recruits for the army, to 87 per cent. The monopoly, in his opinion, spoils itself by aiming at two objects at once: to diminish drunkenness and to sell more drink. Peasants will sometimes drink for three days on end, till they have nothing left; it is nearly always not beer, but vodka. Perhaps, in some villages, there is now less drinking; but, in general, there are very many illicit drink shops. These sell their liquor dearer, but they also spoil it. As their very existence is not recognised, their profits are in no way under the control of law. Forty per cent. of the males are "go-aways." Some go all over the country as itinerant cobblers, patching shoes in an inn or anywhere; these are often of the most independent spirit. The "go-aways" are the introducers of all new political propaganda. In this district there is a large number of Socialists, but the peasants are getting to understand politics better, and see that they cannot, for instance, simply seize the land of the gentry and expect to be left in possession.

I find here a Co-operative Distributive Society, founded by peasants, about which the caretaker, a clean and capable man, gives me some information. There are ninety members and a committee of six, which meets once in every three months to look through the accounts, and sometimes comes round to inspect; the president is a local schoolmaster. The store sells pretty well everything that the peasant can want; it gives 6 per cent. discount and also a dividend of 6 per cent. to the shareholders. It has not, however, got the better of the competition of private dealers, and, in fact, has failed to secure the confidence of the majority. The older peasants generally go to the private dealers; the younger more commonly buy from the store.

This distinction between the old and the young is in general very closely marked in this district. It implies that a great transition is going on. In the store I see a good example of the contrast. A young, clever-looking man praises the co-operators; a very dirty old peasant, with aquiline features, a spirituous voice, and a great deal of gesture, takes the other side.

A peasant Elder of marked intelligence and ability (Prechístaya Kámenka):

In his canton there are many Zemstvo schools, but only one Church school. A Church school, in his opinion, cannot be

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generation now all laugh at the bogies and goblins in which their elders still believe. They understand much more about this war than about any former one, and take much more interest in it. The appearance of a railway in the District has caused a steady improvement in the peasant life; the railway is a friend. Flax is here very important: the peasants live half off their crops and half off money sent by those who have gone to St. Petersburg.

A country priest (Koy):

Land is much subdivided. Very many go for half the year to St. Petersburg, some for the summer, some for the winter; but very few settle there permanently. Those who stay at home are physically the stronger. The people here are prosperous and contented: "Look at their houses," says the priest; and they are certainly spacious and tidy, far more like farmhouses than like cottages.

A quaint little hairy creature occupies the humble post of caretaker in a peasant Court-house (Súkhodol). He is very dirty and very untidy. We spend the evening alone together, and I wish I could always be sure of as good company. In all that he says there is a touch of shrewd fancy which cannot be reproduced.

He was called out to the Russo-Turkish war, but did not arrive in time for the fighting. This time, eleven have been mobilised in the canton out of a population of 2,000. The Japanese, he thinks, "are playing a very risky game."

Flax spells money; but the lots are so small here, that there is no means of keeping horses and pigs. The large peasant households of old times used on occasions to eat pork and mutton; the present small households regale themselves on tea. He can remember the change coming; it has weakened the peasant's strength.

The Village Society meets as often as once a week at harvest-time. Many go from here to the towns; some get "spoilt," and so have no money to send back to the Society.

Here, as in practically every other village of this district, there is a local school. Of course literateness is clear profit. "How else could it be?" [1] I ask about the priest. "Nothing wrong," he says, "but the Mother is good."

[1] Literally, in the English of Marlowe, "What else."

The clerk and the Cantonal Elder have no "rank" ("chin") in the State. He himself has had to add to the very small salary of his assistant. His son is at school in Kashin; he wants to send him on to the Gymnasium, but ignorance of French and German will keep the boy out.

From the canton of Koy one son in every family always goes to St. Petersburg. The father will always be trying to make him send home a larger part of his wage than he can spare, say half of it; but the son has got his own position to keep up. The father will even go to St. Petersburg to worry him, or he will try to work the Village Meeting against him, or he will turn the son's wife and children out of doors, on the ground that they are not paying for their keep; and sometimes the woman will go to the bad altogether. Men expelled from St. Petersburg are first sent home, and then receive passports for other towns, not the capitals. Many of them potter about for odd jobs, and get drunk when they can; there are several such in this village.

There are peasants in the Gymnasia and in the Universities; these often laugh at their village priests, and look down upon them as less educated.

One of the "go-away" peasants, who consents to drive me a long distance in this district:

He seems not to know which world he belongs to, St. Petersburg or the country. At St. Petersburg he is a baker; Feast-days, so far from being days of rest, mean only the more work. He has no time to himself, and, worst of all, he is not his own master. He married young, because, as he says, "that's a bit cleaner," and has six children; but he has to leave his family in the country. When he comes home, however, he finds the rustic folk "coarser," and the food and wages very poor.

He has an over-courteous manner; every woman whom we pass he salutes as "my nice one," and every child as "darling." "Nice little girls," he says, "to go and open those gates for us!" His confident manner, however, seems artificial, and is certainly not appreciated by the passers-by. To everything that I say he answers, "Absolutely right, sir." He makes many mistakes as to the roads; yet he is always wanting to be pointing out something.

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have been gaining fast in character; they used to wear a hunted look, but now they have been for a long time "working themselves into shape." The change which has taken place in forty years is unbelievable, even to one who has seen it.

The Cantonal Elders of this part are superior men, highly capable and intelligent. They reminded me of the very pick of our own working men. But there was one important difference. The intelligent working man, being a product of town life, holds strongly to theories and general principles, and appeals to a standard of right, real or imaginary, which he believes to be accepted by everyone. The best kind of Russian peasant is essentially a country product; he makes very few assumptions; he has great shrewdness and excellent judgment, he is full of reticences and reservations, he will carefully qualify each of his statements, and he will only speak on subjects which he understands. The information which I derived from such peasants proved to be more accurate than that which I got from men of almost any other class in Russia. These men had a natural dignity of address, a strong sense of responsibility, and often a simple courtesy of a peculiarly graceful kind.

A Cantonal Elder, a clear-headed and capable man (Ugódichi):

The canton runs far inland from Lake Nero; in the back part of it the peasants grow corn. Here it is all market-gardening: leeks, garlic, chicory, potatoes, etc. The village is large enough to make two parishes, and there are two good churches. The [illegible] priest enjoys universal respect. The land is exceptionally [illegible]. The Elder refuses to explain the local prosperity by any [illegible] enterprise of the peasants of these parts: "It cannot be said that it is the peasant who is specially gifted, or that he would be as well-to-do if the land had not helped him."

The communal system, though good as providing for the less capable, is here specially felt to be a great hindrance to initiative. If a certain peasant does not improve his land, it will probably be, not because he is lazy, but because he has no interest in doing so, for here he is threatened with the possibility of a redivision in three years' time.

There are many "go-aways," who generally prosper, and send a great deal of money home. From this place they usually go unmarried; they then return to marry here, but go

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towns. But in the Government of Vladímir, owing to the large enterprise of the Morózoffs and other great trading families, there has sprung up a whole factory area. Here the workmen are recruited from the surrounding Village Societies, to which they continue to belong. On the eve of a feast-day they are all to be seen going home, and when they return to their work they bring food with them. Their wages in ordinary times keep the Village Society solvent; and they received in return the support of their fellow-peasants during some of the notable strikes of 1905. But the peasant, who has the old wandering spirit in his blood, has found for himself a more distant way out of his difficulties; this is supplied by the so-called "go-away industries" to which I have so often alluded. Peasants from almost every home in a given district make straight for St. Petersburg or Moscow; there they do the best work of their life; but they still remain members of their Village Societies, and the wages which they send home are the chief source of income for the district. Thus Rostóff lives off market-gardening and go-away industries, and the market-gardener of this district will find a good price all over Russia. He does not come to the capital as a total stranger, for the way has been prepared for him, and he drops at once into a little world composed of his own fellows. Thus, by a regular and systematised operation, the peasant brings into the town an unceasing supply of country vigour, and he himself in his old age often returns to his first home. The men of Rostóff are to be found everywhere in St. Petersburg, holding such responsible posts as are open to their class. Some of them succeed extraordinarily well; there are examples of simple peasants who have risen to great wealth and high honour; these men in many cases refuse to leave the peasant class, although their means and their intelligence have become such that it is almost a farce to call them peasants. Some of their big houses which I have seen are rather country villas than cottages, and they build them, not in places where their origin is unknown, but in the villages where they were born. Imagine a Village Society where there are several such men; one of this kind the local Police Captain compared to a House of Commons. And if the go-away brings the country life into the town, he on his return takes back with him the

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their eyes are filling; a sheepish peasant walks nervously about trying to be brave; the train moves off, hats are lifted, but there is no shouting, only the greeting, "Till we meet again!" At several stations we pick up more peasants; at one place the whole village have come down in the rain to see them off. The men lift their hats to their departing friends with grave courtesy; a tall bearded man who is losing his son says quite simply to his wife, "God alone! it is what He pleases." All who are going out are quiet and businesslike with their good-byes; they find time for a simple word with each friend, and jump in without hurry as the train moves on. "God grant that you may not be taken," say the women. A fine young fellow, with fair hair and loyal blue eyes, takes leave of a group of relations; his wife runs up and down the platform after him, wildly shrieking; he leaves his good-bye to her till the last, he holds her fondly in his arms for a minute, and then, at the point of breaking down but with set face, he gently disengages himself and jumps in. She rushes after the train with loud piercing cries; he is at the window calm and contained, lifting his hat.

A Peasants' Reform Meeting (August 13, 1905).

In front of the Cantonal Court-house are gathered some one hundred and fifty village representatives, surrounding a table on which stands the cantonal clerk. These men are not a party meeting; they are the legal representatives of the whole canton. The clerk in an easy conversational voice reads extracts from the newspapers, each of which bears on the failure of the existing Ministry. The peasants listen without excitement; there is a bond of mutual understanding between the clerk and his audience. A young peasant now takes charge of the meeting; he reads out a list of peasant demands, for each of which a reason is stated in moderate language. The peasants "have resolved to declare to all those who love their country, who value the interests of the people, and who genuinely want to amend the existing Imperial order of things, that to go on with our former life is impossible." Nine points are read through. (1) The peasants demand that there shall be no obstacles in the way of instruction: "We wish to know more; we want really to teach our children." This point is adopted without discussion. (2) The peasants "demand the

one of your family." "If we (that is, the National Assembly) say that the war is to go on," says M., "then it will be our affair, and we shall do our best to really make Russia win, and not to find jobs for those who are in favour." "They think," says the rustic and clever-looking P., "that the peasant is not ripe for responsibility; even the Zemstva have this at the back of their heads. The truth is, we have gone past it. So it was in the French Revolution: men thought that the peasants were not ripe, and found them over-ripe." "They don't give us schools," says B., "because we ought to think it right that we should starve and be miserable; what they want to teach us is to have no needs at all." "The Church schools," says S., "only teach us to be good boys. We are to know the names of the famous churches and what is meant by each bit of the priest's dress, and then we shall be little angels." "It is very nice," says W., "to be angels; but our ambitions are not so high as that: they are a little lower to begin with, that is, they are on this earth; we will resign the being angels for the present." "We should like," says J., "to begin the kingdom of heaven here," and using the simile of the Russian dinner, which always begins with relishes eaten at the side board, he adds with a brilliant smile, "We should like to stand up and have a first bite."

It was not possible before 1905 to know of how much the peasant mind was capable when directly applied to public affairs. Those of us who knew a little about the peasants and believed in them were not surprised to find that the peasant members of the Duma, especially those known under the name of "non-party," were some of the shrewdest of all and brought some of the best contributions to the settlement of national questions. This will be seen in a later chapter. Personally I am inclined to see more solid material for political judgment in the shrewd thoughts of the peasant than in the doctrinaire formulæ of the Intelligent; and I believe that some day the peasants, who are fast losing their old indifference, will act as a kind of ballast in the direction of the political destinies of Russia. Already in 1906 there have been many significant indications of this development. All the more then may we rejoice to find that the peasant, while rapidly becoming quicker of intelligence, has not really lost his old instinctive loyalty and sound sense.

being a guest, he will resume his ordinary work as a country peasant; in fact, many go home to help in the harvesting. His wife, it will be remembered, he usually chooses from his own village. If he misbehaves himself in the town, it is to that village that he will be sent; and, in any case, he may look forward to a final return to the land when he is grown old. Thus country and town jostle together for predominance in the peasant of Moscow.

Many of the Moscow people are as purely peasants as any that one will see in the country. As you alight at the station of a large town the porter may look after "master darling" as affectionately as if he had been born on your estate, or he may give you a touch of the peasant fancy when he clears out the luggage from your compartment in the early morning and ends with the words "More it won't yield," as if it were a kind of bran tub. The waiter in the hotel comes and tells you all his troubles; and when you go, he says: "Do come back to us, we shall want to work for our old master." The better class of servants look like old country butlers. They will tell you quite simply what they think. "Italy," says a lackey to me, "I prefer for nature, and France for pleasure." "Oh yes," says the guide of a public monument who is also an old soldier, "what they say about a war between England and Russia is all rubbish; we shall settle that affair (the Malacca incident); war there won't be." The Russian habit of addressing people by their christian names ("John son of John") is not merely a habit: it is an expression of a certain kind of nature.

A very large number of the "go-aways" become cabmen. There are far too many for them all to be able to get work. Outside every important building you see long smiling rows of them. They whine like good dogs for a job, and drive after you in the hope of employment, saying: "Let's come for a turn," or suggesting suitable places of entertainment. Everyone can drive here after a fashion; and you see them navigating their homely ramshackle little carts over the stony streets of Moscow, which are amongst the noisiest in the world, like ships in a stormy sea. Past the smaller craft sail triumphantly the so-called "vicious" ones, who ask a higher price and go so fast as to soon wear out their horses. The ordinary cabman seems to sit on nothing; a rope serves him as reins; the whip is a stick, which

going again out of sheer enthusiasm. The cabman practically requires no quarters; in his big blue overcoat he is ready to sleep anywhere. It is in pouring rain that I admire him most: one can see that he is soaked through; but it seems to make no difference to him whatsoever.

Many peasants engage in service in shops; these very closely approximate to the class which is described as "townsmen." Booths are erected in certain parts of the towns; and there you can buy pretty well anything that a peasant might want and a good many things which he might not want, such as strange toys of a quaint fancy: a lamb, a rabbit, a pig, or a monkey. I buy a pig and go into a shop to buy a monkey. "Why do you ask 4*d.* for your monkey when they only ask 2*d.* for their pig?" "Oh! you will see," and he gives a little demonstration. "This monkey is good work; your pig is no use," and so on. A peasant woman in a toy-shop, after making her bargain with me, says: "Good God! I'll get nothing out of this; it's all because of the war. We've got to simply give things away." Another small shopwoman tells me that she has to work from early morning till 9 p.m. every day. Shop servants are peculiarly dependent: their employers are much more exacting than the gentry. There are many peasants who travel about as pedlars; these are, at least, more free, and this is to be seen in the independence of their opinions.

But the most important of the "go-aways" are those engaged in factory work; more and more of these settle permanently in a given factory, and thus there is growing up in Russia a new factory race which is very largely composed of them; it already numbers some two millions. In my opinion it is utterly unjust to accuse the Government of caring but little for the welfare of the factory workers. A very considerable part of the manufacturing capital of Russia is in the hands of foreigners; and, even where the employer is a Russian, the Government has no particular reason to prefer his interests to those of his men. On the contrary, a Government which tries to base itself upon the support of the peasants as against the Intelligents will naturally do exactly the opposite. In order that the facts may speak for themselves, I will here give a short summary of the laws which concern the administration of factories.

must receive a little book which is, so to speak, his charter. If children, his own or under his charge, work in the factory, he may let his book serve for them too. If he loses it, he must pay for a new one. When checking the entries in it, the office may not keep it for more than a week, unless it supplies the workman with a duplicate. In this book are entered his name, village, work in the factory, term of engagement, rate of wages, any special extras guaranteed (such as board and lodging), any changes from one kind of work to another, and any alterations made by mutual agreement in the original conditions of his employment; such agreements must be signed by the employer and by the workman. At the end of the book are registered and dated the payments of wages (including any that are due for extra work), the fines incurred, and the amounts subtracted for goods supplied. The book also contains a reprint of all the regulations of the Government which apply to workmen and employers.

During a fixed term, payment is made fortnightly; in default the workman may sue at law for the cancelling of the agreement and may be awarded two extra instalments as compensation. No payment in coupons or in kind is legal. Deductions are allowed only for wages advanced or for food supplied from the factory shops, and are limited to one-third of the fortnightly pay of bachelors, or one-fourth of that of married men or widowers with children. The employer may take no interest on loans to the workmen. The charges made to the workmen for board, lodging, and baths must be approved by the Inspector of Factories.

The hours of work are limited by law. Children under twelve may not be admitted to work. Children of twelve to fifteen years of age may work eight hours a day, exclusive of meal-times and school-time; not more than four hours of work may be done at a stretch; all their work must be done between 5 a.m. and 9 p.m; they may not do work which is officially declared to be too exhausting, or harmful to their health. For three hours a day or eighteen hours a week they must be free to visit the nearest school, which is often in the factory itself. In cotton, hemp, and flax factories lads of fifteen to seventeen, girls, and women may not work between 10 p.m. and 5 a.m.

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repair the machines get from £2 to £2 8*s*. The noise is deafening; every now and then the shriek of a loud whistle gives warning that the bobbins are to be moved. The manager tells me that all this bustle and clamour gets on the men's nerves.

A large room is devoted to heckling by hand or by machine; the better flax undergoes both methods. This work is very unhealthy; ten years of it is "killing work"; after that, few are good for anything. He sometimes transfers an ailing man to another department, but not often, for it does not pay the factory to lose time in teaching the man a new business. The wages here are 1*s*. 6*d*. a day for nine hours' work on end, or 11½*d*. if an interval is taken. The tow is separated off and made into army cloth. Women prepare the flax for spinning at £1 a month; spinning of yarn earns from £1 8*s*. to £1 14*s*., and reeling 16*s*. to 18*s*.

The regulations are very minute. If the engines stop, those men who are doing piece-work draw half-pay during the stoppage. The hours of day-work are from 6 a.m. to 7 p.m., that is, a full tale is exacted just within the legal limit. The works are closed for twenty-four Feast-days and for Sundays; children have nine extra holidays. Women may not sew at their work, (there is a great deal of lolling about in many Russian factories); men who look after the machines may not wear loose clothes. The door-keepers must see that nothing is ever carried out of the factory, and that no workman goes away without leave during working hours; they are ordered to stop all quarrels among the men, and to pay all courtesy to the inquiries of strangers.

Workmen and their families have the right to medical attendance and medicine gratis; the "felsher" comes every day, and the doctor twice a week. All children of the workmen receive free education in the factory school; there is a free library, with five hundred volumes, mostly novels, which are the favourite reading of the workmen, especially Turghényeff and Danilevsky; in the last year sixty men, forty women, five hundred children, and seventy-five outsiders made use of this library. Every Sunday throughout the winter, priests or factory clerks give free magic lantern lectures to the workmen and their families; the subjects are generally of a moral character, but the management sometimes chooses a subject of present-day interest, say, for instance, "Life in Japan."

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3‘ : .)6'2‘ 9' 1,(‘ ‘ %‘ 1%1,() . ,4‘ 0‘ 9' 1,‘ 50(‘ 0,,0 419‘ 3,‘ 121 /)1,‘ U‘ %‘ 50(‘ :*(%:* 19‘ ' ‘ 2* (1=.1 21‘ *3‘ 0‘ 2*66'(‘* ‘)1%511 ‘ %&1‘ : .)6'2‘ 0 9‘ %&1‘ :*6'21‘) . %‘ * ‘ %&1‘ 1D%‘ 90-‘ K ‘ 4.1(%(‘ / 1%‘ ' ‘ %&1‘ 0;6*33‘ 066‘ ' / 91,‘ %&1‘ :,1('91 2-‘ *3‘ 0‘ 5166<+ *5 ‘ ')1,0%*,‘ ,‘ " *,*6-1 +*? 0‘ ,1(*6.%'* ‘ 5&'2&‘ 3*66*519‘ 26*(16-‘ * ‘ %&1‘ 6' 1(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ 61;1 ‘ *' %(‘ 50(‘ 09*:%19‘ 0 9‘ ('4 19‘ ‘ *(2*5 ‘ * ‘ %&1‘ (0 / 1‘ 90-‘ (' / '60,‘ 9' 1,(‘ 1 9' 4‘ 5'%&‘ (' / '60,‘ ,1(*6.%'* (‘ 51,1‘ &169‘)-‘ %&1‘ 605-1,(‘ 0 9‘)-‘ %&1‘ H.(%'21(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ 1021? * ‘ 121 /)1,‘ Q‘ 605-1,(‘ :,*31((*,(‘ 0 9‘ 8*., 06'(%(‘ / 1%‘ 0%‘ 0‘ 9' 1,‘ ' ‘ %&1‘ 1, / '%041‘ ‘ 121 /)1,‘ Q‘ %&1‘ 605-1,(‘ *3‘ % ‘ 1%1,() . ,4‘ *,40 '(19‘ 0‘ 91 / * (%,0%'* ‘ *3‘ : . ,*%1(%‘ 040' (% %&1‘ :*(%:* 1 / 1 %‘ *3‘ 0‘)0 =.1%‘ 0,,0 419‘)-‘ %&1 / ‘ 0 =.1%(‘ 51,1‘ 06(*‘ &169‘ ' ‘ %&1‘ :,*;' 21(? 0% 0,9%*363‘ %&1‘ 4.1(%(‘ . /)1,19‘ ‘ ‘ " .((‘0‘ / 1 /)1,(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ :,*31(('* (‘ 2*.69‘ . 91,‘ 21,%0' ‘ 2* 9'%'* (‘ / 11%‘ %*‘ 9'(2.((‘ :,*31(('* 06‘ (.)812%(‘ &1‘ ,13*, / 1,(‘ &09‘ %&1‘ %02%'206‘ ' (%' 2%‘ %*‘ (1'01‘ . :* ‘ %&'(‘ / 10 (‘ *3‘ / 0+' 4‘ %&1 / (16;1(‘ &10,9‘ *2%*,(‘ / 1%‘ :,1(. / 7 0)6-‘ %*‘ 9'(2.((‘ / 19'206‘ / 0%%1,(‘ 0 9‘ * 1‘ *3‘ %&1 / ‘ 5*.69‘ ,'(1‘ %*‘ (0-$ / ‘ F ‘ 20 *%‘ 9'(2&0,41‘ *.,‘ 9.%-‘ 0(‘ 9*2%*,(‘ ' ‘ .((‘0‘. 61((‘ 51‘ &0;1‘ 3,119* / ‘ *3‘ :1,(* ‘ 3,119* / ‘ *3‘ 2* (2'1 21‘ 3,119* / ‘ *3‘ %&1‘ ,1((‘ 3,119* / ‘ *3‘ 0((1 /)6-‘ 3,119* / ‘ *3‘ 0((*2'0%'* ‘ 0 9‘ 0‘ 0%'* 06‘ 0((1 /)6- B‘ ‘ *%&1,‘ 5*,9(‘ %&1‘ ;0(% / 08*,'%-‘ *3‘ ' %166'41 %‘ *:' '* ‘ 3*, / 19‘ '%(163‘ ' %*‘ 6' 1‘ . 91,‘ %&1‘)0 1,‘ *3‘ %&1‘ 61;1 ‘ *' %(‘ &1‘ ;1,-‘ 302%‘ %&0%‘ %&1‘ :,*31(('* 06‘ . '%‘ 2*.69‘ %&.(‘)1‘ .(19‘ %&0%‘ 066‘ 9*2%*,(‘ *,‘ 066‘ 605-1,(‘ 2*.69‘)1‘ . 0 ' / *.(‘ * ‘ 0‘ :*6'%'206‘ =.1(%'* ‘ / 091‘ '%‘ 066‘ %&1‘ / *,1‘ 1;'91 %‘ %&0%‘ %&1‘ @*;1, / 1 %‘ 50(‘ =.'%1‘ *.%‘ *3‘ %*.2&‘ 5'%&‘ %&1‘ 0%'* ‘ ‘ 121 /)1,‘ ‘ %&1,1‘ 50(‘ 0‘)0 =.1%‘ *3‘ 1 4' 11,(‘ ' ‘ % ‘ 1%1,() . ,4‘ 5'%&‘ 0‘ ,1(*6.%'* ‘ * ‘ %&1‘ 119(‘ *3‘ .((‘0 ‘ ' 9.(%,-‘ ? *‘ $ 121 /)1,‘ UM‘ %&1,1‘ 50(‘ 0‘ 4,10%! 9' 1,‘ ' ‘ &* *.,‘ *3‘ %&1‘ 121F),'(%(‘ *3‘ U ‘ &1‘ @*;1, / 1 %‘ :,1;1 %19‘ (* / 1‘ *3‘ %&1‘ / '11%' 4(‘ ? / *,1‘ 3,1=.1 %6-‘ '%‘ :. '(&19‘ %&1‘ *5 1,(‘ *3‘ %&1‘ ,1(%0.,0 %(‘ 0% 5&'2&‘ %&1-‘ &09‘ %0+1 ‘ :6021‘ &'(‘ 619‘ %*‘ ' / :*,%0 %‘ (%,11%‘ 91 / * (%,0%'* (‘ ' ‘ % ‘ 1%1,(7) . ,4‘ * ‘ 121 /)1,‘ ‘ 0 9‘ ' ‘ *(2*5‘ * ‘ 121 /)1,‘ L‘ ‘ %&1‘ 60%%1,‘ 20(1‘ %&1‘ (%.91 %(‘ 20 / 1‘ ' %*‘ 2* 36'2%‘ 5'%&‘ %&1‘ :*6'21

‘ 121 /)1,‘ ‘ %&1‘ T1 / (%;0‘ ,121';19‘ %&1‘ 09&1('* ‘ *3‘ 0 *%&1,‘ / *(%‘ ' / :*,%0 %‘ 066-‘ &1‘ *5 ‘ *. 2'6(‘)1' 4‘ 1612%19‘ 60,416-‘ 3,* / ‘ %&1‘ / 1,2&0 %‘ 260((‘ &09‘ (*‘ 30,‘)11 ‘)02+50,9‘ ' ‘ %&1‘ 20.(1‘ *3‘ ,13*, / ?) .%‘ ' ‘ *(2*5 ‘ 0% %&1‘ 60(% 1612%'*

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6'%%61')*-(' 5&*' &09' 26' /)19' %&1' %,11(' %*' 50%2&'5&0%' 50(' 4*' 4'* ' 51,1' (&*%' 9*5 ' 6'+1')',9(' *' ,1('(%0 21' 50(' /091').%' 0' 315' *36 21,(' 5&*' 51,1'9,';' 4'9*5 '%&1' (%,11%(' 51,1';'*61 %6-'&0 9619' '%&1' 0('6' (60 9'%*' 5&'2&' / 0 -' *3'%&1' 5*,+/1' ,1%/19' 0' &063<&10,%19' 0%%1/:%' 0%' (163<9131 21' 50(' /091')1&' 9' &0(%'6-' 2* (%,.2%19')0,,'2091(' '%&1'03%1'/** '0 9'1;1 ' 4':,*/' 1 %' ')1,06' 5,'%1,(' 2* 9.2%19' /11%' 4(' *3' :,*%1(%' ' '%&1' .)6'2' '),0,-'0 9'0%'%&1' ,11' 2* */'2' *2'1%-' @0:*'50(':,1(1 %' '' 9'(4.'(1'0%'* 1' *3'%&1(1' /11%' 4(' 0 9' 50(' 03%1,50,9(' (/.44619' 02,*((' %&1'3,* %'1,' &1' .((' 0',1;*6.%'* 0,'1(' ' 5'%01,60 9' ,121';19'&'/'5'%&' 0' /'D%/›1'*3' (-/:0%&-'0 9' (.(:'2'* ' 0%1,' * '&1';'('%19' 460 9'0 9' * %1' 0,6*'0 9'* 6-',1%., 19'%*' .((' 0' 03%1,' *. % # '%%1')120/1' ,1/'1,' 1' %&1' 040' ' 1 %1,19' ' %*' ,160%'* (' 5'%&' %&1' @*;1, /1 %').%' &'(':*6'%'206' ('4 '3'20 21' 50(' 0%' 0' 1 9' &1' *,40 '(0%'* ' 5&'2&' &1' &09' 2,10%19' 50(' 06/*(%' 2,.(&19' *.%' *3' 1D'(%1 21')-'%&1' 1;1 %(' *3' H0 .0,-' UU

&0%' 90-' 50(' ' ' /0 -' 50-(' * 1' *3' %&1' 60 9/0,+(' *3' %&1' 6')1,0%'* ' /*;1/1 %' @1 1,06' ,1:*33' 0' :*6'21/0' 0 9' %&1' (* ' *3' 0' :*6'21/0 ' 50(' &0(%'6-' (./ /* 19'3,*/' *(2*5' '(' 30%&1,' 50(' 0' 3*. 96' 4' 5&*' &09',' (1 '%*' &'4&',0 +'0(' 0' 4.0,9'0' *3' %&1' 6'31' *3' %&1' (0,? &1' &'/(163' 50(' 0' /0' *3' 0,,*5' ' %166'41 21'0 9'6'%%61'19.20%'* ' (' 109'*3'%&1' *(2*5' *6'21'&1' &09' 20,,'19' *.%'%&1' .6%O!0<,102%'* 0,-':*6'2-' *3'%&1' @,0 9' .+1' 1,4'.('0 9' &09' (%**9' 3',1' /*,1'%&0' * 21' ' %&1' 20.(1' 5&'2&' &1' &09' 2&*(1 ' '/(163' 3,11' 3,*/' 066' /1,21 0,-' /*%';1('&1' &* 1(%6-')16'1;19'%&0%':*6'21' /02&' 1,-' 2*.69' (0;1' &'(' /0(%1,' &1':*6'2-'*3':,*&')'%'* '(*'6* 4'0('%' 50(' 0'('/:61'=.1(%'* '*3' 4';' 4'*,91,('50(' 20,,'19'$ %')-'&'/' ' %&1' /*(%' 5&*61<&10,%19' 50-' 1' 50(' *5'0/8$ %19' 3',(%' @*;1, *,<@1 1,06'*3' %' 1%1,().'›4' 5'%&' 1D%,0*,9' 0,-' :*51,(' 0 9' 60%1,' (('(%0 %' ' '(%1,'*3'%&1' %1,'*,' 5'%&' 0'8.,'(9'2%'* ' *;1,'066'%&1':*6'21' *3'%&1' 6/:',1' 0 9' %&1',' 4&%' *3' 02%' 4' ' 91:1 91 %6-'*3' %&1' ' '(%1,' ,' .6-4&' ' ,' .6-4&' ' &'/(163' &09')11' %&1' 2*098.%',*3'%&1' @,0 9' .+1' 1,4'.(' ' *(2*5')'%'&'(' 0/1' (%**9'3*,')..,10.2,0%'2'2*,,12% 1((' 0 9'/*91,0%'* ' &1':,02%'206' ' 91:1 91 21' 066*519' %*' @1 1,06' ,1:*33' 1(%0)6'(&19' 0 *%&1,' 9.06'(/' ' ' %&1' &10,%' *3' %&1' @*;1, /1 %$' &1' @*;1, *,(' *3

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G!5*.69 6109 %* %&1 3*, / 0%'* * 3 0 260((* *3 :,*31((' * 06 / 062* %1 %(5&* 5*.69 60%1,)1 1D21661 % / 0%1,'06)*%&3*,' %&1 ,1;*6.%'* 0,- '4&%' 4 ,40 '(0%'* (0 9 3*,' %&1 ,102%'* 0,- A 602+ @0 4(B 1% ''3 %&1,1 50(*% 0650-(0 (:12'06 4,'1;0 21 %&1,1 50(0650-(0 41 1,06 * 1 $ 066 06'+1 3*. 9 %&1',' (*2'06 6'31 / 091 ' %*61'!0)61)- %&0% (-(%1 / *3 (&11,':,*&')'%'* 5&'2&&09)11 91;16*:19 9.,' 4 %&1 12* 9 102%'* 0 9 &09 *5 2.6 / ' 0%19 ' %&1 9'2%0%*,(&':' *3 ,1:*33

1 &0;1 (11 %&0% %&1 06'1 :0,%(* *3 !%&1 / :',1 &09 / *(% 4,*. 9 3*,' 2* / :60' % 040' (% %&1 @*;1, ' 1 % B 06 / *(% 1;1,- (.2& 9'(%,'2% %&1,1 51,1 (:12'06 20.(1(* *3 9'(2* %1 % 3%1 260((' =.0,,16(51,1 / 091 ' 3' '%16- / *,1)'%%1,')- ,02'06 9'331,1 21(&.(' ' %&1 0.20(.(0((** 0(%&1 510+ 1((* *3 *33'2'06 2* %,*6 50(0::0,1 % .((.6 / 0 (0 9 , / 1 '0 (3615 0% 102& *%&1,›(%&,*0%(&1 *61(' 9119 1;1,' 0%%1 / :%19 0 - 41 1,06 ,'(' 4? &.% 5'%& %&1 / %&1 260' / (* *3 *6'(& 0%'* 06'%- &16:19 %*2* / :"20%1 %&1 1D2119' 46- 2,'%'206 =.1(%'* (* *3 ' 9.(%,- &1 '%%61 .(7 ('0 (* *3 %&1 +,0' 1 &09 0 ;04.1 %,09'%'* * 3 ' 91:1 91 21? 0 9 &1,1 %** ' 9.(%,'06 =.1(%'* (51,1 ;1,- 02.%1 021(5&'2&&09 3*,' 21 %.,'1( )11 ' ' 12* * / '2)* 9041 (.2& 0(%&1 '%&.0 '0 (%&1 1%%('0 9 %&1 (%( )1' 4 0%.,066- 0 %'<4*;1, / 1 %06 9,10 / 19 *3 1(%0)6'(& 4 6'%%61 6*206 ,1:.)6'2(? %&1 0,%0,(&09 ,16'4'*.(0 9 ,02'06 4,'1;0 21(%* (1%%61 &1 .((('0 (* *3 ')1,'0 &09 6* 4 3*,' 12* * / '2 ,10(* (91(',19 0 4,10%1,' / 10(.,1 *3 3,119* / 3,* / &* / 1 2* %,*6 .% '3 %&1 (:12%0261 *3 9'(*,91,(50(2* 3.(' 4 %* %&1 1-1 ' ' 102& 20(1 '3 * 1 20,19 %* 0 06-(1 * 1 2*.69 9'(' 4.'(& 0 2* / / * 4,'1;0 21 0 9 0 2* / / * ,1 / 19- 66 06'+1 51,1 :,*, %1(%' 4 04'?$&(% %&1 ,'4'9 2* %,*6 *3 %&1).,10.2,02- ;1 ' ' %&1 0.20(.(5&1,1 '% 50(%&1 .((' 0 @*;1, / 1 % %&0% &09 +1:% %&1 :1021)1%511 50,,' 4 :$17:61(%&1).,10.2,02- &09 / 091 %&1 ,.' *.(/ '(%0+1 *3 '$ %'3- 4 '%(' ' %1,1(% 5'%& * 1 *3 %&*(1 :1*:61(%&1 ,%&*9*D @1*,4'0 (66 06'+1 260' / 19 %&1 1D%1 ('* *3 6*206 (163<4*;1, / 1 % &1).,10.2,02- &09 30'619 %* (0%'(3- %&1 119(*3 1;1,- 2*, 1, *3 %&1 / :.›1 0 9 %&1 (0 / 1 ')1,06 :,*4,0 / / 1 *3 9121 %,06'(0%'* 5&'2& 50(:.% 3*,50,9)- %&1 T1 / (%;0 5*.69 (0%'(3- 066 %&1 0(:',0%'* (* *3 %&1 06'1 ,021(0 9 ,16'4'* (% 20)1 :*('%';16- (%O%19 %&0% *% 0 (' 461 3,02%'* 91 / 0 919 (1:0,0%'* 3,* / %&1 / :',1 $

! * ;1,(0%'* (5'%&,1:,1(1 %0%';1(* *3 102& *3 %&1(1 3,02%'* (' %&1 . / 0

*5 %&0% 51 &0;1 %,0219 %&1 41 1,06 :'2%.,1 *3 %&1 /:',1 %&1 (./ /1, *3 L 51 20 5'%&)1%%1, 09;0 %041 3*66*5 %&1 ,12*,9 *3 %&1 /0' 1;1 %(%&1)14' 4 *3 1),.0'- 51,1 &1699 %&1 0 .06 ('%%' 4(*3 %&1 6*206 T1 / (%;0 0 9 *3 %&1 ((1 /)&1(*3 %&1 @1 %,- &1-(1 %%*%&1 /:1,*,099,1((1(' 5&'2& %&1- .,419 &' / (* / 1%' / 1(5'%& (163<,1(%,0' % (* / 1%' / 1(5'%&' 7 ('(%1 21 %*' 2066 %*41%&1, 0 0%'* 06 ((1 /)6- .2& 50(06(* %&1 2* %1 % *3 099,1((1(3,* / 302%*,-'*5 1,(*3 %&1 *(2*5 0 9 % 1%1,() .,4 0,10(* / 1 T1 / (%;0 91260,' 4 %&0% 5*,+ 50(' / :*((')61 . 91,<%&1 1D'(%' 4 2* 9'%'* (098*., 19 %&1',(1((* (&1 ';1,('%'1(0 9 '4&1, 2&**6(' 5&'2& %&1 :,*31((*,(0 9 %&1 (%.91 %(51,1 *5 02%' 4 ' 2* 21,% %**+ %&1 (0 / 1 (%1: H0 .0,- %&1,1 51,1 (%,11% 9'(%.,)0 21(' * / (+ V ')1,'0R '4&% 90-(6O%1, %&,11 *6'(& :,*;' 21(0 9 %&,11 '(%,'2%(*3 %&1 0.20(.(51,1 :.% . 91, / 0,%'06 605 121 /)1, / 1 /)1,(*3 %&1 T1 / (%;0 &09)11)096-&0 9619 ' %&1 (%,11%(*3 0 /)*33? ' % 1%1,() .,4 (%.91 %(51,1 5*. 919 ' 0 (%,11% 2* 36'2% 03%1, H0 .0,- aUU 0 9 ' *(2*5 * 1),.0,- M? ' "OO$ * 1),.0,- L (%.91 %(51,1 :.,(.19 9*5 %&1 (%,11%(? ' (+*33 * %&1 U %& 0 9 ' " .,(+ * %&1 U %& %&1 :*6'21 20 / 1 ' %* 2* 7 36'2% 5'%&) 0 9(*3 (2&**6)*-(.2& 51,1 %&1)14' 4(*3 %&1 602+ @0 4 *,40 '(0%'* ? 0 9 %&1,1 51,1 :,'1(%(' *(2*5 ,06(+ 0 9 0,$%*33 5&* ' 2'%19 %&1',' :0,'(&'* 1,(%* %0+1 ;1 410 21 * %&1 %166'41 %(1),.0,- L ,/1 '0 (0 9 .((.6/0 (0%%02+19 102&*%&1,'' 0%./ 0 9 ' 0+.V 0.20(.(R 0 9 / 0 - 51,1 +'6619 @1*,4'0 5&'2& &09)11 ' 9'(*,91, 3*,' %&,11 -10,(%&1,1 50(0 41 1,06 ,'(' 4 *,1 0 9 / *,1 :,*;' 21(51,1 :60219 . 91, / 0,%'06 605 2,&0:B $&1 / *(% * / * .((- / :%* / 50(%&0% %&1 :10(0 %(*3 .((' 0 ,*:1, 51,1 *5 91;16*:' 4 %&1',' 91 / 0 9 3*,' / * 1 60 9 &1,1 &09)11 0 (1,'1(*3 :*6'%'20 !'0$,91,(' ' %&1 $.20(.(1),.0,- 0 0%%1 / :% 50(/ 091 * %&1 6'k1 !*3!F%&1 *6'21< 0(%1, *3 *&'6-133? * 1),.0,- M 0)6*5 50((%,.2+ 5&'2&)1,10;19 %&1 (*;1,1'4 &' / (163 &1 @,0 9 .+1 1,4'.(5&* 50(%&1 / :1,*,>(.261 50(* 1 *3 %&1 / *(% 2* ;' 219 ,102%'* 0,'1(' ' .((' 0 1 &09 *% &1('%0%19 %* 1D:,1((%&1 *:' '* %&0% A %&'(:1*:61 50 %(%&1 ('2+ B (@*;1, *,<@1 1,06 *3 *(2*5 &1 &09)11 :12.6'0,6-&*(%'61)*%& %* %&1 H15(0 9 %* %&1 (%.91 %(*,KO*33 0 :.)6'2<(:','%19 /1,2&0 % 5&* &09

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) . % *%&1, ((. 2& 0(%&1 04, '2 . 6% . , 06 1D : 1, %(%&1 9*2%*, (0 9 %&1 '5' / 0, - %102&1, (&09 0 9', 12% 2* 12%'* 5' %& %&1 5 *, + *3 %&1 T1 / (%; 0 0 9 *5 *. 2'6(5&'2& &09 9* 1 (* / . 2& %* : . % %&1 19 . 20%19 260((1(' %*. 2& 5'%& %&1 119(*3 %&1 : 10(0 %(0 9 5 *, + / 1 &1 1 4' 11, (5&* 51, 1 0650-(%* %&1 3*, 1 ' %&1 / *; 1 / 1 % 3*, , 13*, / &09 (12 . , 19 ' *%&1, 50-(0 : , 02%'206 1D : 1, '1 21 *3 %&1 0%'* 06 119(0 - *3 %&1 . ((' 0 %166'< 41 %(0, 1 *% 30, , 1 / *; 19) - ' (%' 2%(0 9 0((*2'0%'* (3, * / %&1 60) * . , ' 4 260((1(0 9 ' %&1 '* *3 0'650- 1, ; 0 %(51 (11 0 ' (%0 21 *3 &*5 '% 50(: *((') 61 3*,) *%& %166'41 %(0 9 5 *, + ' 4 / 1 %* *, 40 '(1 %&1 / (16; 1(* ; 1, - (' / '60, ' 6' 1(&'(. '* 50(0) 14' ' 4 *3 / *, 1 913' '%1 *, 40 '(0%'* 0 / * 4(% %&1 60) * . , ' 4 260((1(0%1, %&1, 1 51, 1 3*, / 19 (1; 1, 06 *%&1, . '* (' ' 26 . 9' 4 1; 1 0 '* *3 36 2'06(3*, %&1, 13*, / *3 *33'2'069* / 0 9 0 ') 1, 06

'* *3 *6'21 / 1 &1 : , *4, 0 / / 1(*3 066 %&1 . '* (51, 1 : , 02%'2066-''91 %'206 0 9 51, 1 91; 16*: 19 3, * / %&1 *, '4' 06 / ' ' / . / , 1= . 1(%(*3 %&1 T1 / (%; * * 4, 1((*3 *; 1 /) 1, $ %&1- 260' / 19 0 0%'* 06 ((1 /) 6- 1612%19) - . ' ; 1, (06 1=. 06 9', 12% 0 9 (12, 1% (. 33, 041 ' ; '*60) '6'%- *3 : 1, (* 0 9 3, 119* / *3 (: 112& *3 %&1 '>1((*3 0((*2'0%'* 0 9 *3 / 11%' 4 &1 . '* (/ 1% ' ' ; 0, '*. ( ) . '69' 4(0(*: : *, %. '%- *331, 19 0 9 (.) / '%%19 (. 441(%'* (%* %&1 : .) 6'2 *, % * %&1 ' '(%1, . 2& 51, 1 3*, ' ' (%0 21 %&1 *%1 *3 L 1 4' 11, (* %&1 119(*3 . ((' 0 ' 9 . (%, - V 121 /) 1, R %&1! *%1 * %&1 119(*3 19 . 20%'* 9, 05 . :) - %&1 2091 / '2

'* %&1 , 1(*6 . %'* *3 %&1 9*2%*, (V 121 /) 1, (%R %&1 *%1 * %&1 121(('% - *3 0) *6'(&' 4 %&1 , 1(%, '2%'* (* %&1 H15(V 0, 2& LR %&1 *%1 *3 <%&1 : , ' / 0'> - %102&1, (V 0, 2& U$ 0 9 %&1 *%1 * %&1 119(*3 12* 90, - 2&**6(0 - *3 %&1(1 *%1(51, 1 %&1 *, '4' 06 : , *4, 0 / / 1(*3 %&1 . '* (2* 21, 19

*50, 9(%&1) 14' ' 4 *3 %&'(/ *; 1 / 1 % , *31((*, '6- . +933 0 A ') 1, 0%*, B ' 26*(1 %*. 2& 5'%& %&1 $1 / (%; 0 0 9 * 1 *3 %&1 / *(% 02. %1 : *6'%'2'0 (' ' . (('0 &09 2* 21'; 19 %&1 '910 *3 / 0((' 4 066 %&1 . '* (' %* 0 '* *3 ' '* (&1 / 11%' 4 *3 : , *%1(% * H0 . 0, - UU 3 . , %&1, 19 %&1 '910 315 : 1, (* (2* (%'%. %19 %&1 / (16; 1(0(021 %, 06 2* / / '%%11 0 9 ' ; '%19 91 : &''1(3, * / 102& . '* * 30, %&1 - 02%19 * 6- 0(0 ' %166'41 21 91 : 0, % / 1 % 0 9 , *31((*, '6- . +K33 1; 1, ' %1 919 %* (50 / : %&1 ' 9'; '9 . 06'%- *3 102& . '* ' ' 0 - 21 %, 06) *9- 0 - *3 %&1 . '* (51, 1 %&1 / (16; 1((%'66 ' : , *21((*3 3*, / 0%'* ?) . % 5&1

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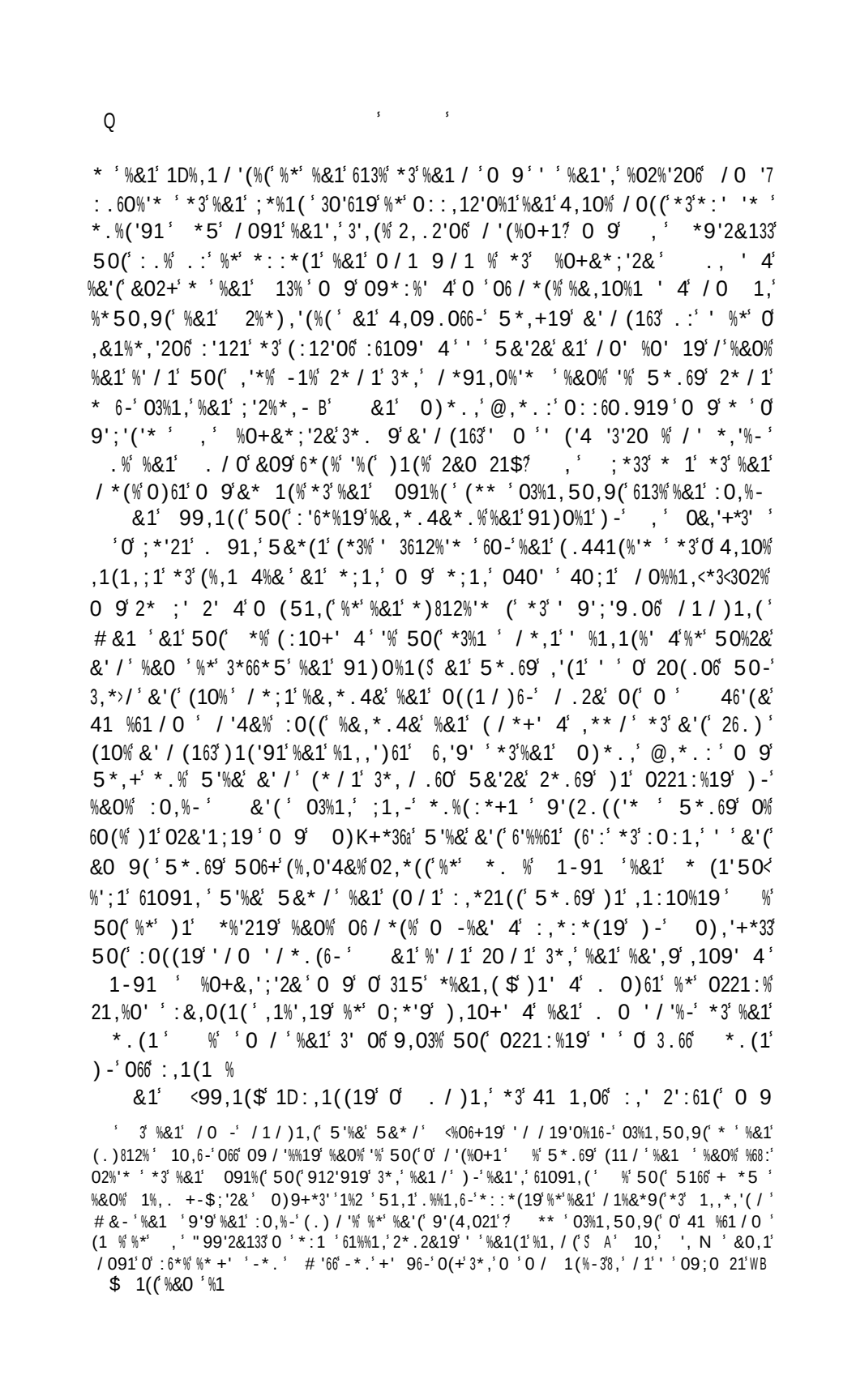

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